

# Reds Retreat in Vital Center of Vast Front. Hold in South, Inflict Heavy Nazi Casualties. Berlin Says 'Main Decision' Is Already Won

## Army's B-19 Is Successful On Maiden Trip

World's Largest Bomber  
Is in Air for 56  
Minutes.

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.  
MARCH FIELD, Cal., June 27.—The Army Air Corps' \$3,500,000 B-19 bomber did everything asked of it today on its maiden test flight from Santa Monica.

Major Stanley M. Umstead, the Army's No. 1 test pilot, nosed the huge craft into the air nine seconds after gunning the four motors at Clover field. He brought it to a slow, gentle landing on a long runway of this Army air base. Wind velocity at both fields was 18 miles an hour.

### Officers Pleased.

More than 5,000 Army officers and men swarmed onto the field as the sky giant—officially described as the world's largest bomber—taxied toward a hangar. Officers appeared highly pleased at the performance. The plane was in the air 56 minutes.

Major Umstead grinned broadly in admitting he might have been a little nervous as he took off. The four-motored bomber, which has a 212-foot wingspread and a 132-foot fuselage, wobbled slightly as it left the ground.

### Not Dangerous.

Umstead said the character of the takeoff was not dangerous, however. He simply overcontrolled the ship, which has an extremely sensitive response to manipulation.

Landing characteristics, the major said, indicate the B-19 can be taken onto any ordinary first-class field. The brakes, which gave trouble in preliminary taxiing, worked perfectly, as did the landing gear. Umstead said that in landing he was not sure at what speed the ship would continue to be air-borne, so his landing was tentative. He came in slowly, sat the plane down on the two rear wheels of the tricycle landing gear, and the front wheel of the gear gently touched the ground.

### Seven Are Aboard.

Aboard were seven men, in place of the ultimate crew of ten. The plane carried less than one-fifth of its 11,000-gallon fuel capacity. Builders' statistics rate it as 41 tons empty, 82 tons fully loaded.

The sky monster left Clover field at 12:01 p. m. After its surprisingly quick takeoff, which required only 1,500 feet of the 3,800-foot Clover field runway, it flew out to sea, circled back over the Douglas plant at Santa Monica, where the workers who built it might see it in the air, and headed for March field. It landed at 12:57 p. m.

### Began in 1937.

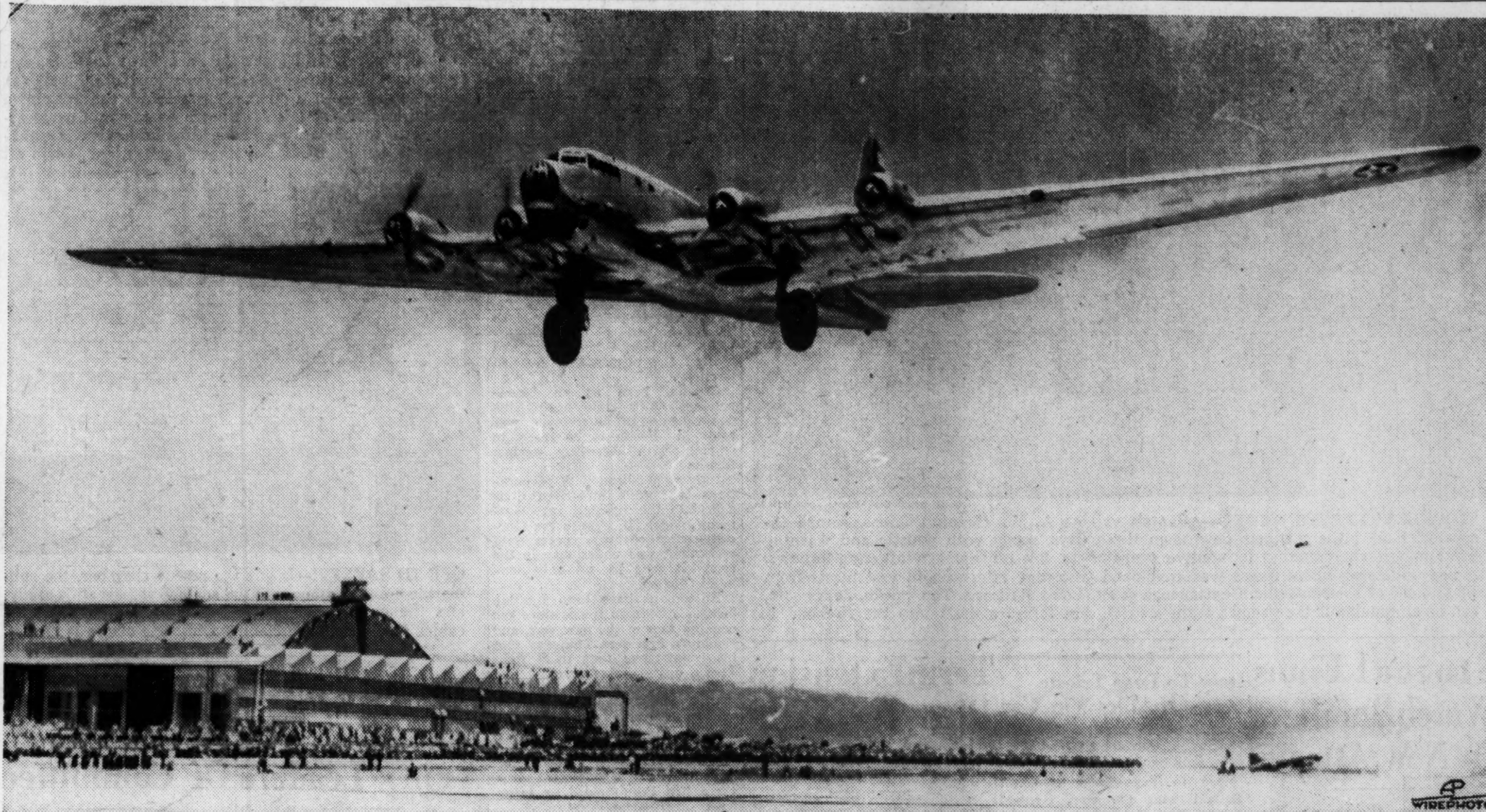
"Boy, what a load off my mind that was," chirped an unidentified private. "My heart was in my mouth while it was landing."

Construction of the giant Douglas B-19 bomber was begun in 1937 after the company spent more than \$150,000 and three months' time of 140 engineers on designs and other preliminary engineering work.

By the time it was ready for its maiden test flight, 500 engineers, 9,000 drawings and 2,000,000 man-hours were involved. The Army Air Corps had asked for an airplane to surpass all others in range, load and equipment carried.

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THE B-19 TAKES OFF—The world's largest bomber took off yesterday from Clover Field in Santa Monica,

where it was built by Douglas, and soared aloft for 56 minutes, finally landing at March Field, 75 miles away.

Thousands of workers cheered as the product of their labor rose from the ground, circled over the hangar.

## Arnall 'Enters' Purge Might Governor Race; Force Colleges Flays 'Tyrant' To Close Down

Georgia Won't Tolerate  
'Imitation Hitler,' Official Says.

By LUKE GREENE.

Political observers were convinced yesterday that Attorney General Ellis Arnall will be a candidate for governor in 1942 against Governor Talmadge as the result of a speech he made in Brunswick flagrant attacking the chief executive.

Although the rift between the two state officials has been developing for some time, the regents row is believed to have brought about a clean break that will keep them sparring from now until the time they make their formal announcements.

Other prospective candidates were causing a considerable ripple in the water. Among these is Secretary of State John B. Wilson, who indirectly talked politics last night in a speech at Eastman.

In Brunswick yesterday the chunky attorney general declared in an interview he would not run for re-election to his present post and then added: "Draw your own conclusions."

This, coupled with the harsh speech, unofficially placed him in the race for governor. Apparently this was his answer to the Governor's charge he was "headed down a one-way street in the wrong direction."

"Democracy will never tolerate the tyrant, the despot or the dictator," Arnall said, in referring indirectly to Talmadge. He did not call names in his speech.

"The people of Georgia will not long tolerate an imitation Hitler," he said.

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Check Shows Large Percentage of Teachers Are Not Natives.

The University System of Georgia would be so crippled it might have to close down if Governor Talmadge insisted on purging the various institutions of what he terms "furnurers," a preliminary check of records in the Board of Regents indicated yesterday.

A survey of these records disclosed that a large percentage of the high-ranking professors were born outside of the state, and in some departments as many as nine out of 10 would be termed "foreigners" under the Governor's interpretation.

The largest number of out-of-state professors showed up in the larger institutions, such as Georgia Tech and the University of Georgia. However, cross-sections of the smaller colleges gave the out-of-staters a majority.

Governor Talmadge recently ordered all state departments to list the number of out-of-state employees in their next budgets. State Auditor B. E. Thrasher Jr. yesterday reported that one of these (the budget for the comptroller general's department) already had been submitted.

Out of 27 employees it listed only two who were born outside of Georgia. One of these was born in North Carolina and has been in Georgia 37 years, while another is a native of England and has been in Georgia 21 years. The proposed budget, calling for expenditures of \$13,433.73, was smaller than for the present quarter when the total was \$14,606.64.

Acting Postmaster  
Appointed at Canton  
WASHINGTON, June 27.—(AP) Among acting postmasters appointed today was Richard B. Sims for Canton, Ga.

## Register Tuesday!

Young men who have reached the age of 21 since the last Selective Service registration MUST register with selective service boards Tuesday. They should register at the board of the area in which they live or at other places established by that board to receive registrations.

Selective Service officials warn that failure to comply with the law by registration on that date makes a person liable for criminal prosecution. This registration is ONLY for persons reaching the age of 21 after the first registration day.

## Dover's Chalk Cliffs Quake As RAF Bombs Coast Again

British Planes Cross Channel in Waves for 17th Consecutive Day; Attacks Intensified; Invasion Possibilities Talked.

LONDON, June 28 (Saturday)—The Dover coast quaked heavily early today under the impact of great explosions rolling across the channel from the French coast where British bombers carried a growing offensive against the Germans into its seventeenth day.

Soon after midnight watchers on the coast saw orange flares floating lazily to earth. The whole region from Boulogne to Calais burst alive with booming guns. The firing and the bombing rattled doors and chinaware in homes along the southeast shore.

The attack, following three daylight sorties across the channel by the Royal Air Force, appeared to be concentrated in the Calais area where shipping might have been one of the objectives.

In the third attack Friday the British airmen blasted at the Calais area from 10:30 a. m. until shortly after 11. A haze over the straits hid the attackers as they roared out and back over the channel.

Reports from Dover told of re-lays of British bombers escorted by fighters crossing the channel for two hours this evening. Watchers on the southeast coast believed it was the heaviest attack yet on the French invasion coast. Crowds stood on the boardwalks of shore towns and cheered as the planes roared over.

The air ministry announced that the Blenheim bombers of the coastal command sank a 3,000-ton German supply ship in the channel during the afternoon.

Only slight German activity over Britain was reported during the daylight Friday. A single plane dropped bombs on the east coast of Scotland and caused a small number of casualties, a communiqué said.

Targets Varied.  
The air ministry announced that 10 British fighters were lost and seven German fighters destroyed in the Friday sweeps of the channel and northern France.

Its communiqué said the targets included steel works near Lille, German airfields, troops and gun posts, and a 3,000-ton ship off Dunkerque which was left in a sinking condition.

The ministry said four German fighters were destroyed in air battles and the other three on the ground, while several were reported damaged.

POSSIBILITIES OF INVADING FRANCE ARE DISCUSSED

LONDON, June 27.—(AP)—Some British quarters speculated today

## L. P. Goodrich Treasury Asks Confirms His 15 Per Cent Resignation Tax on Cars

Regent Releases Letter  
Offering To Surrender  
Appointment.

Lucien P. Goodrich, of Griffin, yesterday confirmed his resignation as a member of the State Board of Regents and released a copy of his first letter to Governor Talmadge in which he said he differed with the Governor over policies of the university.

He wrote a second letter in which he gave his reasons for denying the resignation when it was announced Thursday by the Governor in Atlanta. In this letter, he said:

"I have just received your letter of the 26th in reply to my letter of June 20, and I am delighted to know that you understand my letter in the spirit in which it was intended."

"You were perfectly justified in interpreting that letter as a resignation, and accepting it as such. However, it being a personal communication, I did not choose to make it public until I had received your reply. So last night when I

Continued on Page 7, Column 1.

Proposal Would Raise  
Revenue, Curtail  
Production.

WASHINGTON, June 27.—(AP) Members of the House Ways and Means Committee said the Treasury recommended a 15 per cent tax on automobiles today for the combined purposes of raising revenue and curtailing production.

The legislators said the proposal stirred a heated debate in the committee, which is considering proposed increases in a wide variety of excise taxes as well as new levies.

The Treasury's recommendation came as something of a surprise because it originally had proposed doubling present 3 1-2 per cent tax on sales of new motor vehicles. It was estimated at that time that the proposed seven per cent levy would produce \$79,900,000.

Some legislators expressed belief the Treasury's latest proposal was advanced as a result of recommendations by Leon Henderson, price control administrator, and Marriner S. Eccles, chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, that the tax on automobiles be boosted to 20 or 25 per cent as a means of curbing inflation.

## Soviet Division Is Annihilated Berlin Declares

Germans Vague, Say  
They're Victorious on  
All Fronts.

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

The Soviet command acknowledged today that fierce Nazi tank thrusts have forced its army back toward the old Russian-northern Poland frontier, but said elsewhere Red troops held fast and even counterattacked across the Danube into Rumania to seize 500 prisoners.

A Soviet information bureau communiqué said the Red withdrawal to new defense positions occurred along a three-point line formed by Sialal-Vilna-Baranowicz—the path of a German drive to capture Minsk, White Russian capital and rail center.

### Tanks Destroyed.

In counterattacks during this retreat the Soviets said they destroyed 40 German tanks and a German field headquarters, and killed a Nazi general.

The communiqué gave this picture elsewhere:

In the Luck and Lwow areas in central and southern Poland, a great German-Russian tank battle went through its second day. German attempts at a breakthrough being beaten back with heavy Nazi losses and the Soviet capture of much booty and many Germans.

Along the Prut river Soviet defense forces still held their lines while a stab into Rumania across the Danube near its mouth was aided by a Red flotilla.

### Prisoners Taken.

The Russians said they took 800 German and Rumanian prisoners along the Prut.

At Scalegi on this river, Red troops forestalled "enemy preparations for a large-scale offensive."

In heavy fighting to recapture an unidentified village, Soviet troops were reported to have killed or wounded 700 Germans.

Russian bombers were described as especially active against German ships at Constanta.

The Russians admitted the Germans were following through savagely with great tank formations in the push toward Minsk, an important rail center.

Unofficial Nazi sources, however—it was the German news agency DNB—asserted that German bombers had caused extensive disruption of Russia's railroad system.

Too, the Hungarian general staff announced that considerable numbers of Hungarian planes had bombed certain unstarred Russian

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

## Smash Hitler Now or Never, Dorothy Thompson Tells U. S.

Germany's Two-Front  
Situation Offers  
Opportunity.

By DOROTHY THOMPSON.

The time to act is now. Not next month, not next week, but tomorrow morning.

If the President intends that we shall not live in a Nazi-dominated world, then let him see to it that we don't.

By acting now. He has been waiting, they say, on American public opinion.

But he is not running a race with American public opinion. He is running a race with Hitler.

And this is the moment for a powerful sprint.

For the first time there is a more-than-equal chance that this



DOROTHY THOMPSON  
Wants U. S. to Strike Now.

war can be concluded and the Hitler regime broken in 18 months. But not unless we act now.

Decisive Stroke Seen as  
Key to Early World  
Peace.

The alternative to acting now is either the possible defeat of the British Isles before this year is over, and, in that case, the certainty of a terribly disadvantageous war for the United States, or a very long and exhausting war of attrition, with unforeseeable revolutionary consequences arising out of chaos and starvation.

Acting now means putting our navy and air force at the disposal of the British, for the purpose of putting out of commission the ports, airfields, docks and munition factories of the Nazis, while their air force is engaged against

Continued on Page 6, Column 2.

## IRONCLAD CENSORSHIP

Both Russia and Germany control absolutely the news which may be sent out by correspondents. They are restricted to official communiques and are not permitted to visit the fighting front to corroborate the claims of the government in any way. This is the first time American correspondents have not been able to check on one side or the other. Because of this, readers are cautioned that claims of either or both combatants, unless confirmed by other sources, must be weighed carefully.



## Nazi Assault Appears Held In Buffer Area

Only One Thrust Thus Far Actually in Old Russia.

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON.  
Just how the six-day Nazi blitz against the Russians is going is uncertain, but as this is written it appears that the Nazis have proceeded no farther than Soviet buffer regions, except in one possible case.

Moscow admits that a panzer-edged thrust has spearheaded the Pripiet marshes to the vicinity of Minsk in White Russia. It says, however, that a more deadly drive south of the marshes toward Kiev still is stalled in Sovietized Poland.

Elsewhere the only Nazis in Russia proper are either prisoners or parachutists so far as can be discerned. If that is true, Hitler's hitch-hiking Rumanian allies are being held on the Besarabian front, and apparently confirmed reports of Russian bombing of the Ploesti oil field in Rumania indicate it is true.

**First Blow at Fields.**  
That is the first blow struck at that vital Nazi-Fascist war resource for the protection of which Hitler risked both the Balkan and Russian wars. Britain missed a chance to do it from Greece. It is the jugular vein of Hitler's war effort and British failure to hit it at before Greece and Crete fell has aroused sharp criticism in the British press. There is a veiled implication that British investments in Rumanian oil might have had something to do along with reluctance to destroy wells and plants.

Turning westward, to survey the Battle of the Atlantic in relation to the Russo-Nazi war, a London claim now is made that Corvettes, the ugly-ducklings of Britain's navy, and American-built Catalina planes are winning a slow-but-sure victory. Of itself that claim might mean little. It comes, however, close in the wake of a secret debate in parliament on the Atlantic situation.

**Must Parallel Fact.**  
If the claim, which is modest enough at best, ran contrary to what was confidentially revealed to parliament, there would be a fuss about it in England. The Churchill ministry has enough outspoken critics to insure that.

Thus the more encouraging picture of progress being made in sea-fighting and the prolonged lull in Luftwaffe hammering at British ports and shipping are doubly significant. It seems reasonable to believe that Germany's failure to get the powerful new battleship Bismarck to sea and the immobilization of other German heavy ships in French ports had much to do with throwing the Hitler sea attrition campaign against England definitely off schedule. Perhaps that was one of the factors that prompted him to turn his attention to Russia.

Moreover, the collapse of the Vichy-French defense of Syria against the British and Free French is imminent. Withdrawal of French forces from Syria is in prospect. The circumstances under which they leave, whether for internment in Turkey or to pass on to French Africa under duration-of-the-war parole, are apt to prove of less interest to London than the fact that they are leaving.

**Allied Position Better.**  
With Syria and Lebanon under Free French control and stiffened by British troops and air forces, the east flank of British defenses in Egypt would be powerfully bolstered. Westward, in Libya, it is now clear that either an impending Axis attack was broken up by the recent British offensive, or that it is waiting on events of the Russo-German war.

In any case, half a dozen days of that struggle see British vital areas in better case than they appeared a week ago. Meanwhile German power and resources are being dangerously sapped in the eastern "crusade." Hitler's means of carrying the war to England effectively before winter is being used up.

## 10 RAF Cadets Finish Training at Coral Gables

CORAL GABLES, Fla., June 27. (AP)—Ten Royal Air Force cadets were graduated today from the Pan American Navigation Training section at the University of Miami—the first Britons to be turned out in a program for training 1,000 annually.

In the same graduating class were 69 United States Army Air Corps cadets, trained in plotting courses for bombers and troop transports.

## F. & W. GRAND

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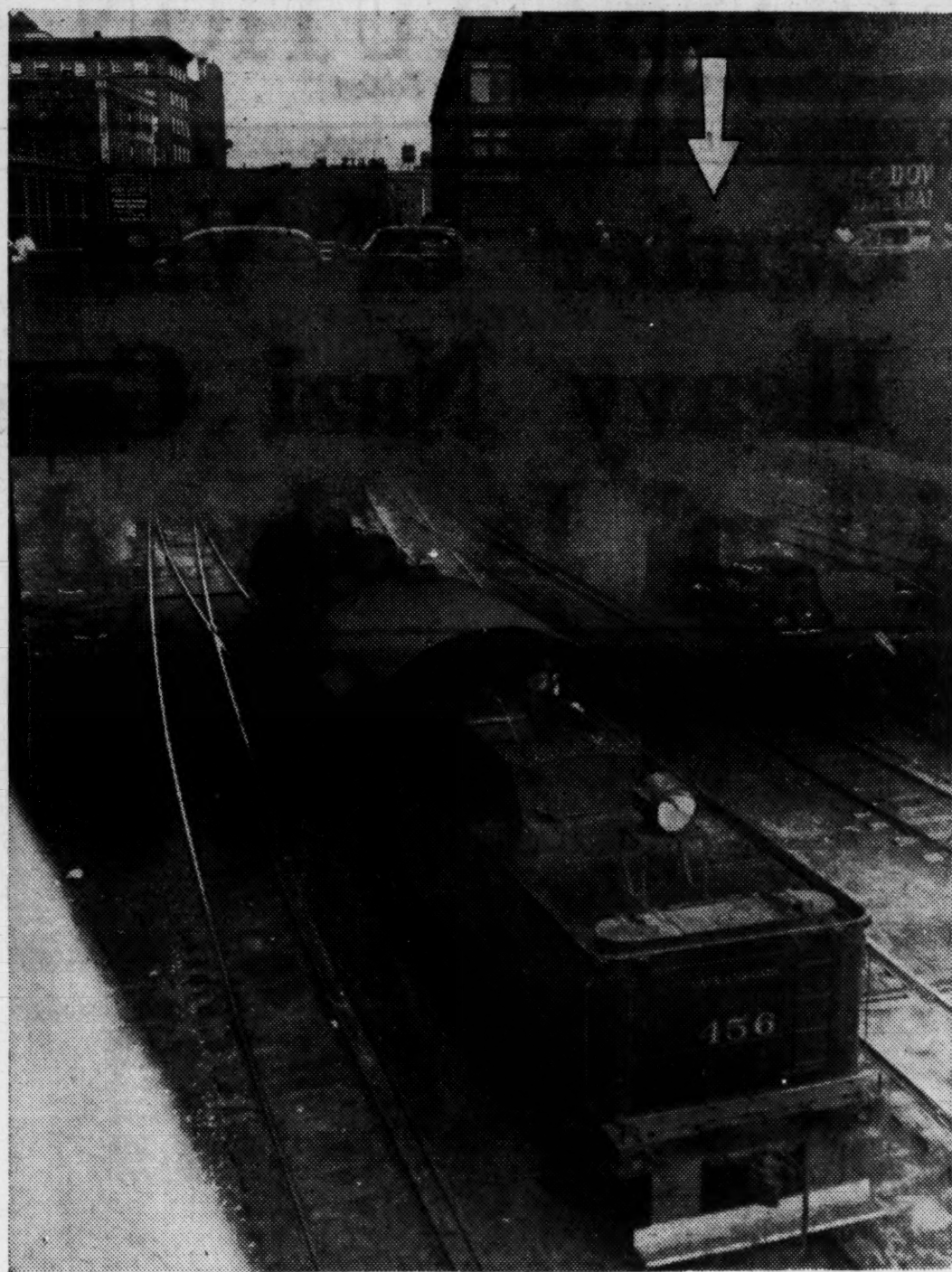
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**"TOOTLES" VERSUS SMOKE**—Atlanta's valiant A. W. (Smoky) Jones, smoke inspector, haunts the viaducts downtown these days, ready with whistle and warning hand to tell an offending locomotive operator to lay off damage-inflicting billows. Arrow indicates where Jones was enveloped yesterday afternoon in vast blasts from Engine 456 of the Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis Railroad. The smoke, Jones said, can be eliminated if the fireman turns a valve and forces a draft into the firebox.

## Stoical Finns Watch Bombers In New Attacks

Sightseers Stare as Destruction Falls on Land Again.

HELSINKI, Finland, June 27.—(AP)—Soviet Russian bombers struck anew today at Finnish centers, still scarred by aerial raids of the 1939-40 Red army invasion, in the northernmost activity of a new battle front stretching from the White sea to the Black sea.

As in the winter conflict which Finland maintained for three and one-half months before accepting the peace terms of Moscow, on March 13, 1940, the port and ship-building center of Turku was a target most heavily hit.

In that city on the Gulf of Bothnia, with a normal population of 66,500, more than 100 buildings were destroyed, other property was damaged and numerous casualties were reported.

(Turku is a logical port for the landing of German troops which are reported to have been assigned to bolster the Finnish defense.)

Sightseers filled the streets, in a broadcast last night that the nation would resort to defensive warfare to ward off the blows which have been timed at her since Adolf Hitler declared war on Russia Sunday and, as evidence of this, Finnish fighter planes patrolled the skies above this capital today.

Thousands of persons were believed by Finnish observers to be homeless. Reports of raids, however, were so terse as to be of little value in attempting an estimate of the total casualties and property damage.

In the last raid on Helsinki there were a series of incidents which illustrated the cool reactions of the populace, now only a third of the normal 350,000 because of voluntary withdrawals.

A window washer worked on despite the scream of sirens.

A couple of youngsters played ball in a back yard until the Soviet machines were sighted.

A young woman chose to stare at hats in a shop window, rather than at the sky.

Others ducked into the underground havens only when the Red raiders were almost overhead.

## Georgian Is Guest Of Queen Elizabeth

WASHINGTON, Ga., June 27.—A letter received this week by Mrs. B. S. Irvin from her son, Lieutenant B. S. Irvin, American aviator who has been sent for observation to England, tells of having afternoon tea with Queen Elizabeth and her two daughters in London.

Irvin was one of 17 American aviators thus honored.

## Vidalia Church Plans To Ordain Deacons

SPECIAL TO THE CONSTITUTION. VIDALIA, Ga., June 27.—Six men will be ordained Sunday morning as deacons at a special service in the Tabernacle Baptist church, the Rev. G. Reid Smith, pastor, announced.

Candidates for deacon orders are Doc Jenkins, W. H. Jones, Lester Hutchinson, Barrett Brantley, J. B. Freeman and S. S. McFadden.

## Italy To Lose Trieste

If Allies Win War

LONDON, June 27.—(AP)—Italy's big Adriatic seaport, Trieste, will be taken from her and joined to Yugoslavia if Great Britain wins the war, General Dusan Simovic, premier of the Yugoslav government-in-exile, declared in a radio broadcast today.

In addition to Trieste, "all other Yugoslav national territories" will be joined to the reconstructed Yugoslavia, he said. Britain, he declared, has given written declaration that all attempts to dismember Yugoslavia would be considered "invalid, null and void," and he said the United States had accorded "similar declarations."

General Simovic said that even though the overthrow March 27 of the Yugoslav regime which had signed a pact with Germany had resulted in a German invasion, he declared that it nevertheless had "frustrated plans of the German high command" by forcing it to abandon plans for attack "principally against Turkey."

## French Deny Plans To Quit Syrian Fronts

Holding Fast to All Lines, Vichy Declares.

VICHY, June 27.—(UP)—Military reports from Syria tonight said defense forces had held fast against local attacks on all fronts by British and De Gaulle French forces and an authorized spokesman announced that "France has absolutely no intention of evacuating Syria."

An Allied advance west from Damascus toward Beirut was said to have been definitely checked by the French defenders.

British tank columns besieging Palmyra for three days were obliged to lift the siege and go back 50 miles for water, the military reports said.

The French control all the wells in the oasis and water becomes brackish in the intense heat after 48 hours, forcing the invaders to make 100-mile round trips for fresh supplies.

The spokesman, in denying foreign reports that Turkey had consented to the evacuation of French troops from Syria through Turkey, said the dispatches showed the military situation in Syria to be excellent from the French standpoint.

Drastic censorship was clamped on the visit to Ankara of Jean Benoit-Mechin, under-secretary in the Vichy government.

The only permissible report of his visit was that he carried a "personal message" from Marshal Henri Philippe Petain to President Ismet Inonu. Even the most credulous readers of the government's propaganda report doubted that any such purpose was sufficient reason for a difficult flight across the war zone in such troubled times.

## PENNIES FOR CITIZENSHIP

Zilda Viera Bem proudly paid her application fee for her second papers with 800 pennies in Sunnyvale, Cal. She told naturalization authorities she had started collecting them upon receipt of her first papers two years ago.

## Term Extension Pleas for Naval Men Ignored

Senate Committee Declines Approval of Extra Service Bill.

WASHINGTON, June 27.—(AP)—Despite an urgent plea from high Navy officers, the Senate Naval Affairs Committee declined today to approve a bill under which the fleet's sailors and marines could be held in service beyond their term of enlistment.

Senator Walsh, Democrat, Massachusetts, explained that committee members felt this would be a breach of contract with the men. The committee did approve, however, a bill under which future volunteers would be placed on notice that they could be held in service after their enlistment period if congress so decided.

Rear Admiral C. W. Nimitz, chief of the Bureau of Navigation, had said that because of the rapid expansion of the Navy, its experienced personnel was being spread out very thinly. Therefore, he said, the Navy ought to be empowered to retain men if congress declared a state of emergency.

Before the committee acted, there had been reports that the Army might seek similar powers with respect to its men. It was uncertain, however, whether such a request would be pressed in view of the committee's attitude.

Meanwhile, a controversy broke out in the House Military Committee about a report which had been prepared by some members of the committee and which leveled sharp criticism at methods of obtaining strategic materials for the defense program.

## Sailors' Rescue Plea Unanswered

NEW YORK, June 27.—(AP)—The expediting of three British ships in the North Atlantic and the frantic, three-day radio plea for rescue by the crew of one of them were disclosed in maritime circles today.

Sailors reaching here said the motorship tanker Ensis, 6,207 tons, was sunk recently about 600 miles north of the Azores. They said the crew rigged up a portable radio in their lifeboat and sent SOS messages for three days, apparently in vain. The fate of the crew is unknown.

"I guess other ships were afraid to come to the rescue for fear of being sunk," a sailor said.

## Non-Agricultural Jobs Reach Peak

WASHINGTON, June 27.—(AP)—Secretary of Labor Perkins reported today that total nonagricultural employment in May reached new all-time peak of 38,278,000.

This, she said, was 800,000 higher than any employment peak reached during 1929.

The secretary reported that all major groups of employment showed substantial gains last month over May, 1940.

Manufacturing employment increased 1,756,000 wage earners. The May pay roll index was 141.9 per cent of the 1923-25 average as compared with 97.8 in May a year ago.

## Hitler Seeking Solid Front Against Reds

Anti-Communist Crusade Gaining Momentum in Europe.

By The Associated Press.  
While Adolf Hitler's armies smashed toward Moscow in an all-out drive for victory in the east, the Fuehrer's diplomats worked feverishly to transform his war against Russia into an all-Europe crusade against Communism.

Reports from various countries indicated they were meeting with considerable success, particularly where collaboration with Germany previously was unpopular because of Berlin's partnership with Moscow.

In Spain, for instance, Hitler's "back to Mein Kampf" move was obviously popular. The Falange, Spain's only political party, opened recruiting offices throughout the country to enlist "a legion of combatants to fight against Russia."

In Hungary, seat of Bela Kun's Red dictatorship after the World War and long proud of her suppression of that bid for Bolshevik dominance of the Danube, the government announced that "Hungary is at war with Russia" and would retaliate for Russian air attacks on her territory.

**Slovaks Fighting.**  
Slovakia, Hitler's ward since the dismemberment of Czechoslovakia, proclaimed her troops had crossed the border into Russian territory.

Croatia, born as an "independent" Axis state during the death agony of Yugoslavia, was said in Berlin to be ready to "march with Germany against Russia."

Italy went ahead with preparations to send a motorized division into the fighting at Germany's side. In France the German-controlled Paris press said enlistment was under way in the occupied zone for an anti-Communist legion.

Rumanians have been fighting alongside German troops since the opening shot of the new war, and Finland's President Thursday told his countrymen they must fight Russia again, but this time "not alone."

## Portugal Seen Recruit.

Even Portugal was seen by the Nazis as a potential recruit in the "holy war" against Moscow. A German spokesman said the desire to raise a volunteer force there had been voiced by influential Portuguese.

In the Scandinavian countries, Hitler's efforts to unite Europe against Russia had a special appeal, entirely aside from their attitude toward Nazi Germany. The traditional close friendship among Denmark, Norway, Sweden and Finland made it difficult for Scandinavia to be anything but pro-Finnish—even against every inclination to be pro-British and anti-Nazi.

Norway, under German occupation, was reported to be sending a volunteer legion to Finland, where many Norwegians had fought beside the Finns in 1939-40. Sweden, despite British displeasure, had given permission for transit of a German division from Norway through Sweden to Finland, and a Swedish volunteer force for Finland is being organized.

German-occupied Denmark has broken off diplomatic relations with Moscow, and, according to Helsinki sources, is organizing a volunteer force to fight for Finland.

**Britain Is Cool.**  
An organ of the Berlin foreign office said Dutch and Flemish and Walloon volunteers from Holland and Belgium also had joined the march against Moscow.

Sharp criticism remained cool toward suggestions—whether German-inspired or from other sources—that the complications of the war she entered in September, 1939, might be liquidated by encouraging the Germans to plunge on and go into the vast areas of Soviet Russia.

Sharpest was made to Sweden for her action in permitting passage of German troops en route to Finland, and British spokesmen declared Finland was allowing herself to become "the dupe of Germany."

In Washington, too, the attitude was cool and skeptical. The belief was generally expressed that Hitler's aim was to unify Europe behind the Nazis' against Russia in order to protect his rear from an all-out attack on England and a drive to end the war before United States involvement.

One aspect of the German effort to turn up a holy war against Russia is that Hitler obviously is not anxious for military assistance. In other words, he wants to put all Europe on record as supporting his campaign against Communism and thus ride into Moscow officially recognized as the savior of Europe from the Bolshevik menace.

## Eire Situation Dire As Supplies Dwindle

WATERFORD, Erie, June 27.—(AP)—The Irish minister of supplies, Sean Lemass, said in reviewing the supplies situation tonight that "we are fighting a losing battle—but even a losing battle can be fought well."

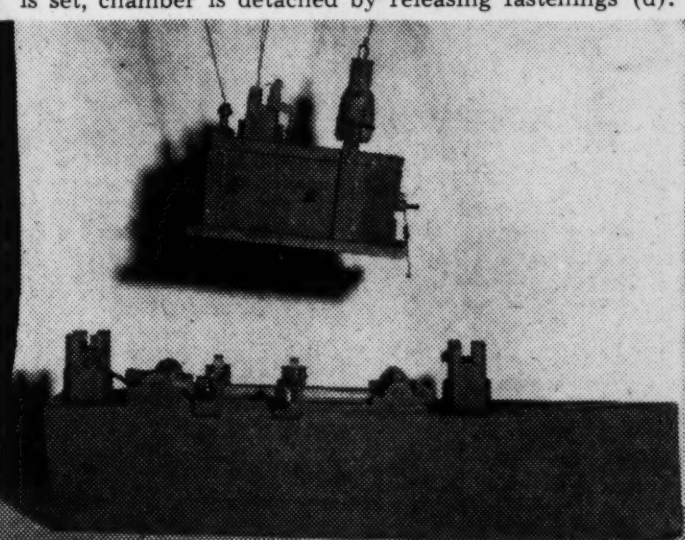
He said that the fuel difficulties might be "the most serious of all" in Erie, but that even if Erie maintained neutrality "the difficulties facing us are appalling and the backwash of the conflict may yet swamp us."

Regarding unemployment, Lemass said that the government favored rationing work.

He added that he feared that many industrial activities would be compelled to shut down if fuel and raw materials difficulties became acute.



**FIGHT SUBMARINE DISASTERS**—Photo shows inventors Andrew and Mack Berry, elderly brothers, and their model "rescue chamber" for submarines. Floats (a) are released when a submarine stalls on the bottom; a grappling clamp (b) is sent down on the thin cable attached to the floats; telephone communication is established through a line on another float (c), and, when all is set, chamber is detached by releasing fastenings (d).



**OFF TO SAFETY!**—Inside the rescue chamber, the submarine crew telephones to the surface vessels all is ready, and the entire chamber is raised by means of heavy cables attached to the clamps. Only one clamp is shown.

## Officer Purge Is Sought by Army Leaders

Removal of All Deadwood.

WASHINGTON, June 27.—(UP)—The War Department today asked congress to authorize a far-reaching purge of unfit officers whose retention Acting Secretary of War Robert Patterson warned would constitute "a real danger to national security."

Almost immediately after the request was received Senator Elbert D. Thomas, Democrat, Utah, introduced a bill on behalf of Chairman Robert R. Reynolds, Democrat, North Carolina, of the Senate Military Affairs Committee, to carry it out.

Patterson wrote House Speaker Sam Rayburn, Democrat, Texas, urging prompt enactment of legislation empowering the war secretary to remove any officer whose retention is not justified "for good and sufficient reasons."

He said the proposed purge would not hit more than two per cent of the officers in each grade. These men, he insisted, must be removed if they are "unable to stand up under the strain to which they must be subjected if we are to build up a modern army capable of meeting the present demands of modern combat."

Experts said that National Guard officers would be most seriously affected. Lieutenants, captains and majors who have been passed over for promotion to higher ranks or whom the department regards as deadwood, also will feel the ax, it was said.

As wheels were set in motion for the long-anticipated purge, the War Department announced that it will establish soon a system of temporary promotions for all grades of officers, based upon merit instead of seniority. Regular promotion to all grades of generals heretofore has been by selection, but lesser ranking officers have been elevated on the basis of seniority. A total of 800 colonels are expected to be created.

## Age of Ex-Slave Set at 116 Years

VIDALIA, Ga., June 27.—(AP)—Musty old United States census records revealed this week that James Walter Wilson, Toombs county relief client who has long ago forgotten his age, is in the neighborhood of 116 years old.

The aged former slave, who is now helping his son operate a farm near here, never learned to read or write and was a little undecided as to his age, opining that he was at least 100.

The Toombs county welfare department, seeking the information for their records, checked back through United States census records. They found that in 1880 Wilson's age was recorded as 55. This would make his probable birth-date near 1825 and his present age 116, giving him possible distinction as the state's oldest living person.

**SOOTHER CHAFED SKIN**  
**MOROLINE**  
WHITE PETROLEUM JELLY

## Brothers Here Perfect Model For Sub Rescue

Elderly Pair Hopes U. S. Will Accept Invention.

By WILLARD COPE.  
Two devoted, elderly Atlanta brothers have perfected at least a working model of a rescue chamber for submarines which they are confident will end the tragic loss of life on the ocean's floor.

The chamber is a detachable part of the submarine's superstructure and is equipped with two rescue floats and a telephone float which can be released when the submarine finds itself in difficulties. The rescue floats are attached to light cables, down which, from a rescue vessel on the surface, two powerful clamps with grasping fingers can be slid. The clamps firmly clutch steel posts with enlarged ends which are parts of the chamber exterior—and the chamber is drawn to the surface by heavy steel cables attached to the clamps.

**Inventors Are 72 and 74.**  
The inventors, Andrew L. Barry, 74, and Mack C. Barry, 72, said yesterday they were anxious to tender their device to the nation, but thus far hadn't been very cordially received. They made repeated demonstrations to Clark Howell, editor and publisher of The Constitution, Dudley Glass, Kenneth Rogers and other members of the staff, all of whom were impressed.

"This device overcomes every known difficulty of submarine rescue," Mack Barry declared. "The rescue floats have electrical blinkers which can be seen at a great distance. The light cable attached to the floats provides an immediate and sure way for sending down the clamps attached to heavy cable. We have worked out all details for the men to climb into the chamber from the submarine proper and to release it for raising. The broken submarine merely is left on the bottom. 'The telephone float solves the communication problem.'"

Retired baggage-masters of the Southern Railway System, the brothers have many other inventions, including a 4-barreled repeating machinegun now on display in the office of Judge Vivian L. Stanley, prison commissioner, in the capitol; a submarine torpedo, mosquito style submarine, hand grenade which employs an arrow shaft, a cannon with a traveling barrel, and a peacetime device simplifying the welding problem.

**Determination.**  
They began their submarine researches when a succession of undersea disasters early in the present war aroused a determination to "do something."

"I hope you've found that 'something,'" Communist Glass heartily told the inventors. "My boy (Ensign Dudley Glass Jr.) is on the O-10 and was standing by when the O-9 went down off Portsmouth, N. H., and took 33 men to their death."

The Barrys pointed to the reluctance of the American government to accept the Lewis machinegun, leading to its acceptance by a foreign power.

"Then, when it was a success," said Andrew, "America had to pay out needless millions to equip the Army with the new weapon. We hope to get a more favorable reception for this device of ours. We're not after money—we just want to serve our country and save life."

The brothers have been conducting their various researches together since the 1880's.

**LOSS OF O-9 LAID TO POSSIBLE BLAST**  
NEW LONDON, Conn., June 27. (UP)—The U. S. submarine O-9 may have been destroyed by an explosion or a "thousand and one things," Lieutenant Commander Robert M. Peacher, commander of the O-9's squadron, told a naval board of inquiry today.

Sinking of the O-9 on June 20 cost 33 lives.

The possibility of an explosion, Peacher said, was based on the fact that some of the decking covering the after-compartment, floated to the surface after the submarine sank in more than 400 feet of water off Portsmouth, New Hampshire.

He definitely believed there was no collapse of the hull due to depth of the water, he said, adding that whatever happened to the submarine came from the inside.

**DR. E. G. GRIFFIN**  
Dr. I. G. Lockett  
DENTISTS  
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I am enclosing 15 cents for each book I order (10 cents for the book and 5 cents for postage and handling). If I present the coupon in person, I understand that the cost for the booklet is only 10 cents.

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## Pipeline Bids To Be Opened Here July 11

Large Sum To Be Spent on Baton Rouge to Greensboro Main.

Bids on "several millions of dollars" worth of work in construction of pipe lines between Baton Rouge, La., and Greensboro, N. C., will be opened July 11 at the offices of the Plantation Pipe Line Company in the Healy building, it was announced yesterday by company officials in New York and confirmed in Atlanta.

Specifications for the laying, welding and construction work have been sent contractors by the consulting engineering firm of Ford, Bacon & Davis, Inc., of New York, and it was expected that the contracts will be signed within the bidders some time during the week of July 11.

The pipe line, declared a national defense necessity, will bring gasoline from the oil fields of Louisiana into the eastern states which are now threatened with a gas shortage because of lack of transportation.

Plantation representatives here said that bids must be into the Atlanta office by noon July 11.

### FOES OF OIL RIGHT-OF-WAY SAID HINDERING DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, June 27.—(AP) Foes of pending legislation to authorize acquisition through eminent domain proceedings of rights of way for petroleum pipe lines were accused today before a senate subcommittee of "blind opposition" to a sorely needed national defense step.

The charge was made by Representative Cole, Democrat, Maryland, chairman of the House Petroleum Committee, who said he had little "patience about gasless Sundays, and heatless days on the eastern seaboard when we have abundant production."

Pointing out that the problem of fuel shortages on the east arose through lack of transportation, he asked a senate Interstate Commerce subcommittee to approve a house-approved measure which would expedite completion of pipelines where pipeline companies have encountered difficulties in obtaining rights of way.

### Commodity Credit Lauded by Brown

WASHINGTON, June 27.—(AP) Representative Brown, Democrat, Georgia, holds that the Commodity Credit Corporation has done more to stabilize prices and to assist the farmer than all other government agencies combined.

It is the Commodity Corporation that administers loan programs for agricultural commodities. Under the legislation, it is required to make loans at 85 per cent of parity on basic commodities.

In a Thursday speech urging an increase in the corporation's borrowing power from \$1,250,000,000 to \$2,500,000,000, the Georgian declared that if all of the government-owned and government-loan cotton now held by that agency could be sold at prevailing prices, the transaction would show a profit to the government.

### \$35,000,000 in Defense Projects Authorized

WASHINGTON, June 27.—(AP) The Defense Plant Corporation today authorized approximately \$35,000,000 worth of defense projects. Largest was \$20,281,000 to build and equip a plant at North Hempstead, Long Island, N. Y., to be used by the Sperry Gyroscope Company to make scientific equipment for the Army.

An additional \$10,267,043 was allotted to build and equip airplane part factories for the Buick division of General Motors Corporation at Chicago and Flint, Mich.

Good used bikes are in demand. They put cash in your hand when offered through the Want Ads of The Constitution.



**COVERING BUDDIES' DESCENT**—The "simple" act of jumping from a plane and waiting for the parachute to open is but a small part of the training the infantry's parachute troops are undergoing at Fort Benning, Ga. Team play in the accomplishment of a variety of missions is practiced extensively. Here Private First Class Special-

ist John D. Stout, of Williamsburg, Pa., is seen in a position of readiness to cover with his fire the action of buddies who have not yet landed and obtained their weapons. Nearby is the harness of his chute, hastily discarded upon landing so that he could rush to his equipment roll which came down in a separate chute.

Infantry School Photo.

## Retiring Reds Report Heavy Nazi Casualties

Continued From First Page.

military objectives—in retaliation, it was said, the Soviet planes of the heaviest type bombed the Rumanian cities of Bucharest, Ploesti, onstanta and Iasi, the Moscow radio reported in a broadcast heard by NBC.

Several points in Hungary and Slovakia also were bombed, it said. The broadcast said the Rumanian Berlin was vague and general. The German news service declared that Nazi troops had made a deep wedge in the Russian defense lines at an undisclosed point—the reference might have been to the Russian center—and that an entire Red division of perhaps 15,000 men complete with tanks had been annihilated. It said optimistically that the main decision over the Soviet Union already had been won.

This agency and the radio put out other and similarly undocumented reports of German successes. But Adolf Hitler's field headquarters simply reported his troops "victorious on all fronts," and promised for the third successive day that great news were being received which would be "made known shortly."

**120-Mile Penetration.** Moscow's acknowledgment that the Red armies had fallen back in Lithuania and old Poland before two German armored columns seeking to cut off Minsk, the White Russian capital, implied an aggressive German penetration 120 miles deep in Russian territory in that area.

Yet, considerable as was this cumulative thrust, it still had not reached the territory of Russia proper, so far as could be judged. The Germans, apparently responding to the natural suspicion that their communications were lacking in detail by necessity, said roundly that this was not the case. Rather, it was said in Berlin, they were restrained so as to "withhold valuable information from the enemy." Again it was claimed that all was going precisely on schedule.

### Acts Deny Nazi Claim.

The Soviet's heavy and continued aerial attacks on Finland, taken together with the continuous action of bombers declared to have smashed uncounted German tanks, thrust into a sharply contrasting light earlier German claims to air control over the eastern front—a light that was not dimmed by the failure of the Nazi command even to mention the activity of its air arm in the east save in the most general way.

In the air war of the west, British bombers heavily attacked the German-occupied French coast for the 17th consecutive night.

DNB, official German news agency, dealing largely with accounts of Thursday's fighting, said the Soviet division which it reported destroyed had lost contact with the main Russian forces and that its losses were heavy in every way, particularly in heavy tanks, guns and trucks.

**Twin Columns Used.** Bavarian mountain troops were declared to have clashed with a Red army armored division at another point, tearing the Reds apart and destroying more than 100 of their cars and capturing numbers of guns.

In most vital of all the battle areas the Nazi thrust against Minsk was in twin columns headed across the Polish plains north of the Pinsk marshes in the regions of Vilna and Baranowicz. In the Siaulini sector the Germans appeared trying to strike northeastward in the direction of Riga.

A field, Red bombers beat "again and again" at Nazi tank columns, it was added, and caused "considerable losses in armored vehicles."

Overnight, the Russian cities of Borisov, northeast of Minsk; Bobruisk, to the southeast; and Mogilev, east of Minsk, were repeatedly bombed.

Accusations that German paratroopers captured in Soviet territory wore Red army uniforms were repeated, and it was declared here that they were being

wiped out as fast as they landed. In this work the peasants were reported co-operating.

**Cripps Visits Moscow.** "Special destruction battalions" to deal with parachutists also were organized.

(Assertions that Germans were fighting in Russian uniforms in White Russia were denied in Berlin as "absurd falsehoods.")

During the day, Sir Stafford Cripps, the British ambassador to Moscow, returned to Moscow by plane, bringing a mission representing the navy, air force and economics. It was assigned to integrate the British-Russian war effort against the Germans.

## 28 Burglaries Solved Here by Youths' Arrest

5 Boys Between Ages 11 and 14 Confess, Officers Say.

Twenty-eight burglaries during the last few months in Atlanta had been solved yesterday by the arrest of five boys between the ages of 11 and 14. City Detectives George Slate and Pete Burdett announced.

The boys were sent to the juvenile home, and two of them were released in the custody of their parents.

The detectives said the boys—two or three together at a time—raided ice boxes and took jewelry and guns from the residences to sell on the streets.

The officers said once the boys threw a dozen eggs against the walls and furniture of one house they entered. They estimated the loot of the boys was in the "hundreds of dollars." The boys admitted the burglaries, they added. Judge Garland M. Watkins will dispose of their cases in juvenile court.

When you want quick results, phone WA. 5655. Ad Taker daily until 8 p. m.



## GIRLS' SHORTS & PLAY SUITS

\$1.00

**PLAYSUITS . . .** Striped poplins! Solid and striped combinations! 2-piece fashions like Mother's . . . with one-piece suit and separate, button-front skirt! Sizes 7 to 14.

**SHORTS . . .** Sport denims that are hardy! Pleated fronts, with self belts. Novelty buttons. White, navy, brown, pastels. Sizes 7 to 14.

HIGH'S THIRD FLOOR



## Bids Opened In State Road Contract Letting

Awards Seen as Largest Since Start of Present Talmadge Term.

Bids were opened yesterday in the largest contract letting by the State Highway Department since the start of the present administration of Governor Talmadge. The projects on which bids were received were the first that were not 100 per cent federal aid. The apparent low bids totaled \$721,941.81, compared to the Highway Department's estimate of \$689,000.

All except one of the projects called for the state to match federal funds on a 50-50 basis. One project in Dodge county was a purely state-financed undertaking.

The projects and the apparent low bidders:

Berrien County: 5.102 miles of surface treated road on state Route 76 toward state Route 125. John Monaghan, Inc., Pelham, \$33,711.53.

Burke County: Highway crossing signal installation at the Savannah and Atlanta railroad crossing on Liberty street in Waynesboro. Duncan J. McDonald, Pontiac, Mich., \$6,423.

Coweta County: 5.401 miles of surface treated road on the Luthersville-Turkey road beginning at state Route 16 and extending toward Luthersville. John Monaghan, Inc., \$26,266.69.

Dodge County: 2.784 miles of concrete paved road on the Abbeville-McRae road beginning at the Dodge-Telfair county line. Whitley Construction Company, LaGrange, \$56,163.85.

Henry County: 4.831 miles of paved road on the McDonough-Covington road beginning at state Route 42 in McDonough. John Monaghan, Inc., \$50,104.34.

Johnson County: 11.202 miles of grading and two bridges on the Irwinton-Wrightsville road beginning at the Washington county line. R. G. Foster & Company, Decatur, \$67,912.45 and W. J. Tidwell Jr., Douglasville, \$24,720. (These firms sharing the contract.)

Jones and Wilkinson Counties: 7.06 miles of graded road, two bridge culverts and 392 miles of surface treated road on the Gray-Irwinton road beginning southeast of James. M. R. Woodall Company, Inc., Atlanta, \$104,292.31.

Lumpkin County: 5.369 miles of grading and surface treated road on the Blue Ridge-Dahlonega road beginning at state Route 9 north of Dahlonega. C. M. Lyle Construction Company, Gainesville, \$99,939.83.

Screven County: 3.450 miles of surface treated road on the Sylvania-Rocky Ford road, beginning in Sylvania. John Monaghan, Inc., \$19,554.25.

Webster County: 4.790 miles of grading and surface treated road on the Lumpkin-Preston road beginning at the Stearns-Webster line. Campbell Construction Company, Columbus, \$74,409.56.

Wilcox and Dodge: Construction of a substructure for spans for the new bridge over the Ocmulgee river on the Abbeville-McRae road. H. C. Smith, Fitzgerald, \$89,043.

Wilkinson County: Overhead bridge and surface treated approaches at Central of Georgia railroad in McIntyre on Irwinton-Milledgeville road. John Monaghan, Inc., \$75,387.02.

**Nazi Radio Says Russian Government Has Fled**

NEW YORK, June 27.—(AP) The German-controlled Oslo radio, attributing the report to sources in Ankara, Turkey, said tonight the Soviet government had fled Moscow and taken up temporary quarters in Sverdlovsk.

Sverdlovsk is nearly 1,000 miles east of Moscow, across the Ural mountains.

Whether you have a few suitcases or many items of furniture to be moved you can find somebody for the job by turning to Classification 84 — "Moving and Storage."

His condition last night was described as "good" and attaches said he was resting comfortably.

Redwine, whose home is in Fayetteville, came to the hospital early in the week. He will return home within a few days.

**Redwine Undergoes Operation at Emory**

Charles D. Redwine, president of the Georgia senate and frequently mentioned as a candidate for governor, underwent an operation at Emory hospital this week.

His condition last night was described as "good" and attaches said he was resting comfortably.

Redwine, whose home is in Fayetteville, came to the hospital early in the week. He will return home within a few days.

**Charge Purchases Made Now Are Not Payable Until August!**



## BOYS' VACATION-TIME SLACK SUITS

Shantungs! Slubs! Hopsackings! Novelty Suitings! In-or-outer shirt; pleated, belted slacks. Blue, green, brown, tan. 6 to 20. \$1.98

## BOYS' SPORT SHIRTS

Cool Hawaiian coconut weaves! Broadcloths! Novelty fabrics! White, blue, green, tan. 8-18. Sanforized, of course! 79c

BOYS' STORE—HIGH'S STREET FLOOR

### Rubber 'Planes' Used To Draw Nazi Bombs

AKRON, Ohio, June 27.—(AP)—An Akron manufacturer disclosed today that Britain is using decoy planes of rubber, inflated like balloons, to lure enemy raiders into wasting bombs.

Cliff Slusser, vice president in charge of production, said Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company had

built life-size planes, with exteriors exactly duplicating those of fighting ships, out of rubber. From overhead, and even close on the ground, the deception is so complete it baffles experienced air-men.

"The rubber planes already built by Goodyear include English Spitfires—now in use somewhere in Britain—and other types which have been sent overseas," Slusser said.



## SUMMER-IN-THE-CITY

**Black** \$7.95  
Round-the-Clock Fashion Frocks!

Midsummer dresses of cave-cool black, and styled with an eye toward new fall trends! Note the peplum jacket dress with frou-frou make-believe pockets. The Princess dress with many gores and tucked net, lace-edged bib. Blacks to take you to office, dinner, and dancing with your service man!

DRESSES—HIGH'S SECOND FLOOR



## AMERICAN & HAWAIIAN PLAY SUITS

Sizes 12 to 20 And 34 to 44! \$1.99

Pictured are two styles in a brilliant collection! Typically American . . . the Chambray outfit with solid color suit; striped, button-back pinafore! Hawaiian in styling . . . the spun outfit with printed, bow-tie bra; solid color shorts and Hawaiian skirt! There are Seersuckers, Sharkskins, French Crepe Prints and others, also at only \$1.99!

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Including Whites, Darks, and Combination colors!

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Appropriate styles for street, sports, or afternoon. All sizes in the lot, but not in every style.

**GROUP TWO \$3.65** Values to \$6.95

DELSON, SCIENTIFIC ARCH, and other famous brands included. Slightly broken sizes.

HIGH'S SHOE DEPT.—STREET FLOOR



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ATLANTA, GA., JUNE 28, 1941.

## Optimism Waits

Too often has the waiting world been disappointed for any over-optimism about the present status of the war against Nazism. Yet reports from London, during the past two weeks, are sufficiently encouraging to give rise to hopes that the pattern of the final crushing of Hitler's Germany is now taking form.

For nearly three weeks the RAF has blasted targets in occupied France and Germany with tremendous weight of bombs. And the power of those attacks has steadily increased. Latest reports, as this is written, state that from 400 to 500 British planes have taken part in a single assault.

An American observer has reported that the RAF has now gained full mastery of the air over this area. This is substantiated by the fact that attacks are made, in full force, in daylight as well as after dark. And the number of British planes lost is less than one-third that of German planes destroyed.

It has long been claimed by military experts that the only way to crush Germany is to wrest air supremacy from her. It is apparent the British are on the high road to achieving this very thing. Continued acceleration in the speed of American supply of new planes is all that is needed to make that supremacy so overwhelming the Nazi menace will be beaten into the ground and, eventually, crushed.

An interesting proposal for the establishment of advance British air bases on enemy territory is made in the important British magazine, *Aeroplane*. It is suggested that the RAF build up air supremacy over a given area to such a degree that it could be used as a landing ground and refueling base, thus extending the range of British air attack. Steady pushing forward of such landing bases, if the plan is feasible, would answer the problem as to how the British and their allies are going to secure the continental foothold which is essential to the final defeat of the Germans.

This may be overly optimistic. There is great gratification in the news of the RAF's new offensive and there is, as stated, good ground for hope that this is the first inkling of the manner of the Nazi end.

However, there will be reluctance to build too high hopes on the present situation. If Russia can keep the greater portion of the German military machine fully occupied for the next few months; if the United States pours more and more bombers and fighter planes to Britain; if the essential supplies of all materials of war can be kept up and made even greater—then this may well be the beginning of the end.

But, even though new reverses come, there can be no letdown in morale because of disappointment. It must be remembered that such disappointment can be but temporary, that the eventual triumph of the forces of freedom is assured, when the final story is written.

A non-melting confection has been developed for our doughboys. However, it is not the French chocolate bar with a gravel base, remembered by the A. E. F.

## Unprecedented

As far as the records reveal, there has never been an incident like that which occurred in Dodge county this week. A mob seized a Negro suspect, in an assault case, from the county jail and later returned him, alive, beaten but not seriously, "for want of evidence."

The restraint shown by this mob is to be commended, of course. Whatever happened to halt the bloodlust nobody, outside of those present, will ever know. It is probable, however, that one or two men of calmer spirit and more logical mind, were able to exert their influence upon the others and restore the sanity of the entire crowd before lynching had occurred.

It must not be forgotten, however, in relief that this calmer spirit prevailed, that the mob isolated one of the most sacred laws of the civilized race when it took the Negro from the all in the first place.

They have atoned to the best of their ability

and, it is to be presumed, the Negro's case will now be handled in full accord with the proper processes of law.

It would have been far better, however, had the mob never formed, had it never invaded the jail and never whisked the Negro away for a private inquisition.

If we are what we eat, as the dietitians contend, look for trouble in the Far East, where the rationed Japanese is lunching on whales.

## Unsuitable Material

Scientists tell us no two men in all the world are exactly alike in temperament and mental equipment. There are, nevertheless, easily recognized types. Among these types are some which are not suitable for some activities, for some forms of environment, for some ways of life.

In examining American youth called for military training, doctors have discovered various types who, while perhaps well-equipped for life under other circumstances, are completely unsuited for Army experience. Among these are mentioned the boastful, swaggering type of individualist who cannot be happy unless fed a constant stream of praise. There is, too, the psychopathic daredevil who, although he may perform the momentary deed of heroism that wins a medal, is apt to disobey orders and resent discipline. Then there is the intense "brooder," perhaps a genius in some ways, but a man who has a bad influence on the morale of others. There are other types, too obvious to need listing here.

The weeding out of these mental misfits is important if the new army Uncle Sam is creating is to be fit for the task which may lie ahead.

The importance of these mental analyses of selectees is shown in the fact that rejections for mental defects, in Georgia, have risen from 4.11 per cent at the end of last March, to 11.6 one month ago.

The man rejected as mentally unfit need feel no shame because of that fact. He may be ideally suited to some other important activity in life, although altogether unsuitable for induction into military service.

The contract with the CIO is, perhaps, the biggest surprise from Dearborn since Henry Ford brought out the Model A in more than one color.

## Just as Well, Perhaps

While Senator Burton K. Wheeler would undoubtedly have been accorded a courteous hearing, had he carried out announced plans to speak in Atlanta under auspices of the "America First" committee, it is probably just as well that he has cancelled that engagement on the plea that his physician had advised him to take a rest.

There is little sympathy in this section of the country for the theories advocated by the senator from Montana and the organization which sponsors him. People here are too well informed on the motives behind the Nazi war against the world to swallow such propaganda as that put out by the mis-called America First Committee and its speakers.

Particularly after President Roosevelt proclaimed a state of unlimited emergency for the nation, the vast majority of informed Americans realized this country is in a war against a force which, if not halted and exterminated, will take from America every vestige of that freedom which this nation was founded to maintain.

Senator Wheeler, in particular, has made statements on the lecture platform which loyal Americans resent. And there is so small a proportion of any other kind of people here, that he is quite thoroughly discredited among us.

He has broadcast in his speeches information—which, fortunately, may not be true—which would be of inestimable value to the enemy, Germany. Information of a character which all other members of the congress, radio and newspapers have, by gentleman's agreement, not made public.

Such a speaker can best serve the country by making the advice of his physician permanent, and by refraining from any more speaking for the duration of the emergency.

Time out for the Red strike leader—who has been impeding aid to Britain, and now finds Russia fighting on the same side—while he reconnoiters the dilemma.

In the southwest, one who was long a glass-eater with the carnivals has passed on. Possibly from a ripe olive, left in the bottle.

## Georgia Editors Say:

NO GALLANTRY THERE.  
(From The Albany Herald.)

The utter heartlessness of the German U-boat commander who set passengers and crew of the United States steamship Robin Moor adrift in open boats after their vessel had been sunk, is difficult to understand.

These men, women and children were not soldiers. The Robin Moor carried no guns, and our State Department declares that neither did she carry contraband. She was a peaceably disposed merchantman going about her business.

We do not know much about the place called Hell. Maybe all the unfortunates who go there are fed out of the same spoon.

But if there are degrees of punishment, as many theologians declare, we wonder if a special corner of Hell is not set aside for such inhuman monsters as the commander of the Nazi U-boat that sent the Robin Moor to the bottom—and sailed triumphantly away from the merchantman's three open boats filled with seamen and passengers, including women and children. Left them to get to land as best they could—or die by inches.

## WASHINGTON PARADE

By GLADSTONE WILLIAMS AND KENNETH G. CRAWFORD.

## CHECKMATE ON JAPAN

WASHINGTON, June 27.—While the immediate practical effect of President Roosevelt's pledge of aid to Russia is nil, back of his decision is an astute diplomatic move to separate Japan from the Axis powers. By announcing the determination of the United States to furnish supplies and materials to Russia, the President in effect has served notice on Japan that any interference with American shipments to Vladivostok would violate the freedom of American vessels to ply the seas and, consequently, would be an act of war against the United States.

The implications of the President's move are such that it is bound to be given weighty consideration in the deliberations going on in Tokyo. The Japanese government is confronted with an extremely harassing situation by virtue of the sudden outbreak of the Russo-German war. It must decide whether to support its Axis partner, Germany, or whether to adhere to its nonaggression pact with Russia.

The latter course would probably be construed in Germany as giving passive encouragement to Russia. If the Japs proclaim their neutrality Germany would suffer a sharp diplomatic defeat. On the other hand, a decision to cast her lot with the Axis would find Japan confronted on three sides by hostile nations: Russia, China, and the United States.

## GIVE ROOSEVELT CREDIT

Trained diplomatic observers, speculating on the reasons for Mr. Roosevelt's quick action in exempting Russia from provisions of the Neutrality Act, credit him with seeing the important trump card the move permits for influencing Japan.

Had he been of a different mind he could have invoked the Neutrality Act in the Russo-German conflict. By not invoking it he permits American vessels to carry war munitions across the Pacific to the Soviet Siberian port of Vladivostok. All the more emphasis is given to his position by the fact that at the time of the gesture of support for Soviet forces was made no official communication had been received from Moscow. What effect it will have on the Japanese situation remains to be seen. The possibilities are far-reaching either way.

On the practical side of the pledge of aid, any supplies the United States is able to furnish Russia will be a long time reaching the scene of action at best. It is a 4,500-mile voyage from American Pacific coast ports to Vladivostok, normally requiring 15 or 16 days with ships traveling at moderate speeds. After arrival there the material would still have to be transported another 5,780 miles by the Trans-Siberian railway to the Moscow section, involving another 10 or 12 days. The wide-gauge Russian railway—five feet—would not permit the use of American rolling stock to increase transportation facilities.

## JAPAN TO GERMANY

The Department of Commerce, in citing these figures, has pointed out, however, that Japan has been supplying Germany with about 1,500 tons of raw materials daily over this same Trans-Siberian route, the shipments representing only a small part of the total traffic. While the figures given are not claimed to be altogether authentic, the department made a study of the railroad in January of last year which indicated that freight shipped over the line from the Far Eastern economic area increased from 5,400,000 tons in 1932 to 15,600,000 tons in 1937, or about 300 per cent.

It is apparent, therefore, that aside from the diplomatic move aimed at Japan, the President's pledge of aid is to be regarded for the moment as only an empty gesture designed to give the Russians moral support in their fight with Hitler. As a matter of fact, there is little we could give them now anyway, except that part of our war production which England feels could be diverted for the time being from her own needs. And even if we had the materials to spare, before consigning any heavy shipments to the new war, our own officials would want to see whether the Russians are able to make a stand.

Obviously the administration has no disposition to send large quantities of our badly needed defense equipment, now just coming off production lines, to a scene of uncertain military action, with the possibility of it being captured and used against us at some future date. Nothing is farther from the President's mind.

## MAY CHANGE STORY

Once the Russians show signs of resisting the Germans and establish a new war front in Europe, the story may be altogether different. Then it would not be surprising to see the bulk of American and British war materials transported halfway around the world if necessary, for Soviet use. It offers the possibilities of utilizing about the last battle front available against the Germans in Europe, except by landing an invading army in Nazi-occupied or dominated territory.

In the meantime, pending the outcome of early stages of the Russo-German war, the President will be credited with a major stroke of diplomacy if he is successful in holding the Japanese off by the implications of his move for Russian aid.

## SILHOUETTES

By RALPH T. JONES.

## Warlike Fashion.

A recent news story from London mentioned a new wartime "fashion" there. Under war conditions one of the commodities of normal times has become very scarce. That is, silk hosiery.

Hence there is not only a certain degree of jealousy, but there's apt to be suspicion, too, on the part of all the other women present if one woman appears at a function wearing a pair of new silk hose. They rather wonder why she rates such a luxury when they are denying themselves and making out with cotton or wool hose, or none at all.

So, if a woman does wear silk hose in London today it is a fashionable thing to have a conspicuous run in them. It's all right to wear hose that are evidently old, you see. Maybe they've been kept in the drawer since before war days. But don't wear new, perfect hose, unless you are prepared to withstand the dark and suspicious looks of your sister women, when in London today.

## Which Reminds

## Of Old Fashions.

Which incident calls to mind a whole series of odd and peculiar fashions which were started for reasons apparently far removed from such effects.

Remember those high, whalebone-stiffened lace chokers the women used to wear that covered their necks right up to the jawbones?

The story is that fashion was started by a queen or some other high ranker in court society because she had an unsightly birthmark on her neck.

They say that high heeled women shoes were originally the result of a queen who stood but 5 feet 2 inches in her socks and wanted to appear taller.

The beauty patch, that little round piece of black adhesive smart women used to stick in appropriate place upon their cheek or chin, became fashionable because an ancient leader of society had a mole she wanted to cover.

## Skyscraper

## Headresses.

A few centuries ago fashionable women wore headresses that mounted as high as two feet above their heads. Their own hair was reinforced with false hair and fashioned over a mound of well-greased wool or other framing and support. All to give an illusion of height.

To build such a headress was so arduous and costly and time-consuming a job that women made one coiffure for two months and years. Some, it was said, had their hair fixed once and for all and never took it down again.

The heights of these affairs was

so great that fashionable women could not sit in the sedan chairs of the period—there wasn't room for their hair below the roof. So they went to parties kneeling on the floor of the sedan chair, to allow sufficient room above.

I have read in ancient magazines descriptions of some of the unpleasant side results of these things.

You will realize they were the utmost in lack of cleanliness. How the women refrained from leaving them down to get at the parasites which must have teemed in their heads I can't imagine.

The hair and all its fixings were liberally daubed in grease, to hold it in position and, as time wore on, that grease became old and odorous. They said that you could smell a fashionable woman approaching long before you could see her, by your nose.

There was one case in London of which I read where a husband secured a divorce—a hard thing to do in those days—on the grounds that the offensive stench from his wife's hair prevented sleep and made him physically ill every night.

Women had special hard pillows made for their beds, so the head-dress would be supported and held away from possible injury at night.

And it mustn't be forgotten, too, that men wore wigs in that same ancient era. And wigs weren't much cleaner than the women's hair arrangements. They had to be cleaned, and deloused, periodically.

## About another fashion:

Did you know the wide collars on sailor suits were originally placed to keep the grease from the sailors' pigtails from soiling their shirts? Or that the flaring pants that sailors wear were originally designed for ease in rolling 'em up when the sailor had to slosh water around and swab the decks? That the buttons on the sleeves of a man's coat are there because someone had a bright idea to prevent wiping of the nose on the coat sleeve? And so on. Most every little fashion has a reason all its own.

## Twenty-Five

## Years Ago Today.

From the news columns of Wednesday, June 28, 1916: "Washington, June 27.—Unless General Carranza surrenders the 23 American troops held at Chihuahua City before tomorrow night, President Wilson probably will go before congress Thursday to ask for authority to rescue the my force."

## And Fifty

## Years Ago.

From the news columns of Sunday, June 28, 1891: "The breaking up of the college barrooms in Massachusetts is justly regarded as in the nature of a social event."

## FAIR ENOUGH

By WESTBROOK PEGLER.

## Hitler Made War

NEW YORK, June 27.—I haven't had time to telephone Moscow to learn what my ideas should be on the slight change in the lineup on the other side of the world, for, unlike many of my rulers in Washington, New York and California, I observed long ago that there was no more difference between Communism and Hitlerism than between red and brown.

But Adolf Hitler made this war, and it is the German nation, not the Russian which has been menacing this country, and Hitler and Germany remain the enemy as long as they are able to fight. The Germans themselves and the Communists, too, in taunting Britain for her selfishness and cowardice at Munich, have admitted unguardedly that the British didn't make the war, and certainly the same may be said for France, because her soldiers trudged to the front with laggard steps and her people had no belly for the fray.

Hitler had been arming for war for years and screaming and squalling about the injustice of Versailles, and when he was ready Stalin gave him the go-ahead— and the fight was on. If anyone wants to go back behind those events it can easily be shown that Germany was responsible for Bolshevism in Russia in the first place, having sent Lenin home across Germany in a sealed car for the sole purpose of touching off the horror, so that Russia would crumble and release the Kaiser's divisions for the west. Germany set Bolshevism in motion, then adopted Bolshevism with nationalistic trimmings as her own mode of life, thought and government and, finally, by a deal with Bolshevik Russia, was enabled to tear off on another rampage against civilization, including ours.

## No Threat

## To U. S.

Russia was no military threat to the United States, as I am sure Charles Lindbergh would be the first to admit, in view of his low opinion of the quality of the Russian aviators. Britain hadn't threatened us, and Italy, of course, was just a spoiled and ill-mannered brat of a country building up to a good slap in the face.

That Russia might have picked a fuss with the U. S. A., had we been neighbors, there may be no doubt, but neither is there any reason to discuss the possibility, because we weren't neighbors and Russia didn't commit any military molestation. Germany is the country which has been squinting down the barrel at this nation, and it is written as plain as sky writing on a windless day that if Germany wins, the German empire, with its Semitic cynicism, its skill, fighting power and brutal greed and with all the works and facilities of conquered Europe under her command, will attack the United States—possibly in league with Japan.

Now Germany must first lick Russia before even attempting to wind up matters with Britain, and anyone who rejects the assistance of the Russians on the mere ground that they are socially offensive and don't smell nice is taking too literally President Roosevelt's oratorical frivolity about the establishment of the four freedoms everywhere in the world. In the last war this country fought on the side of the Carr, who was generally regarded here as about the lowest form of political life, and in this one, again, the Russians have at least a nuisance value and perhaps a stronger value which should be appreciated, not spurned.

## Germany

## Is Enemy

The point is that Germany is the enemy—and a strong enemy—who has now robbed herself of an ally who might have been very dangerous to us in collaboration with Hitler and Japan. There is no question of Russia's domestic habits, which are low and vile, like Germany's, and which we shouldn't try to censor or reform.

After the war, if Hitler is beaten with Russia's help, and notwithstanding the obstruction of our own political prudes, nature and politics will take their course, and it may be necessary for the United States to do something real vigorous to the Communists here in the interests of internal peace and safety.

But that can wait, and the one fact to be kept in mind here now is that Adolf Hitler made this war and, if victorious, would demand the United States. Russia happens to be a pretty good lump of meat for our team—stupid, yes, and dirty in soul and body, but far more likeable than the same Russia on Adolf Hitler's side.

## Word Stories

By W. Worthington Wells

Raymond Clapper, newspaper columnist, says, "It took a long time to work this country up to the point of declaring war in 1918. We were much more gullible then about saving the world for democracy than we are now. If we are sucked into another war it is more likely to be through inflammatory indignation over bombing outbreaks."

## GULLIBLE

Gullible is an adjective pronounced GUL-ih-ble with the accent on the first syllable which is pronounced gull, the same as the aquatic bird of that name. The correct pronunciation of the second syllable is simply short (i) as in ill. The (l) sound is not carried over to the second syllable.

Gullible is used to describe those credulous, trustful persons who are easily deceived. Such people are said to think "the moon is made of green cheese," that is, they believe whatever is told them no matter how incredible it may sound. Gullible people are not suspicious or skeptical, but have a childlike faith in their fellowmen.

All but the most gullible persons were skeptical of his suave ways and extravagant compliments.

## ONE WORD MORE

By RALPH MCGILL.

## SHEEP MEETING

Had an enjoyable day yesterday. The sheep producers of Georgia, some of them newcomers to agriculture and livestock, met at the Experiment Station near Griffin and formed an organization.

Not once, from about 10 o'clock in the morning, until 3 in the afternoon, did anyone mention the name of Joe Stalin or Adolf Hitler.

Not once did ears, sagging from the weight of war talk, quiver at the mention of the Ukraine and its wheat, or the Ural mountains and their ores, or the oil near Rostov.

Not once did we discuss the rival merits of the tanks or the planes.

The talk was about sheep.

All I knew about sheep was that a mutton chop is good eating, but that a real one can't be bought this side of New York, with possible semiannual exceptions at exceptional restaurants. I knew that in New York a good mutton chop costs about \$1.50 per chop with perhaps a few potatoes perched beside it. I am speaking of a real mutton chop and not of a double-cut lamb chop. There is a difference.

The sheep men can't sell mutton in the south for some obscure and faulty reason. With mutton chops at \$1.50 and \$2 the copy in New York, one can buy a whole wether for about 5 cents per pound. The mutton chop is one of the real delicacies, but just try and buy one such as the better steak and chop restaurants in New York sell by the hundreds each day.

The south and the west are just beginning to learn how good a lamb roast can be or how perfectly elegant a proper lamb stew really is. They have learned to appreciate double-cut lamb chops. But mutton—they still don't know how good it can be.

## GEORGIA'S SHEEP

Georgia has about 50,000 sheep. Forty years ago there were 500,000 sheep in the state. The meeting yesterday, attended by breeders from all sections of the state, found both the north and the south a bit surprised.

The men from the hills arrived looking with some complacency on the brothers from south Georgia. They had an idea most of the state's sheep were, where one normally would assume them to be, in the Piedmont and mountain section.

They were somewhat nonplussed to learn that of the state's 50,000 sheep an approximate 30,000 are in south Georgia. Long county has perhaps more than any other one county.

Sheep are just beginning to make a comeback. The shepherds of the state have had to go through a long period of learning by doing. Dogs, the unesthetic subject of ill the sheep is heir to, and the failure of sheep from dry climates to fit into the damper climate of Georgia, all have played a part in the decline of the sheep industry.

The dinner, at noon, was a barbecued ram, done to a turn and offering as fine a flavor as any meat ever put over a barbecue pit. With it were served the usual barbecue accessories of Brunswick stew, slaw, pickles and condiments.

The ram had been supplied by Mr. Channing Cope, who later was elected president of the new organization. Mr. Cope urged all future candidates for the office to supply themselves with a ram ready for the barbecue pit.

There was much fellowship, considerable exchange of ideas and an organization which will make for a better rounded livestock industry in the state.

After the dinner there was a purchase or so of some pure-bred rams during the course of which the judging ability of the buyers was subjected to some very thorough, good-natured observation. It was fun. And a good day.

## PEANUT BREAD

H. P. Stuckey and his able staff at the Experiment Station do a magnificent job for the farmers. It is a job which, by and large, goes unsung.

There was served yesterday with the barbecue some new bread. It was made with finely ground peanuts used as the shortening in place of lard or lard substitutes. The peanuts supplied the necessary fat.

The Experiment Station has discovered that the thin, red skin on the peanut is rich in vitamin B-1. This skin is ground up with the peanuts so that in making the bread with them one immediately obtains bread enriched with vitamin B-1. A peanut with white skin has been developed at the station, which is just as rich in the vitamin as red skin.

This new development is a short cut to a bread already on the market. In this process the peanut is milled and a certain amount of the peanut flour mixed with ordinary flour.

In this new process the whole peanut is ground up and used instead of lard to make up the dough.

Two bakeries already are producing it in small amounts and plans are afoot to expand it. The housewife who possesses a food chopper which will chop the nuts fine enough could do her own grinding of peanuts for each baking.

Many exciting experiments go on there and at the other State Experiment Stations.

It was a most satisfactory day and if you do not think it pleasant not to hear about Joe or Adolf for five and a half hours, just try it sometime.

## Another Letter From a Bald-Headed Dad to His Red-Headed Daughter

By ROBERT QUILLEN.

My Dear Louise:

As you learned long ago, you have a conscious and a subconscious mind.

The first time you dress in a complicated costume for a school play, every movement of your hands is directed by your conscious mind. But your subconscious mind soon learns what you desire, and then you can dress "without thinking." Every movement is directed by your subconscious mind, while your thoughts are far away.

Desire is the motive that fixes the pattern of your life, and when your subconscious mind learns what your desire is, it directs matters without further orders.



## Dudley Glass

Slippery Mud Fill  
Scares Friend—  
And Would Scare Him

Yes, anxious inquirer, there are still dirt roads in Georgia. Miles of them, mostly used by the home folks. Through travelers can get almost anywhere on hard surface unless they're bound for Uncle Jim's farm or a fishing camp.

Friend has just been telling me of the perils he braved a few days ago and how scared he and his wife was. I could understand.

It was up in the mountains, on the road to a resort. The old road with its hairpin curves had been "improved." There was a long, high dirt fill without guard rails. It was too new to be paved. Contractors had to wait, of course, for it to settle. And three or four days of rain certainly had settled it—except for a couple of feet of slick, red mud on top.

"We made it," said my informant. "We had to make it, because we couldn't turn around. After we'd crossed it my wife joined other women who had preceded us in declaring she was going to stay on that mountain top until the next drouth had set in. Unless somebody would bring her an airplane. She is afraid of airplanes, but not as much as she was afraid of that road."

"Oh yes, we got back—feeling like we were driving on a tight rope across that long fill. It looks a thousand feet high. I understand it's not so bad in dry weather."

I could sympathize with these folk. There's nothing ever scared me as much as a slick and slippery fill without guard rails. And I never saw guard rails set up until after the paving was put down—when it's not so badly needed.

**Pet Dislike.**  
One of my pet detestations—though it doesn't scare me—is a long, straight, level road. It's a foolish phobia, but I've got it.

There are many miles of such road in south Georgia. One stretch between Valdosta and Waycross. Straight, smooth, level. Not a curve, not a hill. Another parallels a railroad north of Albany. Most drivers revel in such roads. They step on the gas and travel, watching only for cows in counties which have open range.

But they make me sleepy. And dizzy. The hum of the motor and the lack of steering to do.

I like a few curves and a few hills. Not bad curves or steep hills. But something to make you keep your mind on your job.

But folk from the flat country don't like them. We've known south Georgia folk, venturing a trip into the mountains, who positively declined to tackle the hills and curves even on paved roads. They hired local men as temporary chauffeurs. And shut their eyes going around the curves.

It all depends, I suppose, on what you're used to. I had always thought Macon traffic was as bad as ours. But I know one Macon citizen, a driver of long experience, who invariably leaves his car at Hapeville and takes the trolley into Atlanta. He says nobody but a darn fool would try to drive in this town.

**True Patriotism.**  
Hugh Kinchley, who edits the Bulletin, of Augusta, reports excellent example of citizen who went to serve by saving electricity.

Observing a notice that elevator service was being curtailed in his office building he resolved to do his bit. His office is on the second floor. But instead of contenting himself with walking up one flight, he climbs all the way to the top floor—Hugh doesn't state how many flights—and then comes down again. To save more power for defense.

"That's what I call real patriotism," writes Editor Kinchley.



Constitution Staff Photo—H. J. Clayton.

**FIRST DEKALB COTTON TICKETS**—Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Snow, of Panthersville district, yesterday were the first in DeKalb county to receive the government stamps for reduction of cotton acreage. For reducing their acreage from 3.4 acres last year to 1.6 acres this year they received \$25 in cotton stamps with which they may buy 100 per cent cotton goods from any store. Shown, left to right, Lawrence A. Wagner, Edgar R. Leake, county administrative assistant for the AAA, Reid Cofer, chairman of the cotton stamp plan for DeKalb, and Mr. and Mrs. Snow.

He also inquires whether I'd heard about those three guys sentenced to electrocution a week ago who came gallantly up to the scratch with an ardent desire to help out. In view of the electricity shortage, they told the warden, they'd gladly wait until this drouth was well in the past.

Mr. Kinchley comments on the organization of a Georgia home guard to watch out for invaders. "Why bother?" he asks. "Hasn't Gene Talmadge already started to bar all foreigners from Georgia? He can take care of that!"

Another myth exploded: That Negroes never commit suicide. One did near Cuthbert last week. He had been considered insane.

What's become of the fine old film that always got a laugh when it went into reverse and showed divers flying feet first from pool to springboard?

Louisiana woman told the judge her husband had beaten her every day since their marriage. They might get him through the five-day week laws.

**Hunting Knife Slayer Given Life Sentence**  
CHICAGO, June 27.—(AP)—William Evans, who stabbed his infant son and mother-in-law to death with a hunting knife, was sentenced to life imprisonment on each of two murder charges today.

For the knife attack on his 22-year-old wife, Nedra, who had just been selected Chicago's most beautiful brunette model, Evans was given an additional sentence of one to 14 years. He pleaded guilty to all charges.

**Five Dead as Typhoon Lashes Luzon Island**  
MANILA, June 27.—(AP)—A heavy typhoon lashed northern Luzon island late tonight, leaving five known dead and extensive property damage.

The storm passed over northern Isabela province, traveling in a generally northwesterly direction. Manila was pronounced out of danger.

## DeKalb Gets New System First Batch of Cotton Stamps For Examining Draftees Seen

Designed To Cut Crop Production and Raise Consumption.

DeKalb county received its first blue stamps for cotton acreage reduction yesterday, and the first book was presented by Stamp Plan Chairman Reid Cofer to Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Snow, of Panthersville district.

Edgar R. Leake, county administrative assistant for the AAA, said the first batch contained \$1,825 in stamps, which can be exchanged by cotton farmers for 100 per cent cotton goods. However, DeKalb will distribute some \$10,000 in stamps before the year is out, he added.

A maximum of \$25 is allowed to each farmer for reductions in his cotton acreage. The cotton stamp plan is designed to reduce the amount planted and to increase the consumption of 100 per cent cotton goods, thus alleviating the surplus and make the increase come through normal trade channels so business in general will be helped.

Merchants at stores selling dry goods will accept the stamps as payment for cotton goods and can redeem them from the government at full cash value, officials pointed out.

**PIGEON FLIES 600 MILES.**  
WASHINGTON, June 27.—(AP)—The Army Signal Corps reported today that "General Mauborgne," one of its messenger pigeons, had established a speed record by flying 600 miles in less than 14 hours. The flight, in Kansas and Texas, was without aid of a tail wind, it was said.

Plan Would Determine Fitness Long Before Induction Time.

Georgia Selective Service officials are keenly following progress of a Pennsylvania experiment designed to ascertain officially the physical and mental fitness of trainees long before they enter camp.

In Washington, the Army was reported considering a drastic change in induction procedure to institute a new system based on the experiments under way in Pennsylvania since late May.

Colonel Cliff Hatcher, assistant Georgia director of selective service, said he hoped the system would soon be extended to Georgia. Washington officials said the new method, possibly modified, undoubtedly would be extended to other states.

At present all prospective trainees, except in Pennsylvania, must report to regular Army induction centers, ready for immediate induction before they receive final physical and psychiatric examinations. In many cases, men, passed by local selective service physicians have failed to meet the requirements of Army examinations and have been sent back home as unacceptable.

Colonel Hatcher said approximately 19 per cent of Georgia's selectees were sent back home after being passed by local board doctors, many of them because of bad teeth. This has been the principal cause of camp returns throughout the nation.

In the experiment, prospective trainees have been given their examinations as close to their homes as possible, thus enabling the Army to examine all of them 10 to 30 days before they actually had to sever civilian connections and enter camp.

Thus, those rejected were spared the embarrassment of leaving their jobs, telling friends goodbye and going away only to return home in several days and announce they were rejected.

**Alec Templeton Takes Oath as U. S. Citizen**

CHICAGO, June 27.—(AP)—Alec Templeton today became a citizen of a country he has never seen. The blind pianist, noted for his performances on the radio and concert stage, swore allegiance to the United States with about 150 other new citizens in the courtroom of Federal Judge Michael L. Igoe.

Templeton came to the United States from Cardiff, south Wales, six years ago.

**Senate Votes Extension On Federal Housing Act**

WASHINGTON, June 27.—(AP)—The senate completed congressional action today on legislation extending the life of the Federal Housing Administration and increasing its limit on mortgage insurance from \$4,000,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000.

## The Pulse of the Public

The Constitution invites expression of opinion by its readers. This column is open for that purpose. All communications must be signed and all are subject to editing for conservation of space. Brevity makes argument effective and impels attention.

### GOOD FARMS RUINED BY NEIGHBOR'S ACT

Editor Constitution: It is a tragedy of the state that we have such a condition as exists in our community streams. The absolute disregard of the rights of others by some landowners where a community stream courses through their land is appalling.

A few years ago a man owning a small 50-acre farm on a small stream averaging 10 feet in width, approximately six miles in length from head of source to the river, and known as Level creek, "quit farming" and "turned out" his bottoms, leaving an old bridge in this creek which in the course of years backed water upon four farms, utterly and totally ruining the fine corn and pasture lands of these farms.

Many citizens appealed to Congressman Wheelchel, who sent government engineers, and they condemned the situation and a WPA project was secured for the removal and opening of this obstructed creek. The project was numbered but no work was ever done by the WPA or anyone else.

For the sake of the health of the community, appeals made to the State Board of Health brought

highly trained health engineers, who came and passed upon this creek's condition as a mosquito-breeding haven, and condemned the swampy condition created by backwater.

I have owned my farm here for 30 years, and up until the event mentioned above, we always made fine corn crops and highest type of fine pasturage.

I was absent at work in my profession for a number of years and had tenants, and I constantly supplied funds as far as I could afford, erected two good residences, barns, chicken houses, etc., and spent much money, including conservation practices.

Today, out of a 90-acre farm, my cultivatable land is 14 acres, and I am unable to cross my farm, even to haul firewood, due to the destroyed creek channel for a distance below my farm, which has backed sand into the tributaries that normally would flow into the main creek.

Fourteen acres out of a 90-acre farm, and this farm reduced and surrounded by a swamp-like condition that never existed before, is a tragedy.

It should be made law that no one has the right to leave old

bridges in community creeks, obstructions which certainly destroy the channel, and also that persons owning such land be compelled to yearly go over their part of their creek bottoms and remove any debris that lodged in the creek since the last working.

We folk out here have appealed to every source we know of and simply cannot get anything done. No office holder or seeker seems to wish to become involved. If a law made it a penalty that hurt if people did ruin their creek channels we would certainly then have no need to call upon any agency to keep creeks open.

W. H. COOPER.

Buford, Ga.

### THANKS FOR EDITORIAL UPON INTOLERANCE

Editor Constitution: I am writing to express my very deep personal appreciation for the very fine editorial under the heading "Playing Hitler's Game," which appeared in Sunday's edition of The Constitution.

Nothing is more encouraging to those of us who are giving our lives for the building of better relationships between the two races here in the south than to have some of the leading editors speak out on intolerance. Not only was this editorial most encouraging and inspiring, but also the article "One Word More" by Ralph McGill seemed most timely and constructive.

I pray God's blessings upon you and your colleagues on the staff of

The Constitution as you battle against this evil.

E. C. PETERS.

Augusta, Ga.

### SCRAPBOOK HAS MUCH FROM CONSTITUTION

Editor Constitution: I've recently read where The Constitution celebrated its 74th birthday.

Mother was a subscriber for many years and received much pleasure and benefit from your paper than any other.

Often I've heard her talk of Bill Arp, Betsy Hamilton, Aunt Susie and many others.

In her scrapbook there's a photograph of Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. (Bill Arp) Smith. They are handsome couple. There are many pieces pasted in this scrapbook from The Constitution.

MARGARET E. CANNON.

Abbeville, S. C.

### PALESTINE COMMITTEE HELPED BY PUBLICITY

Editor Constitution: On behalf of the officers and board members of the Southeastern Zionist Region, I wish to express to you our deeply felt appreciation for your very fine editorial and news support we have been receiving in The Constitution in connection with the recent organization of the Atlanta Section of the American Palestine Committee.

Your splendid co-operation has been most helpful in bringing the case of Jewish Palestine to the sympathetic attention of the general public.

ADALBERT FREEDMAN.

Atlanta.

# High's BASEMENT

## PRE-HOLIDAY SALE—TODAY!

**MEN'S \$2.98 & \$3.98 SLACK SUITS**

**\$1.98**

- SPUNS! POPLINS!
- MALAY BROADCLOTHS
- GREEN! BLUE! TAN!

**SPECIAL PURCHASE SALE!**  
Some with pleated-front slacks! Some with zipper fly! Majority are perfects; some are slight irreg's. Sizes 29 to 42. Sale-priced Saturday Only!

**Men's 69c Polos**

LIMITED QUANTITY **39c**

HOPSACKING in-or-out styles! KNIT BASQUE styles in white with color. Small, medium, large sizes.

HIGH'S BASEMENT

**SALE! \$2.98 & \$3.98 DRESSES**

**4TH OF JULY FASHION FROCKS**

**\$2**

- SIZES FOR EVERYONE—12-20; 38-52
- TAILORED & CASUAL STYLES FOR ALL
- COOL RAYONS, CREPES, SHARKSKINS
- SPUN RAYONS, BEMBERGS, RAYON JERSE
- COOL BLACK, NAVY, PASTEL COLORS
- SAVE FROM \$1 TO \$2 IN THIS SALE

HIGH'S BASEMENT

**JUST 200 PIECES! \$1 PLAY CLOTHES**

**88c**

2-PC. PLAYSUITS in a variety of patterns and prints! Suits with separate skirt! Sizes 12-18.

2-PC. SLACK SUITS, poplins, spuns, others! Man-tailored and military versions. Rust, rose, blue, tan. 12 to 20.

**HAVE FUN IN "FOURTH" FASHIONS**

HIGH'S BASEMENT

**SALE! BATHING SUITS FOR THE WHOLE FAMILY!**

**Women's Bathing Suits**  
SATIN LATEST with built-in bra; attached panties. Solids, florals, stripes. 34-40 ..... **\$1.98**

**Men's Bathing Trunks**  
RAYON SATINS & LATEST with built-in support; zipper pocket, belt. Navy, wine, royal. 30-34 ..... **\$1.00**

**Boys' Bathing Trunks**  
Smart knits! With belt. Wine, blue. 12 to 16 only! Just 36! ..... **59c**

**Girls' Bathing Suits**  
Mesh top; knit bottom. Red, royal, green. Sizes 2 to 8. Just 100! ..... **25c**

HIGH'S BASEMENT

**High's BASEMENT**

**1c Special**

**Saturday Only!**

Shoe Repair Special for men, women, children! You get a pair of REGULAR 29c RUBBER HEELS for only 1c... with every pair of HALF SOLES **59c** put on at.....

HIGH'S BASEMENT

**PLANNING YOUR VACATION?**

Whether it's for a weekend, a month or longer, you will find the "Vacationist's Packet" of three publications, available from our Washington Service Bureau, handy and informative. The packet contains:

- The First Aid Bulletin.
- Fishing License Laws of the States.
- Motor Laws of the States.

Keep them in the glove compartment of your car for instant reference. Send the coupon below, with ten cents in coin or postage stamps, to cover return postage and other handling costs.

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F. M. Kerby, Dept. VP-1,  
Constitution Service Bureau,  
1013 Thirteenth St., Washington, D. C.

Enclosed find a dime; send me the "Vacationist's Packet" of three bulletins:

NAME.....

STREET & NO.....

CITY..... STATE.....

I Read The Atlanta Constitution.



**Pay Rolls, Employment****Show Sharp Advance**

CHICAGO, June 27.—(AP)—Manufacturing industries in the Seventh Federal Reserve district have recorded the most rapid year-to-year expansion in pay rolls and employment since National Recovery Administration days, C. S. Young, president of the Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, said today.

By the end of May, employment had gained approximately 27 per cent over May, 1940, and pay rolls over 47 per cent, Young said. He added agriculture was sharing in the expansion through higher prices for live stock, grain and dairy products.

**Municipal Revenue Collector, Ex-Officio Marshal's Sale**

I will sell before the City Hall door, the corner Washington and Mitchell streets, on the first Tuesday in July, 1941, at 1 p. m., for city taxes, street improvements, etc., the following described property. The house numbers in the below listed property are correct according to the city tax books and are so advised, to-wit:

FI. FAS. NOS. 341-353—Also at the same time and place the following described property, to-wit: A certain City Lot in the City of Atlanta, Tax District No. 1-A, Land Lot 13, in the 14th District of Fulton County, Georgia, fronting 74 feet on the southwest corner of Ashby and Avenue A, running 100 feet or less in a westerly direction, the same being improved property in the name of W. O. ALSTON, AGT., to satisfy City taxes for the year 1940. Sold for the benefit of L. B. Paschal.

FI. FA. NO. 1449—Also at the same time and place the following described property, to-wit: A certain City Lot in the City of Atlanta, Tax District No. 1-A, Land Lot 116, in the 14th District of Fulton County, Georgia, fronting 50 feet on the north side of Ashby and Avenue A, running 100 feet or less in a westerly direction, the same being improved property in the name of W. O. ALSTON, AGT., to satisfy City taxes for the year 1940. Sold for the benefit of L. B. Paschal.

FI. FA. NO. 893—Also at the same time and place the following described property, to-wit: A certain City Lot in the City of Atlanta, Tax District No. 1-A, Land Lot 115, in the 14th District of Fulton County, Georgia, fronting 50 feet on the north side of Ashby and Avenue A, running 100 feet or less in a westerly direction, the same being improved property in the name of W. O. ALSTON, AGT., to satisfy City taxes for the year 1940. Sold for the benefit of L. B. Paschal.

FI. FA. NO. 1130—Also at the same time and place the following described property, to-wit: A certain City Lot in the City of Atlanta, Tax District No. 1-A, Land Lot 114, in the 14th District of Fulton County, Georgia, fronting 50 feet on the north side of Ashby and Avenue A, running 100 feet or less in a westerly direction, the same being improved property in the name of W. O. ALSTON, AGT., to satisfy City taxes for the year 1940. Sold for the benefit of L. B. Paschal.

FI. FA. NO. 1441—Also at the same time and place the following described property, to-wit: A certain City Lot in the City of Atlanta, Tax District No. 1-A, Land Lot 113, in the 14th District of Fulton County, Georgia, fronting 50 feet on the north side of Ashby and Avenue A, running 100 feet or less in a westerly direction, the same being improved property in the name of W. O. ALSTON, AGT., to satisfy City taxes for the year 1940. Sold for the benefit of L. B. Paschal.

FI. FA. NO. 1113—Also at the same time and place the following described property, to-wit: A certain City Lot in the City of Atlanta, Tax District No. 1-A, Land Lot 112, in the 14th District of Fulton County, Georgia, fronting 50 feet on the north side of Ashby and Avenue A, running 100 feet or less in a westerly direction, the same being improved property in the name of W. O. ALSTON, AGT., to satisfy City taxes for the year 1940. Sold for the benefit of L. B. Paschal.

FI. FA. NO. 1440—Also at the same time and place the following described property, to-wit: A certain City Lot in the City of Atlanta, Tax District No. 1-A, Land Lot 111, in the 14th District of Fulton County, Georgia, fronting 50 feet on the north side of Ashby and Avenue A, running 100 feet or less in a westerly direction, the same being improved property in the name of W. O. ALSTON, AGT., to satisfy City taxes for the year 1940. Sold for the benefit of L. B. Paschal.

FI. FA. NO. 1439—Also at the same time and place the following described property, to-wit: A certain City Lot in the City of Atlanta, Tax District No. 1-A, Land Lot 110, in the 14th District of Fulton County, Georgia, fronting 50 feet on the north side of Ashby and Avenue A, running 100 feet or less in a westerly direction, the same being improved property in the name of W. O. ALSTON, AGT., to satisfy City taxes for the year 1940. Sold for the benefit of L. B. Paschal.

FI. FA. NO. 1438—Also at the same time and place the following described property, to-wit: A certain City Lot in the City of Atlanta, Tax District No. 1-A, Land Lot 109, in the 14th District of Fulton County, Georgia, fronting 50 feet on the north side of Ashby and Avenue A, running 100 feet or less in a westerly direction, the same being improved property in the name of W. O. ALSTON, AGT., to satisfy City taxes for the year 1940. Sold for the benefit of L. B. Paschal.

FI. FA. NO. 1437—Also at the same time and place the following described property, to-wit: A certain City Lot in the City of Atlanta, Tax District No. 1-A, Land Lot 108, in the 14th District of Fulton County, Georgia, fronting 50 feet on the north side of Ashby and Avenue A, running 100 feet or less in a westerly direction, the same being improved property in the name of W. O. ALSTON, AGT., to satisfy City taxes for the year 1940. Sold for the benefit of L. B. Paschal.

FI. FA. NO. 1436—Also at the same time and place the following described property, to-wit: A certain City Lot in the City of Atlanta, Tax District No. 1-A, Land Lot 107, in the 14th District of Fulton County, Georgia, fronting 50 feet on the north side of Ashby and Avenue A, running 100 feet or less in a westerly direction, the same being improved property in the name of W. O. ALSTON, AGT., to satisfy City taxes for the year 1940. Sold for the benefit of L. B. Paschal.

**SECRET SERVICE HEAD**

—Lewis O. Padgett, formerly agent in charge at Charlotte, N. C., yesterday assumed the office of supervising agent of the Secret Service for this district.

**Padgett Heads Sixth District Secret Service****Former Charlotte Agent Succeeds J. C. Marsh in Post Here.**

Lewis O. Padgett, veteran United States secret service agent, yesterday had assumed his new duties as supervising agent of the sixth district secret service, succeeding the late John C. Marsh, who died May 28.

Padgett was formerly agent in charge of the Charlotte (N. C.) office, with which he had been connected for 19 years. Taking over, the new supervising agent announced he will make a goodwill tour of Georgia's principal cities during the week of July 7, talking with mayors and police chiefs and enlisting their aid in secret service work. Later in the summer, Padgett will tour Alabama, Florida and South Carolina, the other states in the sixth district over which he has supervision.

While the national emergency has increased the work of the secret service to some extent, Padgett noted that in the last four years counterfeiting has diminished, but that forgery of government checks has increased. "In 1936, there was \$12,000,000 in spurious money passed in the United States," he declared. "But last year, due largely to the educational efforts of the secret service in teaching people how to detect bogus money, only \$145,000 in counterfeit was passed."

Padgett will bring his wife and 12-year-old son, William Thomas Padgett, here in July. He has another son, Lewis Padgett, Jr., and a daughter, Mrs. C. G. Long, Jr., of Charlotte.

**Gunplay at Mill In Chattanooga**

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., June 27.—(AP)—Two employees of the Signal Knitting Mills who sought to cross a picket line reported to police today that pistol bullets were fired into their homes. Price Swope told police a .32-caliber bullet was fired into a window of his home last night. Doug Whitten, another non-unionist, offered a similar report to county officers and added that he fired a shotgun at the automobile as it sped from the scene.

The International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union (AFL), which called the strike five weeks ago, demanding recognition at the plant, filed a petition in chancery court asking an injunction prohibiting the mill management from "assembling former employees and others in groups and marching toward the picket line in a threatening manner."

To give employment and to get employment. A Want Ad in The Constitution is equally effective in both cases.

**Smash Hitler**

Continued From First Page.

Russia, and before they can turn around and see their rear protected and hurl their entire strength at the British Isles.

Acting now means clearing the Atlantic airways and seaways. Acting now means taking advantage of the psychological confusion that must exist in Nazi Germany, by making it clear that the United States has not had the effect that Hitler counts on it having—the demoralization of the public mind in the democracies. This is the moment when prudence and audacity converge and are the same.

Prudence says: Use the moment! The moment may be 30 days; the moment may be 60 days; but one thing is certain—the moment will never come again. Never again will Hitler be engaged in a two-front war. Never again will his air force be pitted in the east against a power that, however weak, is that of a huge nation and is no tiny Balkan state.

Never again will there be a moment of shock in German public opinion as a whole policy scrapped and reoriented.

Now is the time for the west, the last refuge of civilization—for Great Britain and America—to gather up their forces and finish any possibility for a further attack by Hitler against the west this year.

**Disciplining Given Worker Perils Defense****Hillman Seeking 'Zone' Agreements in Plane Industry.**

By the Associated Press. A labor dispute over the disciplining of a union member threatened yesterday to halt top-speed production at the Midland (Mich.) plant of the Dow Chemical Company, producers of 75 per cent of the nation's output of defense-vital magnesium.

The chemical division of the United Mine Workers (CIO) established picket lines about the plant after the management suspended Nite King, a worker, in what an official said without elaboration was a disciplinary measure.

The plant continued to operate. Officials made no statement as to how many workers had ignored the picket line. About 4,500 are employed.

**Vital to Defense.** Because of the importance of the plant's output to the defense program, William S. Knudsen, director of the Office of Production Management, telephoned Governor Murray D. Van Wagoner from Washington asking that he do everything possible to keep it in operation.

Sidney Hillman, OPM associate director, announced in Washington that an effort would be made to establish "zone" agreements between labor and management in the aircraft industry similar to those being negotiated for shipbuilding.

These agreements would be intended merely to do away with stoppages through the forbidding of strikes or lockouts, leaving the other problems of employer-employee relations to the normal methods of collective bargaining.

**Shipyard Truce.** Against the magnesium plant development, defense officials balanced the news that CIO machinists had voted to go back to work in San Francisco shipyards, if given a separate contract, and announcement of settlement of the strike at the Piper Aircraft Corporation, Lock Haven, Pa.

The CIO machinists followed the lead of AFL members and agreed to return to work under a so-called AFL "master contract" providing for \$1.12 an hour with time and one-half for overtime. The prolonged strike had delayed work on \$500,000,000 of defense orders.

Federal and state conciliators announced settlement of the strike at the Piper company which began June 16 and affected 1,300 workers engaged in making small planes used in the government's civilian pilot training program.

**Transit Crisis.** In New York city Mayor F. H. LaGuardia adopted a firm attitude toward the threatened strike of municipal transit workers on July 1.

He declared that the city would not recognize a walkout as a "legitimate" strike and that the city government "cannot fail to exercise its functions, in this instance being the operation of transit facilities for the people of the city of New York."

Despite the mayor's attitude, the Transit Workers' Union (CIO) went ahead with a strike vote among the 22,000 employees of city-owned transportation lines. The first group balloting voted for a strike to back up demands for a new contract providing higher wages.

**Item-Tribune Sold****To Tampa Publisher**

NEW ORLEANS, June 27.—(AP) Colonel James M. Thomson, for many years publisher and president of the New Orleans Item and the Tribune, the south's oldest afternoon daily, today announced sale of the newspaper to Ralph Nicholson, Tampa, Fla., publisher. The item was founded 65 years ago.

Colonel Thomson's statement implies his withdrawal from the newspaper field in New Orleans with which he has been connected since about 1905.

Nicholson, a veteran newspaper executive both in the United States and in Japan, will resign his Tampa newspaper connection and come to New Orleans at once, the announcement said.

**Now or Never, Writer Urges**

After that it will be too late. And he will know that it is too late.

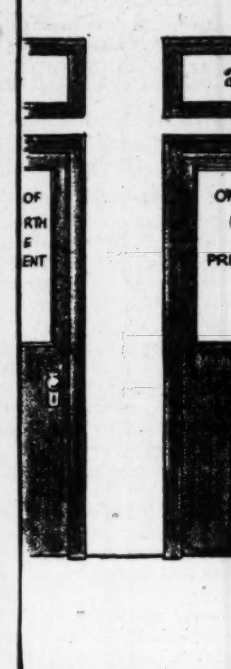
Details are not important and ideologies are not important in this moment. The ideology that wins the war will rule the world. If the nations with instant institutions, popular government, free universities, free criticism, private property, social conscience, break Hitler's chance against them now, their way of life will prevail in Europe and America.

The President has said, "We will keep the war from these shores." Right—and how right.

But now there's an even better chance. Namely, to keep the war from the British Isles, the fortress and outpost of the Americas in the Atlantic.

If we miss this opportunity, we will pay for it in sweat, blood and tears.

No declaration of war! Keep rather a shroud of neutrality, for with it we may be able better to act for peace one of these days.

**Strictly Business****By McFeatters****Additional Cut New Mediation****In Auto Output Board Meets To Be Ordered With LeCraw****Motorcar Manufacturers Summoned by Biggers to Parley.**

WASHINGTON, June 27.—(AP) Defense requirements will force a greater cut in production of automobiles and trucks than the 20 per cent reduction originally ordered, John D. Biggers, OPM production director, announced today.

He called all automobile manufacturers to a conference July 2 to discuss the situation. Biggers did not say how much of an additional cut would be necessary, but explained that the meeting was intended to work out methods of minimizing dislocations which might result from the curtailment.

The cut will affect 1942 models, since the 1941-model year is about ended. The 20 per cent cut already ordered would mean a reduction of 1,065,820 units under the current year's schedule.

The board will meet to discuss the situation. Biggers did not say how much of an additional cut would be necessary, but explained that the meeting was intended to work out methods of minimizing dislocations which might result from the curtailment.

He said the reduction was made necessary "partly because of shortage of critical materials and partly because it is necessary to devote your resources of management, technicians, skilled workers and machine tools increasingly to the defense program."

**William A. Parks Joins DuPont Firm**

William Allen Parks, of Atlanta, has joined the staff of the explosives department of E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Company, Inc., after receiving the bachelor's degree in chemical engineering from Georgia Tech, it was announced yesterday by the company.

Parks has been assigned to the Charleston, Ind., plant, which the company is operating for the United States government. Parks is a graduate of Boys' High school. At Georgia Tech he was treasurer of Phi Delta Theta fraternity and a member of the Second Lieutenants' Club, Alpha Chi Sigma and the American Institute of Chemical Engineers. He also had R. O. T. C. training.

**Man Charged With Draft Violation Returned Here**

William G. Covington, 31, of Atlanta, was returned here yesterday from New Orleans where he was arrested June 19 by agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation on charges of violating the Selective Service Act.

According to the FBI, Covington registered under the name of Robert Williams, and also failed to notify his draft board of change of address. He was lodged in Fulton Tower, pending action by a federal grand jury.

Penalty for violating the Selective Service Act is five years in prison or a \$10,000 fine, or both.

**3 New Films Presented on Screens Here****Gable at Loew's, Laughs at the Fox; Rhythm at the Rialto.**

By LEE ROGERS. Motion Picture Editor. Best motion picture bet of the week, considering production, stars and theme, is "They Met in Bombay," romantic adventures of Clark Gable and Rosalind Russell on the Loew's screen.

Running a close second, when the laughs are given prime consideration, is Abbott and Costello's "In the Navy," which elaborates on their "Buck Privates" gags at the Fox theater.

Only other new offering of the weekend is the Rialto's presentation of Columbia's musical, "Time Out for Rhythm," which is too filled with star names for a swift moving production.

**CLARK GABLE AT LOEW'S**

Clark Gable is still the top male attraction in the movie world, regardless of the more and more lengthy lapses between films that M-G-M is giving him, as pleased crowds at Loew's Thursday and Friday nights have already testified.

Newest offering for this feminine heart throb who has taken over quite a large male following of recent years is "They Met in Bombay," a romantic adventure story of two jewel thieves matching their wits in an effort to obtain the "Star of India," the most highly prized jewel in the world.

As might be expected, they cross each other up and finally team up in a love match which succeeds successfully in eluding the police and pleasing the Hays office which has decreed no film about crime can fail to have its moral that "Crime does not pay"—a moral which the thief Mr. Gable is permitted to tell every person off of whom he lifts some possessions not to be considered his.

Girl in the case is Rosalind Russell, suave, tall, talented actress making her first motion picture on the M-G-M home lot in more than a year. Cleverly she handles the feminine lead opposite the fluster hero.

Most of the action is based against a background of the Burma road where adventure lovers will be thrilled as the one-man-army Gable out-bluffs and out-fights the Japs to save some civilians and win the Victoria Cross—quite an honor for a master thief.

Director of Clarence Brown is good and the dialogue is clever. Peter Lorre plays the villainous Chinese captain. Other cast members are Reginald Owen, Jessie Ralph and Matthew Boulton.

**COMEDY PAIR ON FOX SCREEN** Atlanta should thoroughly enjoy the laughs offered in the Fox attraction, "Abbott and Costello and Dick Powell in the Navy."

It is a continuation, only more elaborate and with m e names in the supporting cast, of the zany doings of the comedy team of Abbott and Costello in "Buck Privates," one of the surprise hits of the year and one of filmdom's most natural comedies.

They do all the old tricks of vaudeville, burlesque and night-club comedians, dressed up to find a Navy point. Most of them were done one way or the other in "Buck Privates," but they'll be new to most Atlantans for they failed to see the great laugh possibilities in "Buck Privates" when it originally played here.

These cressed up gags in "In the Navy" should chase all blues away because Universal has given the film good songs and a fast pace to keep up with the wild jokes of two comedians on a battleship. Of the two, "Buck Privates" was the best entertainment, but "In the Navy" has the most production which from the usual way people go shopping for movie entertainment should make it best. Either way, they should be laughs. See the Doc if you don't get them.

**ANN MILLER IN RHYTHM FILM.**

Throwing all the names it could gather into a musical, Columbia

**BANK HOLIDAY.** VIDALIA, Ga., June 27.—Vidalia banks will observe July 4 by closing on Thursday and remaining closed until Monday, July 7, it was announced today.

**To Amuse Us Today****Downtown Theaters**

CAPITOL—"Devil Dogs of the Air," with James Cagney, Pat O'Brien, etc. Newreel and short subjects. Feature program 11:45 a. m., 1:46 p. m., 3:47 p. m., 5:48 p. m., 7:49 p. m., 9:50 p. m. FOX—"In the Navy," with Bud Abbott, Lou Costello, and Dick Powell. Newreel and short subjects. LOEW'S—"Grand Hotel," with Clark Gable, Rosalind Russell, etc. at 11:10, 1:16, 3:16, 5:24, 7:32, 9:40. Newreel and short subjects.

PARAMOUNT—"Caught in Draft," with Bob Hope, Dorothy Lamour, etc. at 11:38, 1:34, 3:30, 5:46, 7:32 and 9:38. Newreel and short subjects. RIALTO—"Time Out for Rhythm," with Rudy Vallee, Rosemary Lane, Ann Miller, etc. at 11:45, 1:45, 3:45, 5:45, 7:50 and 9:50. "International Forum" and news.

RHODES—"The Big Store," with Marx Brothers. ATLANTA—"Lost Jungle" and "Man From Texas." CAMEO—"Cyclone on Horseback" and "You Can't Fool Your Wife." CENTRE—"Andy Hardy's Private Secretary."

**Night Spots** ATLANTA: BULMORE—Garden Terrace. Surf Club Boys, internationally famous band, featuring Jose Martinez, etc. ANSLER HOTEL—Rainbow Roof—Paul Burton and his orchestra playing dinner-dance music nightly from 7 p. m. until midnight.

HENRY GRADY—Three shows daily, luncheon show and two night shows, featuring the "Kidoodlers." Rudy Grundy and his orchestra playing dinner-dance music nightly from 7 p. m. until midnight.

**Colored Theaters**

81—"Tulsa Kid," and "Mysterious Dr. Satan." ASHBY—"Girls Under 13," and "Tugboat Annie." HARLEM—"The Shadow," and "Men Against Sky."

LINCOLN—"Gold Where You Find It," and "Border Caballero." ROYAL—"Runchuck of Notre Dame," and "Rebellious Daughter."

STRAND—"West of the Divide," with John Wayne.

**Channing Cope Elected Head By Sheepmen****Growers Draft Plans for Annual Meeting in January.**

Channing Cope, farmer on the Yellow river in Newton county, yesterday was elected president of the newly formed Georgia Sheep Breeders' Association. The organization was completed at a meeting held at the Experiment station near Griffin.

Leon Lewis, member of the Euharlee Farmers' Club, of Bartow county, and a well-known sheep-grower of that county, was elected vice president, and W. S. Rice, of the College of Agriculture at Athens, was named secretary and treasurer. Twenty-eight members signed up.

The sheep growers will hold their first annual meeting in January and by that time expect a considerable increase in membership. Interest in sheep growing is expanding and with the growing interest the sheep population is growing. Georgia had, 40 years ago, about a half-million sheep. Today there are about 50,000.

A barbecue of ram with the usual accompaniment of slaw, pickles and Brunswick stew was the noon day feast.

Directors were chosen from each of the three sections of the state, as follows: North Georgia, Leon Lewis, Bartow county; C. H. Blalock, Rabun county; Charles Hardman, Jackson county. Middle Georgia, E. C. Kelley, Jasper county; Channing Cope, Newton county; L. A. Massey, Spalding county. South Georgia, Fred Schrorer, Lowndes county; Dr. M. T. Coleman, Laurens county; R. S. Andrews, Pulaski county.

**Marx Brothers' Newest Show Goes to Rhodes**

The Marx Brothers, Groucho, Chico and Harpo, unveil their newest and latest antics in Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's comedy attraction "The Big Store," showing currently at the Rhodes theater.

Tony Martin and Margaret Dumont join with the Marx Brothers in a number of musical arrangements, and the story is centered around the efforts of the comedy trio to protect Martin, whose life has been in danger in the department store, of which he is co-owner with Margaret Dumont.

**NEW TRAFFIC LIGHT**

MONROE, Ga., June 27.—A traffic light has been placed at the intersection of Washington and Broad streets, in Monroe, and motorists, as well as pedestrians, are urged to watch for the new light.

**Cedartown Legion Installs Officers**

SPECIAL TO THE CONSTITUTION. CEDARTOWN, June 27.—Officers for the ensuing year of the American Legion were installed last night at a joint meeting of the Legion and the Auxiliary. Dr. R. C. Stewart was installed as commander and other officers include B. E. Archer and J. L. Watson, vice commanders; Dr. P. Chaudron, finance chairman; Dr. W. A. Chapman, historian; B. E. Woodruff, service officer, and E. J. Thompson, sergeant at arms.

**PLAZA Ponce de Leon at Highland**

"POT O' GOLD" James Stewart-Paulette Goddard

**RIALTO NOW PLAYING**

Rudy Vallee Ann Miller Rosemary Lane

**"TIME OUT FOR RHYTHM"**

Clark Gable Rosalind Russell in CLARENCE BROWN'S "THEY MET IN BOMBAY"

**5C JOY ATLANTA 10C**

Double Feature Opposite Rialto Bldg. "LOST JUNGLE" CLYDE BEATY "THE MAN FROM TEXAS" TEX RITTER

**The Atlanta Biltmore**

Presents the

**SURF CLUB BOYS**

Internationally Famous Orchestra Jose Martinez, Vocalist

**GARDEN TERRACE**

7 to 10 P. M. Table d'Hote Dinner From \$1.50 Visit Our Tap Room Open From 11 A. M. Daily

**ATLANTA'S FINEST THEATRES**

Direction Lucas & Jenkins

**Now!**

Bud Lou Abbott Costello Dick Powell-Andrew Sisters in "In the Navy"

**Now!**

BOB HOPE Dorothy Lamour "CAUGHT IN THE DRAFT"

**LAST DAY!**

JAMES CAGNEY PAT O'BRIEN "Devil Dogs of the Air"

Extra! Billy Conn vs. Louie Champion Fight

**TOMORROW!**

The Toughies Get the Tender Treatment... Their Funniest and Most Dramatic Adventure!

GLADYS BARTON GEORGE MACLANE

**HIT THE ROAD**

With the DEAD END KIDS and the LITTLE TOUGH KIDS



## Student Pilot Bails Out of 'Gasless' Plane

### Crash Occurs Near Atlanta After Dead Radio Prevents Landing.

A defective radio prevented Flying Cadet H. C. Smith, of Richmond, Va., from landing at Candler field early yesterday morning after his gas supply ran low, so he parachuted to safety a few moments before his Army training plane crashed in a cornfield near Lake Constitution, six miles south of Atlanta.

Smith suffered a dislocated shoulder when the tail assembly of the plane struck him as he leaped overboard, landing in the garden of the H. C. Bryan home on Constitution road.

The plane, a two-place trainer, crashed at 1:15 a. m. a half mile away on the farm of E. E. Dobbs, and was demolished. Army workers took over the scene of the crash and were removing the plane piece by piece yesterday.

Major George C. Davis, of Fort McPherson, where Smith was treated for injuries, said the flyer was returning to Maxwell field, Army training base at Montgomery, Ala., from Chattanooga, Tenn., where it had taken part in war maneuvers.

The student pilot was one of 43 making the flight. It was his last flight before completing his course at Maxwell field.

Nearly 30 cars of the State Patrol, Fulton, DeKalb and Atlanta police answered a radio call on the plane crash, which roused residents of Lake Constitution section. They feared at first it might have been a passenger transport ship.

"When I realized my gas was dangerously low, I headed for open country, climbed to 3,700 feet, cut the motor and leaped," he told officers.

## Railroad Folk To Hold Outing

The annual day of fun and frivolity for the 10,000 employees of the railroads and affiliated industries in and around Atlanta will be observed today at Lakewood Park—with fully 20,000 persons expected to attend.

There will be barbecue served all day as the railroad men and women celebrate their jamboree, which will include a beauty contest, a baby contest, all sorts of sports, music, dancing, a floor show, and other features of entertainment. Tickets are 50 cents each for all of that, and may be obtained at the gates. The beauty contest is scheduled to begin at 7 o'clock in the evening.

**LIBRARY SCHEDULE.** BARNESVILLE, Ga., June 27.—The local Carnegie library will put into effect its regular summer schedule July 1. The library will be open only from 9 a. m. until 12:30 p. m. o'clock, during July and August.

## Goodrich Gives Confirmation

Continued From First Page.

was asked by reporters over the phone whether he had resigned or not, I told them that I had not resigned and had not been requested to do so."

This action followed the resignation of Clark Howell, editor and publisher of The Constitution, who characterized the Governor's procedure as "a switch from the person of Sandy Beaver, of Gainesville, refused to resign. He was one of three whose resignations were originally asked by the Governor. The others were E. Ormonde Hunter, of Savannah, and Miller R. Bell, of Milledgeville.

Goodrich was an appointee of Governor Talmadge. He was named for an unexpired term ending July 1, 1947.

Governor Talmadge and Goodrich were roommates at the University of Georgia and are regarded as being personally friendly. Goodrich is now president of the university's alumni society.

**Reveals Letter.** Following is a copy of his original letter of resignation to the Governor, dated June 20.

I want to ask you not to hesitate to request my resignation whenever you desire. I promise you that I will not request the request or think any the less of you for requesting it. I am not asking you to do anything, which I did not solicit. In this connection, I permit me to say that nobody loves me more than I do, and that, as far as I am concerned, a friendship of 40 years cannot be broken by the present action.

It seems that you and I differ, honestly of course, over the chair of the university. If you had conferred with me prior to my appointment I would have stated my position.

You know, of course, that I detect communists, and have advocated their detection. And you know, of course, that I am opposed to social equality of the races and have advocated their segregation in schools, churches, hotels and elsewhere.

You ought to know that, if I even suspected that Dr. Cocking (Dr. D. Cocking) was contemplating Communism, I would be directly responsible for his removal from the university. But after carefully considering all the evidence in the case, there was not a shadow of a doubt in my mind as to the falsity of both charges.

There was another circumstance which, to my mind, is of vital importance. As I am not qualified to do so, and I don't think that the other regents are qualified to do so, it is our duty to outline policies, arrange finances and run the heads or presidents of those institutions who are directly responsible for the operation and efficiency of their respective institutions.

**Favors Segregation.** In outlining the policies of the system, the board of regents has prescribed what I would demand that the two races be completely segregated and that Communism and all other "isms" except With these and some other broad policies, we are compelled to turn over to the heads of these institutions the task of selecting their corps of teachers. If they are not capable of selecting a proper corps of teachers, they should get another head. And if they recommend a

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# FOLLOWING WAR... WHAT?

## Government in Future Will Have Bigger Hand in Guiding Business

(This is the last of a series of articles on what official Washington thinks ought to be done to form our economic system in order to meet the crisis that is ahead and to come after the war.)

By BLAIR MOODY.  
North American Newspaper Alliance.  
WASHINGTON, June 27.—There is just one really vital issue—beside peace or war—that confronts President Roosevelt to-

day: Shall he permit American industry to cling to fallacious traditions, and virtually make certain a wrecked economy and national suffering when the current crisis is over, or shall he take the bold but necessary steps toward effective expansion which will give the people with something to fight for?

Shall he use the power and prestige of the presidency now to lead an intelligent, long-term program for national economic expansion—geared to the objective of a higher national standard of living for all the people—or will he wait until it is too late, and then do it?

One will do this job unless President Roosevelt does. America's industrial leaders, on whose energy and willingness the nation is depending for the weapons to defend democracy, have for years proved themselves so close to the trees that, as a group, they could not grasp economic forest.

**Long-Pull Planning.**  
Broad-gauge, long-pull planning, it is not their forte. They are used to being rescued from oblivion by the aggressive leadership of Mr. Roosevelt, and they have followed him, often squealing in pain and usually because he had to do so always toward their ground, ever since.

They will follow him again, especially if he squeezes them between the pincers of pressure if they don't and profits if they do, and if he uses the mammoth mantle of defense spending to tighten out the kinks in our economy, and sets up government constructive, friendly but not progressive big brother of necessity.

For there's one inescapable fact: The folks might as well put in their pipes now. Government in the future is bound to have a big hand in directing broad business policies than ever before. The question is: How?

**Expansion Dangerous.**  
Mr. Roosevelt now supports expansion who contend that expansion industry would be dangerous, it lays emphasis on the diversion of civilian plants to defense only where he has to but he can expand and avoid the vital diversion will hand economy a terrific shock the force of which has not yet

begun to be felt—if he tries to chop out of the economy as it stands the \$400,000,000 a year his O. P. M. economists estimate it will take to best the Axis, instead of stretching the economy and protecting the standard of living wherever he can, the future role of government and business will not be pleasant—not for business, at least.

For that would be following the same old path of industrial scarcity. It would be rubber-stamping the obsolete textbooks of the orthodox economists. It would be totally wreck civilian production before the crisis is over without providing a fire-escape to save its future. For the apostles of scarcity themselves can see nothing along that path, at the end of this boom, but a terrific bust. And such a bust—don't fool yourself—would find the government running business to an extent never yet conceived. There would be tightened controls, stifling strictures, political pressures from a dozen directions, and, of course, another huge layout of emergency spending to prevent people from starving, terrific public debt, cracking credit, and chaos.

**End of Democracy.**  
If the crash should be as bad as some conservatives think it might be, there would come, either because a too-firm hand was necessary or a too-weak one was overthrown, the end of democracy and capitalism as we have known them and the dawn of some new, world version of dictatorship. For it's a cinch that the masses will never again supinely accept closed factories, prostrate agriculture, jobless millions, suffering and privation where there could so easily be plenty.

So the President's progressive economists do not appear to be so radical, after all, when they urge him to intervene now with a positive program, not for the sake of putting his fingers in a new pie or collecting more personal power, but to block up the holes in our Swiss-cheese-system, to have governmental capital take risks that private capital can't take—the very risks needed to right the whole picture—in short, to steer the country toward the path of "balanced abundance" before it's too late.

These economists point out that the one country that has really produced, that avoided getting tangled in its own economic feet, has been Germany—and that Hitler achieved this because he had to start from scratch and build an "engineering economy"—making things—which he could do because he had no fallacious financial folklore to bind him.

They quote, too, from the weekly London Economist, "the role of finance in time of war is to make sure that no decisions are made

on financial grounds," and that is even more true in time of peace if a decent living standard is to be attained.

These progressive economists point to the basic fact that the depression must have taught everyone that only when the people, the great masses of people, have money to spend can a mass production economy sustain itself.

When they don't have it, the government must give it to them so they can eat. That means expensive temporary expedients, greater debt, a situation which can't possibly go on forever. When the public has money, business hums. Is there no way to create this mass purchasing power within the normal functioning of the private economy?

For years, the real, bedrock problem has been that industry held down production because it could see no greater market for its goods, while millions of families—80,000,000 people under the \$1,500-per-family level—craved more goods, which they could have bought with wages they didn't earn because industry wasn't producing.

**Greater Purchasing Power.**  
If government can—if Uncle Sam can lead the way—to greater national purchasing power, not by WPA jobs or AAA checks, for which the taxpayers must be bled, but by steering an expansion in the whole system so the underpaid 80,000,000 can earn more money—why isn't that a good idea?

At this point up jump the traditionalists to say it would be swell if it would work, but it won't; that it's impossible and fatal.

What good is a potential market of people who are broke? They'd like to know: If the 80,000,000 are to get more money, who's to give it to them?

The conservatives have always said, "stop spending," but have never suggested how. Mr. Roosevelt's progressive economists say the trouble with the New Deal spending of the '30's was that it was just enough to keep the patient alive—and worry the conservatives to death—but never in volume sufficient to provide the momentum for a full return to economic health.

**Billions-for-Weapons.**  
The momentum is now offered by the expenditure of billions-for-weapons. The issue is: Shall the momentous opportunity be wasted? If not what can the President do about it?

His progressive economists say—ple.

Jesse H. Jones, secretary of commerce and lending administrator, who is already the world's biggest banker, should be called in and told that whenever industry wants money for intelligent expansion, it should get it from banks or from the R. F. C.

Wherever competition may be stifled, whenever a monopoly, individual or aggregate, may have a high-price, low-production grip on any basic item, the government should aggressively step in on two fronts. First, it should break the monopoly by financing a competitor (finding one if it has to) unless the monopoly should reverse its restrictive price and production policies. Second, it should put on a real campaign of anti-trust enforcement that would knock the restrictive price drops out of the system. This would be a cinch if Thurman Arnold, the chief trust-buster, were given about \$5,000,000 more—\$5,000,000 out of a \$50,000,000,000 defense budget—1-100 of 1 per cent.

**Financial Grounds.**  
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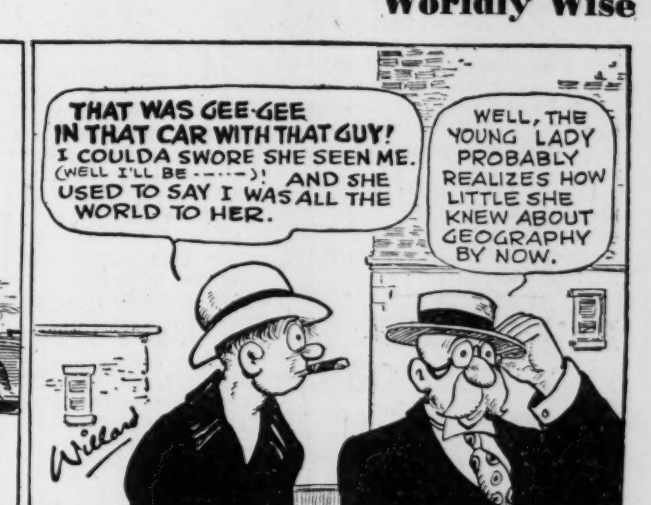
### THE GUMPS



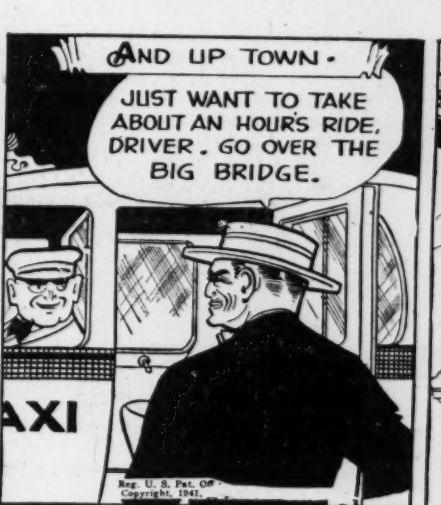
### LITTLE ORPHAN ANNIE



### MOON MULLINS



### DICK TRACY



### JANE ARDEN—By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross



### TODAY'S CROSSWORD PUZZLE

**ACROSS**

1 Travels.  
6 Weep noisily.  
10 Whiff.  
14 Exactly the same.  
15 Part performed.  
16 To smell.  
17 Pleasing in sound.  
19 Bulging jar.  
20 Outfit.  
21 East Indian timber tree.  
22 Sineew.  
24 Brocket.  
26 Kept in order.  
27 Inspired with reverence.  
28 Part broken off.  
32 Courage.  
34 Slender long-beaked fish.  
35 Heyday.  
36 Cuckoo.  
37 Thorny.  
38 Threadlike outgrowth.  
39 Grow together thickly.  
40 Avoid meeting.  
41 Victimize.  
42 Science dealing with spiritual law.  
44 Exchequer.  
45 Streaky.  
46 Kansas city.  
49 Place of concealment.  
52 Thicket.  
53 Moccasin.  
54 Masculine name.  
55 Commissioned officer.  
58 Feminine name.

**DOWN**

5 A shackle.  
6 Prickly plant.  
7 To sight.  
8 Eskimo woman's knife.  
9 Treatise on beasts.  
10 Pseudonym.  
11 Informed.  
12 Capital of Norway.  
13 Ordinary.  
18 Urgent expediency.  
23 Snappish.  
25 Pairs.  
26 Clothes chest.  
28 Festivals.  
29 Unfettered.  
30 Governor in India.  
31 Novice.  
32 Part of a shoe.  
33 Genus of fresh-water ducks.  
34 Aromatic.  
37 Short haircut.  
38 Keep secret.  
40 Part of the leg.  
41 Wrangles.  
43 Culmination.  
44 Clinched hand.  
46 Cause injury to.  
47 The taro.  
48 Mummer.  
49 Partial.  
50 A fallacy.  
51 Defiance.  
52 F-sented liquor.  
56 Herb eve.  
57 Siesta.

### SMITTY



## New Aluminum Plants Urged for Defense

Factories Would Produce 600,000,000 Lbs. Annually.

WASHINGTON, June 27.—(AP) Defense officials recommended by the construction of eight aluminum plants to produce additional 600,000,000 pounds a year, raising the national capacity to 1,400,000,000 pounds.

William S. Knudsen, OPM director, and Sidney Hill, associate director, sent the recommendation to Secretary of Stimson for approval, after which it will be sent to Defense Corporation, which would be asked to finance the new plants.

The areas selected and the proposed annual aluminum capacity are: Arkansas, 100,000,000 pounds; Nevada-Grand Coulee area, plants, one of 85,000,000 pounds capacity and the other of 100,000,000 pounds; upper New state, two plants, one of 100,000,000 pounds capacity and the other of 50,000,000 pounds; bama, 100,000,000 pounds; Alabama, 70,000,000 pounds, and North Carolina, 40,000,000 pounds.

OPM said the problem of power been solved and that construction of all eight plants could be started immediately. The plants are to be built and operated by the government, but operated by private companies under lease. The companies were not named.

## T. Hayes, Mortician, Dies in Phenix City

SPECIAL TO THE CONSTITUTION. COLUMBUS, Ga., June 27.—Services will be held Sunday afternoon for Herman T. Hayes, 36, Phenix City mortician and businessman, who died yesterday after illness of two weeks. Services will be held in the First Baptist church in Phenix City.

Mr. Hayes was born in Phenix City, the son of Charles A. Hayes and the late Minnie Johnston. He was a member of the Phenix City lodge of Masons, and a member of the Knights of the Ku Klux Klan. He was married to Mrs. Hayes, who survives. He is survived by his wife, his father, Charles A. Hayes, two sisters, Mrs. Tomlin and Mrs. J. H. Roberts, and three brothers, Julian Hayes, of Zanesville, Ohio; Emmett Hayes, of Phenix City; and Arnold Hayes, of Ma-

## Workers' Party Leaders Facing Sedition Trial

FBI Seizes Records of Group in Two Cities.

WASHINGTON, June 27.—(AP) Acting Attorney General Biddle today announced that he had authorized criminal proceedings in St. Paul, Minn., against leaders of the Socialist Workers' Party on charges of seditious conspiracy and advocating "the overthrow of the government of the United States by force and violence."

The Justice Department said the principal party leaders against whom prosecution would be brought also were leaders of Local No. 544 of the General Drivers', Helpers' and Inside Workers' Union, of Minneapolis.

Special agents of the FBI, with search warrants and acting simultaneously late today in Minneapolis and St. Paul, entered the headquarters of the Socialist Workers' Party in the two cities and seized "records, propaganda and other material," the department announced.

Officials said evidence in the case, a result of an "intensive investigation" by the FBI during the past year, would be presented to a federal grand jury in St. Paul Tuesday. The department declined to disclose names of the persons involved, nor would it specify details of the charges.

## Senate Votes Confirmation Of Justice Stone

Jackson's Nomination Still Pending Before Committee.

WASHINGTON, June 27.—(AP) The senate confirmed today the nomination of Associate Justice Harlan F. Stone to be chief justice of the United States.

The nomination of Attorney General Robert H. Jackson to succeed Stone as an associate justice still is pending before a senate judiciary subcommittee.

The 68-year-old Stone will succeed Charles Evans Hughes, 79, who will retire July 1. Stone, a Republican and a New Yorker, was appointed an associate justice in 1925 by the late President Calvin Coolidge. Previously, he had served as attorney general.

The senate previously had confirmed the nomination of Senator James F. Byrnes, Democrat, South Carolina, to be an associate justice succeeding former Justice James C. McReynolds, retired.

### AUNT HET



### JUST NUTS



**Solution to Yesterday's Puzzle.**

TRAM DELE CLEFT  
HOBLO ELAM HUMOR  
IBID VICE INERI  
ELEEMOSYNARY ET  
FELLOW DIM UTE  
BEHEAD PLAN  
SUBSIDENT CRUSE  
ENROL ANT LILTS  
GRUME DOLOGUES  
RATE TISNES  
EVEBARTINGESTES  
GECARBIWICHET  
ATATROTIS AERO  
TEASE NEST TRIM  
EDGED GAPS SEEP



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## MARY WORTH'S FAMILY



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Alice Denton Jennings,  
The Atlanta Constitution,  
Atlanta, Ga.

I was born: MONTH \_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_ City \_\_\_\_\_

You may obtain as many Astrological Charts as you wish for your family and friends. There is nothing to do except to send in the birthdate, address, self-addressed stamped envelope and 10 cents in coin to cover EACH birthday. In accordance with this coupon.

## On the Trail

# Today's Radio

## Saturday's Program

These Programs Are Given in  
**EASTERN STANDARD (ATLANTA) TIME**  
and are subject to change by the stations or networks without notice.

**MORNING**

WGST 920	WSB 750	WAGA 1480	WATL 1400
6:00 Silent	Dixie Farm Hour	Silent	Silent
6:00 Sundial	Dixie Farm Hour	Charlie Smithgall	News; Interlude
6:15 NEWS—Constitution	Dixie Farm Hour	Charlie Smithgall	Music Interlude
6:15 Mountaineers	Georgia Jubilee	Charlie Smithgall	Music Timekeeper
6:30 Sundial	Merry-Go-Round	Charlie Smithgall	Music Timekeeper
6:45 Burns' Varieties	Merry-Go-Round	Charlie Smithgall	Music Timekeeper
7:00 News of Europe (C)	Merry-Go-Round	News	News; Motorcade
7:15 Sundial	News	Charlie Smithgall	Music Timekeeper
7:30 Sundial	Studio Program	Charlie Smithgall	Good Morning Man
7:45 News; Sundial	Merry-Go-Round	Charlie Smithgall	Good Morning Man
8:00 Sundial	News; Penelope	Breakfast Club (N)	News; Morning Man
8:15 NEWS—Constitution	Penelope	Breakfast Club (N)	Good Morning Man
8:15 Sundial	Penelope; Music	Breakfast Club (N)	Good Morning Man
8:30 News; Sundial	Cracker Barrel	Breakfast Club (N)	Good Morning Man
8:45 Sundial; News	From New England	Breakfast Club (N)	Good Morning Man
9:00 Life of Riley (C)	Let's Swing (N)	News and Music	News; Orchestra
9:15 Life of Riley (C)	Enid Day	Morning Rhythms	Shep Fields (M)
9:30 Lone Ranger Party	America the Free	Radio Neighbor	Rainbow House (M)
9:45 Lone Ranger Party	America the Free	Radio Neighbor	Rainbow House (M)
10:00 News; Honest Abe (C)	Lincoln Highway	News; Butcher	Rev. A. M. Wade
10:15 Honest Abe (C)	Lincoln Highway	Dwight Butcher	Rev. A. M. Wade
10:30 Dorothy Kilgallen (C)	News; Whimsy	Bible Class	Army Band (M)
11:00 NEWS—Constitution	Consumer Time	Bible Class	News; Orchestra
11:05 Chuck Wagon	Consumer Time	Bible Class	Mooney's Or. (M)
11:15 Chuck Wagon	Bonnie Stewart (N)	Luncheon Music	Mooney's Or. (M)
11:30 Chuck Wagon	Farm Home Hr. (N)	Eckler Jamboree	Benny Goodman
11:45 Chuck Wagon; Guide	Farm Home Hr. (N)	Eckler Jamboree	News; Interlude

**AFTERNOON**

WGST 920	WSB 750	WAGA 1480	WATL 1400
12:00 Let's Pretend	Farm Home Hr. (N)	News	News; Orchestra
12:15 Launching of Ship (C)	Farm Home Hr. (N)	Let's Swing (N)	Edith Adams (M)
12:30 Creek Follies (C)	News	Cleveland Calls	Okay Boys
12:45 Creek Follies (C)	Forward Georgia	Cleveland Calls	I'll Find Way (M)
1:00 No Politics (C)	Country Church	Long's Or. (N)	News; Choristers
1:15 No Politics (C)	Editor Speaks	Long's Or. (N)	Choristers (M)
1:30 Of Men and Books (C)	Georgia Jubilee	Kinney's Or. (N)	Duffy's Or. (M)
1:45 Of Men and Books (C)	Georgia Jubilee	Kinney's Or. (N)	Duffy's Or. (M)
2:00 String Ensemble (C)	Nature Sketches	New Yorker Or. (N)	Kentucky M'tains
2:15 String Ensemble (C)	Pattie Chapin (N)	New Yorker Or. (N)	Kentucky M'tains
2:30 Vera Brodsky—Pianist	Golden Melodies	Music of America	To Announce
2:45 Vera Brodsky—Pianist	Golden Melodies	Music of America	To Announce
3:00 Call Pan-America (C)	News; Orchestra	Club Matinee (N)	News; Swing
3:15 Call Pan-America (C)	Lytle's Or. (N)	Club Matinee (N)	Swing Session
3:30 Brooklyn Handicap	Boy, Girl Band (N)	Club Matinee (N)	Swing Session
3:45 Four Clubmen (C)	Boy, Girl Band (N)	Club Matinee (N)	Swing Session
4:00 Meadowbrook Matinee World is Yours	Tommy Dorsey (N)	Van Der Veer (M)	Tommy Dorsey (N)
4:15 Meadowbrook Matinee World is Yours	Tommy Dorsey (N)	Barnet's Or. (M)	Tommy Dorsey (N)
4:30 Dancing Party	Piano Recital (N)	Crackers-Chicks	Rhythm Five
4:45 Dancing Party	Vagabonds (N)	Crackers-Chicks	Delaware Races (M)
5:00 NEWS—Constitution	Three Sons (N)	Crackers-Chicks	News; Interlude
5:05 Catholic Youth	Three Sons (N)	Crackers-Chicks	Music Interlude
5:15 Catholic Youth	Dr. McH. Hull	Crackers-Chicks	Monitor Views
5:30 Award to Shirer (C)	Dr. McH. Hull	Crackers-Chicks	Freddy Martin (M)
5:45 The World Today (C)	News	Crackers-Chicks	Freddy Martin (M)

**EVENING**

WGST 920	WSB 750	WAGA 1480	WATL 1400
6:00 Defense Quiz	Defense-America	Crackers-Chicks	First Offender (M)
6:05 Sundown Serenade	Defense-America	Crackers-Chicks	First Offender (M)
6:15 The Kern Kobbers	Defense-America	Crackers-Chicks	First Offender (M)
6:30 Wayne King's Or. (C)	Sports News	Go To Church	Sports Show
6:45 Wayne King's Or. (C)	Kaltenborn (N)	Go To Church	Dance Music
7:00 Supper Dance Music	WSB Barn Dance	Baseball Scores	Green Hornet (M)
7:30 Col. W. J. Donovan (C)	Georgia Counties	Bishop-Gargoyles	Hawaii Calls (M)
7:45 Symphonettes	Georgia Counties	Bishop-Gargoyles	Hawaii Calls (M)
8:00 Your Hit Parade (C)	Nat. Barn Dance	Spin and Win (N)	News; Batavia
8:30 Your Hit Parade (C)	Nat. Barn Dance	Summer Symph.	Contact (M)
8:45 Saturday Serenade	Nat. Barn Dance	Summer Symph.	Contact (M)
9:00 Saturday Serenade	Station EZRA	Summer Symph.	News; Chicagoand
9:15 Vice Pres. Wallace	Station EZRA	Summer Symph.	Chicagoand
9:30 Vice Pres. Wallace	Grand Ole Opry	Blue Barron (N)	Chicagoand
9:45 News of World (C)	Grand Ole Opry	Blue Barron (N)	Chicagoand
10:00 Monroe's Music (C)	King's Music (N)	Strong's Or. (N)	News; Summer Or.
10:15 Monroe's Music (C)	News-Weather	Strong's Or. (N)	Summer Orchestra
10:30 News; Loring's Or.	Government Prog.	Dance Orchestra	California Music
11:00 NEWS—Constitution	Arturo, Arturo	News	News; Dance Or.
11:10 Spivak's Or. (C)	Arturo, Arturo	Bobby Byrnes' Or.	Dance Music (M)
11:30 Bob Crosby's Or. (C)	Russ Morgan (N)	Kay's Music (N)	News; Orchestra
12:00 Sign off	Sign off	Sign off	Sign off

## Wallace, Solons Talk Tonight On U. S. Bonds

### Vice President Will Lead Round-Table Discussion Over WGST.

Five national figures will be in a roundtable discussion of Defense Savings Bonds and Stamps in a special defense program broadcast over the Columbia network and WGST tonight at 9:15 o'clock. The program will continue until 9:45.

Vice President Henry A. Wallace will act as interrogator. The others are: Representative Sam Rayburn, Democrat, of Texas, and speaker of the house; Senator Arthur Capper, Republican, of Kansas and member of the Senate Finance Committee; Representative John W. McCormack, Democrat, of Massachusetts, and house majority leader, and Representative Daniel A. Reed, Democrat, of New York, member of the House Ways and Means Committee.

The roundtable discussion will be heard from Washington, D. C.

### DONOVAN WILL TALK ON "SPIRITUAL DEFENSE"

"Psychological" attacks to shatter nerves and morale and other methods used by Hitler to weaken democracies from within, are subjects of a talk by Colonel William Donovan over the Columbia network at 7:30 o'clock over WGST.

The colonel's talk is designed to help America present a unified front against hostile propaganda, and is entitled "Our Spiritual Defense." He speaks from New York.

Colonel Donovan, nicknamed "Wild Bill," is a World War hero and has been the President's personal envoy to Europe.

In trips through that continent he has visited the war-wrecked countries and the larger nations now locked in war. He has talked with leaders and the man on the street, accumulating a fund of special knowledge of the problems created by this war and the new methods of "nerve attack" developed by the Nazis.

### LOMBARDO IS GUEST ON "VOICE-BROADWAY"

Guy Lombardo, orchestra leader, will be the guest of Dorothy Kilgallen on her "Voice of Broadway" program over Columbia network and WGST today at 10:30 o'clock.

Bob Hope, who was originally scheduled to match Kilgallen, will be unable to attend because of conflicting commitments. Lombardo, who recently returned from a personal appearance tour with his orchestra, is currently filling an engagement at the Strand theater, in addition to his Monday night broadcasts over CBS—and on the Fourth of July will open at the Jones Beach Casino.

### On the Network

6:30—Defense for America—nbc-red.  
Radio's Message of War—nbc-blue.  
People's Platform in Discussion—nbc.  
First Offender Dramatic Series—nbc.  
6:30—Dance Music Orchestra—nbc-red.  
From Little Old Hollywood—nbc-blue.  
CBS Concert—nbc-blue.  
Wayne King and Orchestra—nbc-blue.  
6:45—Hale's News Comment—nbc.  
Sam Balter, Sports Talk—nbc-red.  
7:00—"Latter Day Zero" Drama—nbc-red.  
Dancing Music Orchestra—nbc-blue.  
Your Marriage Club Questions—nbc.  
7:15—"The Great Hornet"—nbc-blue.  
7:20—Truth & Consequences—nbc-red.  
Bishop & Gargoyles Drama—nbc-blue.  
To Be Announced (30 mins.)—nbc.  
7:30—Elmer Davis and Comment—nbc.  
7:35—National Barn Dancing—nbc-red.  
Jimmy Flynn and the Quiz—nbc-blue.  
Saturday Hit Parade Orchestra—nbc.  
Gabriel Heister Speaking—nbc-blue.  
8:15—Batavia Broadcast—nbc-blue.  
8:30—NBC Summer Symph.—nbc-blue.  
Dave Elgin With His Cogact—nbc.  
8:45—Saturday Night's Serenade—nbc.  
9:00—Uncle Ezra and Station—nbc-red.  
The Chicago and Concert Hour—nbc.  
9:15—Public Affairs Guest Talks—nbc.  
The Grand Ole Opry—nbc-red-blue.  
Dancing Music Orchestra—nbc-blue.  
9:30—News of and About the War—nbc.  
10:00—Dance Orchestra, News—nbc-blue.  
The Cleveland Summer Orchestras—nbc.  
10:30—Melodies From California—nbc.  
11:00—Dance Music for 2 Hours—nbc.

## BOND DEFENSE

## QUIZ

Q. How can I form the thrift habit necessary for me to buy many Defense Bonds now, to help the government?

A. The easiest way is to instruct your employer or banker to hold back a small fraction of your salary or other income. Even 10 cents a day and a dollar on your birthday will mount up in one year to \$37.50, the purchase price of a \$50 Defense Bond. Bigger savings buy bigger bonds.

Q. How safe is a Defense Bond as an investment?

A. Entirely safe. The full faith and credit of the U. S. government is pledged for payment of principal and interest on these bonds.

NOTE—To purchase Defense Bonds and Stamps, go to the nearest post office or bank, or write for information to the Treasurer of the United States, Washington, D. C.

## Simple Embroidery Brightens Linens



Household Arts by Alice Brooks

Just a Touch of Stitchery Adds Much to Linens

### PATTERN 6958.

Lovely linens are yours with a few simple stitches! Many types of designs and embroidery are included to give towels, scarfs and tea cloths new sparkle! Pattern 6958 contains a transfer pattern of 15 motifs ranging from 5 x 10 inches to 2 x 2 1/2 inches; illustrations of stitches; color schemes; materials needed.

To obtain this pattern send 10 cents in coin to Household Arts Department, The Constitution, Atlanta, Ga. Be sure to write plainly your name, address and pattern number.

## TUNE IN THE KORN ROBBERS



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## Cobb County Airport Seen As Assured

### Contract To Be Let Today for Grading Work on Project.

Special to THE CONSTITUTION.  
MARIETTA, Ga., June 27.—Cobb county's huge airport on the new Marietta-Atlanta highway was officially assured this morning when county officials turned over the revenue certificates to an Atlanta bond firm and received in exchange a check for \$160,000, which was delivered to the county. The funds are to be used to obtain title to land for the airport, which is being donated for the project by Cobb county.

Present at the meeting were Mayor L. M. Blair, J. V. Carmichael, county attorney, Lex Jolley, and Sumpter M. Kelley, attorney for the bond firm, of Atlanta. Yesterday a low bid of \$200,000 for grading and paving two 4,000-foot runways 150 feet wide, was made by W. L. Florence Construction Company, CAA officials of Mobile, Ala., informed County Attorney Carmichael. This is considerably under the allowance of \$400,000 granted for the work by the Civil Aeronautics Authority. Awarding of the contract is to be made tomorrow in Mobile.

The bids opened yesterday in Mobile were to be considered by the CAA engineering staff in that city, which is engineering headquarters for this district. With the money obtained by the sale of revenue certificates, Carmichael will complete purchase of the 640 acres of land involved and can now conclude contracts with gasoline suppliers and other concessionaires. Tentative arrangements indicate that more than sufficient revenue will be obtained to retire the \$160,000 certificates. The certificates were validated June 2.

June 30 was the time limit for Cobb county to raise its part of the funds in order to provide the land for the project.

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for

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# TENSION

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# BUY DEFENSE BONDS AND STAMPS



HONORED ON BIRTHDAY—Almost 200 persons last night honored W. L. Stanley, seated, right, vice president of the Seaboard Railway, on his 70th birthday. With him is Mrs. Stanley. Standing, left to right, are Arthur Powell, chairman of the arrangements committee; T. M. Cunningham, of Savannah, toastmaster, and Judge Alexander Akerman, of the United States district court in Florida. The party, held at the Piedmont Driving Club, was given by friends of Stanley.

## 3-Point State Plan Is Given By Atlanta

### Robert Strickland Outlines Georgia Needs Before Rome Rotary Club

Special to THE CONSTITUTION.  
ROME, Ga., June 27.—Stressing that the state government is costing more than the entire income derived from either of our three chief crops, Robert Strickland, Atlanta banker, in a talk here yesterday laid down a three-point program for improvement and called upon Georgians to take more interest in government and citizenship.

In an address before the Rotary club, the Atlanta banker warned that before we get an intelligent revenue system, a carefully planned budget system and a plan of providing for all expenditures, we will not be able to make any noticeable improvement in the \$50,000,000 expenditure required to operate the state during the past fiscal year.

He predicted that some expenditure improvement may be shown in the administration of Governor Talmadge, adding "the governor's economic philosophy will take care of that."

The speaker asserted that government—county, state and federal—has come to be more important than ever before. Taxation, he charged, was once an incident, a minor expense which did not compare with business pay rolls, but now it has grown so big that one could refer to it as a "partner" in business.

Among offices which will advance to first-class are: Georgia, Americus; Alabama, Cullman; University; Florida, Fort Pierce; Key West, Lake Worth, Winter Park; Tennessee, Morristown.

The Florida witnesses told the committee the senator and other Georgia members of congress blocked the award of an asphalt contract for the runways to Pan-American Petroleum Corporation.

## Negro Youth Stabbed, Robbed by Assailant

Robert Lewis, 21-year-old Negro of 38 Boulevard, N. E., was in a serious condition at Grady hospital last night as the result of a knife wound in his left shoulder, inflicted by a Negro assailant who robbed him of \$11.

Lewis told police he was walking along Hilliard street, near Edgewood, when somebody from behind ordered him to throw up his hands. When he turned, Lewis said, he was stabbed in the left shoulder and robbed. The knife punctured his lung.

## Talmadge Asks Inventory Of Idle State Machinery

Governor Talmadge has called upon all state departments to make an itemized report of their idle machinery and equipment for redistribution to needy departments.

In an executive order, the chief executive declared that inasmuch as the personnel of state agencies had been curtailed in the past six months there was considerable equipment not in use whereas other departments were badly in need of machinery.

## AROUND Atlanta

Sixth annual Napier reunion will convene tomorrow on the picnic grounds of Cawbyway State forest, 45 miles south of Huntington, W. Va., on United States Route No. 52. All interested are invited to attend.

Kennesaw mountain community sing, commemorating the Battle of Kennesaw Mountain, will take place tomorrow afternoon at 5:30 o'clock at Kennesaw Mountain National Battlefield park. Everyone is invited to sing or listen.

"Hilliard M. and Addie Wells" family relatives and friends are invited to meet at Bethany church tomorrow for the annual reunion, an annual gathering with picnic dinner served at noon.

Bank clearings totaled \$12,800,000 yesterday against a total of \$9,300,000 for the corresponding date a year ago, the Atlanta Clearing House Association announced.

## Americus P.O. Gets First-Class Rating

WASHINGTON, June 27.—(AP)—Seventy offices in 27 states will advance from second-class to first-class on July 1, the Post Office Department announced today. Five offices will drop from first-class to second-class.

Offices are reclassified annually when receipts make a change necessary. To have a first-class ranking, an office must have annual receipts of \$40,000. Postmaster of offices with receipts of \$40,000 to \$50,000 receive \$3,200 yearly, the pay increasing with higher receipts to a maximum of \$12,000. Second-class postmasters receive \$2,000 yearly for offices with \$8,000 to \$12,000 receipts, with a maximum of \$3,000 for offices with \$33,000 to \$40,000 receipts.

Among offices which will advance to first-class are: Georgia, Americus; Alabama, Cullman; University; Florida, Fort Pierce; Key West, Lake Worth, Winter Park; Tennessee, Morristown.

## George To Testify In Asphalt Hearing

WASHINGTON, June 27.—(AP)—Senate Judiciary Committee, Georgia, said today he had notified a House Military Subcommittee he would appear as a witness to answer assertions that he delayed the construction of runways at Elgin Field, Fla.

The Florida witnesses told the committee the senator and other Georgia members of congress blocked the award of an asphalt contract for the runways to Pan-American Petroleum Corporation.

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## Sorority Girl Held in Killing Of Two Infants

### Police Say Her Babies Were Strangled at Birth.

SAN DIEGO, Cal., June 27.—(AP)—A 22-year-old sorority girl at San Diego State College has confessed strangling two newborn babies within the past two years, the sheriff's office said today.

Lieutenant Blake Mason quoted Miss Ann Marie Hansen, a junior at the college, as saying her first child was born in the spring of 1940 and that she went to class the same day she killed it.

Mason reported that he and other officers found the body in a grave at the rear of the suburban Lemon Grove home of Miss Hansen's great-aunt, with whom she had been living.

Miss Hansen has been held in the county jail since her arrest June 19 on a charge of murder.

Lieutenant Mason said the gardener also related finding the body of a second baby in Miss Hansen's bedroom closet. Officers believe the baby, a boy, was born and killed the night of June 13.

Arrest of the slim, blue-eyed co-ed followed finding of the second baby's body. After the body of the first baby was found today, Undersheriff Bert Strand said he had asked the district attorney's office to issue a second murder complaint.

Changing her earlier story that she had given birth to the child in the morning and later the same day attended classes at college, Mason said Miss Hansen told him the baby was born in the late afternoon in April, 1940, after she had become ill and had been driven home from school by a girl friend. After the baby was born she dressed and went to dinner.

The officer said the girl contended that both pregnancies were the result of attacks.

Judge John S. McClelland, of the Fulton criminal court, yesterday sentenced a former client, William West, to serve eight months for writing the "bug" and handling untaxed liquor. "Will, you and I are just getting too old for such foolishness; cut it out," McClelland said in passing sentence.

Judge Robert Carpenter, of the Fulton civil court, yesterday threw out a petition for a peace bond when two preachers had an argument. The Rev. Percious Ivory was the defendant and the Rev. J. A. Johnson was the complainant. When the two men took their differences to Judge Carpenter, the judge asked if Johnson is now afraid Ivory would do him injury, and when Johnson answered in the negative, the case was dismissed.

George T. Manley, attorney for Ben Shafer, grocer, sentenced to life imprisonment for murder, yesterday filed a motion for a new trial. Judge Paul S. Etheridge, of Fulton superior court, set August 29 as the date for the hearing.

Veteran clerks of Fulton county yesterday said Judge Paul S. Etheridge, of superior court, established a record yesterday when he accepted 32 pleas of guilty in one day. Most of them were jail cases and were brought into court to clear the jail for the summer vacation.

## Two Cases of Polio Reported in Crisp

Special to THE CONSTITUTION.  
CORDELE, Ga., June 27.—Two cases of infantile paralysis were reported to the Crisp county health office this week, according to Dr. C. W. Harwell, health commissioner.

There are no signs of an epidemic, Dr. Harwell stated, but said it was advisable to keep children away from public gatherings for the next few days.

## W. L. Stanley Is Honored at Birthday Party

### 200 From Southeast Praise 70-Year-Old Seaboard Official.

W. L. Stanley, vice president and public relations chief of the Seaboard Railway, was honored last night by almost 200 prominent business and professional men of the southeast who met at the Piedmont Driving Club to pay tribute to him on his 70th birthday.

With Thomas M. Cunningham, of Savannah, general counsel for the Central of Georgia railroad, acting as toastmaster, the program included two talks praising the valuable services and contributions made by the railroad executive during his many years with the Seaboard.

The talks were made by Chief Justice Charles S. Reid, of Atlanta, and Joseph S. Johnston, of Norfolk, Va., assistant general counsel for the Seaboard railway.

During the program a gold watch was presented Stanley by John L. Tye and Rembert Marshall, both of Atlanta. After the presentation, Stanley delivered a "Statement by the Accused."

The committee on arrangements consisted of Arthur G. Powell, Rembert Marshall, Philip H. Alston, John A. Hynds, John L. Tye Jr., Henry B. Trotman and Herman Heyman. Honor guests were Mrs. Stanley and members of his family.

Funeral services will be conducted at 4 o'clock this afternoon at the Northwest Baptist church by the Rev. C. M. Goforth, the Rev. John Darnell. Burial will be in Crestview cemetery under direction of H. M. Blanchard.

## Group Urges Rejection of Coates' Plea

### Governor To Hold Hearing on Slayer's Bid for Clemency.

Chairman Clem Rainey said the State Prison and Parole Commission recommended to Governor Talmadge yesterday that the plea of Charles Coates for commutation of his death sentence for the slaying of a Georgia Highway Patrolman be rejected.

Coates was convicted of killing Corporal W. Fred Black, of Macon, near Ringgold, last December when he was driving a Buick sedan. Coates was sentenced to life imprisonment.

Talmadge said he would hold a hearing on the plea, but first asked the prison commission for its recommendation. Rainey said the commission was unanimous in rejecting the clemency plea.

The date for the Governor's hearing has not yet been set. Testimony at the trial of Coates was that he had whipped out a pistol and shot Black three times when the patrolman stopped him to caution against reckless driving. Coates was captured near Decatur, Tenn., after a five-day manhunt.

## Mrs. Emma Blain Dies in Virginia

Mrs. Emma Blain Blain, of 60 Meador avenue, S. E., died suddenly Thursday while visiting in Richmond, Va. She was the widow of E. D. Blain.

An active member of the Cathedral of St. Philip, she was a past diocesan officer. She was the wife of the late E. D. Blain, who was an active member in the Grady Hospital Auxiliary. She is survived by one son, James B. Blain; two daughters, Mrs. Theresa B. Lynde, of College Park, and Mrs. C. L. Lyle Jr., of New Orleans, La.; three brothers, Walter Lundin, of New Orleans; John A. and Oscar Lundin, of New Orleans; and two sisters, Mrs. Henry Moore, of Bumpass, Va., and Mrs. W. W. Chenault, of Richmond. Burial will be in Brunswick.

## Mortuary

HAMILTON LEE, 66, a Spanish-American war veteran, and a former resident of Atlanta, died yesterday at the Soldiers Home in Bay Pines, Fla. The body will be taken here tomorrow afternoon in the funeral home of Robert Crandall, 1841 N. Peachtree street.

J. J. SINGLETON, funeral services for J. J. Singleton, of 2800 P. street, died Wednesday night, will be conducted at 3:30 o'clock this afternoon at Spring Hill Baptist church. Burial will be in Macoon.

CHARLES EVANS, funeral services for Charles Evans, of 2800 P. street, died Thursday night, will be conducted at 3:30 o'clock tomorrow afternoon at Spring Hill Baptist church. Burial will be in West View cemetery.

WILLIAM SPINK, funeral services for William Spink, 68, of 474 Pryor street, S. W., died Thursday night at a private hospital. Grave services will be conducted at 10 o'clock this morning in Hillcrest cemetery by Dr. Harvey Burial will be under direction of Sam R. Greenberg.

E. B. MCDADE, 33, of 446 Washington street, S. W., died Thursday morning at a private hospital. He is survived by his wife, two sons, E. B. Jr. and LeRoy McAdade, one sister, Mildred McAdade, and one brother, Frank McAdade. The body was taken to Tennen for funeral services and will be buried under direction of Harry G. Poole.

THELMA LEE FARMER, Thelma Lee Farmer, 5-year-old daughter of Mrs. and Lewis W. Farmer, of 230 Mills street, died yesterday morning at the residence. She is survived by her parents, five sisters, Myrtle, Helen, Hazel, Jeannette and Kathleen Farmer; one brother, Wilburn Farmer; and her grandmother, Mrs. Julie Farmer and Mrs. W. N. Williams. Funeral services will be conducted at 2:30 p. m. today at Peachtree Baptist church by the Rev. Simon P. McCall. Burial will be in Crestview cemetery.

CHARLES WILBURN COLLINS, Charles Wilburn Collins, 33, of 812½ Bankhead avenue, N. W., died yesterday morning at a private hospital. He is survived by his wife, one daughter, Mrs. George Murdock; his mother, Mrs. Nora Collins; and three sisters, Mrs. Ellen Collins, Mrs. Claude Starnes and Mrs. James Lambros. Funeral services will be conducted at 2:30 p. m. today at the church of J. Allen Couch by the Rev. George McLarty. Burial will be in Old Milton county.

## Former Georgian Succumbs in N. C.

Samuel McCullough, a native and long resident of Jones county, died June 11 in Brevard, N. C., after a brief illness, it was learned here yesterday.

In 1924 he left Jones county for West Palm Beach, Fla., where he resided until 1927 when he moved to Brevard. A former peach grower, he spent his life in agricultural pursuits.

He was the son of William Thomas and Mary Ann Frances McCullough. He is survived by his wife, the former Miss Jean Boswell, of North Carolina, and one son, Samuel McCullough, Jr., and three brothers, W. T. McCullough Sr., Francis McCullough, of Round Oak, and R. L. McCullough.

## Mrs. Hembree, 81, Dies; Rites Today

Mrs. Serena Tullulah Hembree, 81, died late Thursday night at her residence, 820 Jefferson street, N. W.

A founder and charter member of the Northwest Baptist church, she was widely known as "Granny" Hembree. She came to Atlanta 50 years ago from Carroll county, and for the past 30 years has lived in the Howell Station section.

She is survived by two daughters, Mrs. W. J. Webb and Mrs. L. A. Cain; one sister, Mrs. S. P. Turner, of Aniston, Ala.; 13 grandchildren and 21 great-grandchildren.

Funeral services will be conducted at 4 o'clock this afternoon at the Northwest Baptist church by the Rev. C. M. Goforth, the Rev. John Darnell. Burial will be in Crestview cemetery under direction of H. M. Blanchard.

## Funeral Notices

HYNDS, Mr. Ernest C.—Funeral services for Mr. Ernest C. Hynds will be held this (Saturday) morning at 10 o'clock at Peachtree Chapel, J. R. Fath, E. V. Harkness will officiate. Interment, National cemetery. Brandon-Bond-Condor.

SPINK, Mr. William—Funeral services for Mr. William Spink will be held this (Saturday) morning at 10 o'clock at the graveside in Hill Crest cemetery. Dr. T. F. Harvey will officiate. Sam Greenberg & Co. Raymond Bloomfield in charge.

KING, Mrs. Arthur D.—The friends and relatives are invited to attend the funeral of Mrs. Arthur D. King at Rock Chapel Methodist church Sunday morning, June 29, at 11 o'clock. Mrs. King is survived by her husband, one daughter, Miss Sarah King, and son, Mr. R. H. King. Her father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Haney, five sisters, three brothers, Rev. Z. V. Hawk will officiate. Interment in churchyard, W. O. Mann & Son and St. John in charge.

PILGRIM, Mr. J. R.—Friends and relatives of Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Pilgrim, Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Pilgrim, Powder Springs, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Pilgrim, Austell, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Pilgrim, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Petty, and Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Wolf, all of Marietta, Ga.; Mrs. Ida Bearden, Chattahoochee, Tenn.; are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. J. R. Pilgrim Saturday morning, June 28, 1941, services to be held at the Powder Springs Baptist church at 2:30 p. m. Pallbearers selected please meet at the residence at 2 p. m. Rev. Bob Smith officiating. Interment, Bullard cemetery. Lindley Funeral Home, Powder Springs.

JOHNSON, Miss Winnie—The friends and relatives of Miss Winnie Johnson, Mrs. F. H. Letson, Mrs. T. L. Rochester, Mrs. Z. F. Daniel, of Atlanta; Miss Ruth Johnson, Miss Viola Johnson, Mr. T. E. Johnson, Mr. H. Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Johnson, of Atlanta; Mr. A. S. Johnson, Mr. J. A. Johnson are invited to attend the funeral of Miss Winnie Johnson this (Saturday) afternoon at 4 o'clock. The body will lie in state at Norcross Baptist church from 3:30 o'clock until the funeral hour. The nephews will serve as pallbearers. Rev. E. M. Holt and Rev. A. J. Johnson will officiate. Interment in the Norcross cemetery. F. Q. Sammon Funeral Home, Norcross, Ga.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT CARDS  
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(COLORED).  
WEAVER, Rev. S. B. F.—died at his residence in Fairburn, Ga., June 27. Funeral later. Walker's Funeral Home.

MCCLELL, Mr. George—The relatives and friends are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. George McClell today at 2 p. m. from our chapel, Rev. P. R. Geer officiating. Interment, South View. Murdaugh Bros.

MITCHELL, Mrs. Ollie—Friends and relatives are invited to attend her funeral today at 2 p. m. from our chapel, Rev. David Cloud officiating. Interment, Chestnut Hill. Pollard Funeral Home.

REED, Mrs. Dorothy Young—of Marietta, Ga. Friends and relatives are invited to attend her funeral today at 2:30 p. m. from Turner Chapel A. M. E. church. Rev. F. B. Wright officiating. Interment, City cemetery. Hanley Company, Marietta.

SIMMONS, Mrs. Sophia—The friends and relatives of Mrs. Sophia Simmons, Miss Rosetta Simmons Smith, Miss Ollie W. Simmons and Mr. John M. Simmons are invited to attend the funeral of Mrs. Sophia Simmons Sunday, June 29, at 1 p. m. from Friendship Baptist church. Dr. E. R. Carter will officiate, assisted by Rev. H. E. Luckie. Interment, Southview. Ivey Bros., Morticians.

## Suicide Verdict In Whaley Death

SPECIAL TO THE CONSTITUTION.  
LAGRANGE, Ga., June 27.—At a coroner's inquest held today, a verdict of death by gunshot wounds, self-inflicted, was given in the death of James C. (Jake) Whaley, which occurred last night at his home on Whitesville street.

Mr. Whaley, 24, was a life-long resident of Troup county. Services will be held at the United Congregational Christian church, with the Rev. C. W. Hanson and the Rev. D. W. Shepherd officiating.

Surviving are his wife, one daughter, Patricia Anne Whaley; his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Whaley; sister, Mrs. Mildred Underwood; four brothers, Harvey L. Whaley, Leonard Fred Whaley, Eugene and Tommy Whaley; two grandmothers, Mrs. N. C. Whaley and Mrs. T. W. Gray.

## Funeral Notices

SINGLETON—Funeral services for Mr. J. J. Singleton will be held Saturday, June 28, 1941, at 3:30 o'clock, at Spring Hill, Canon Robert Crandall officiating. H. M. Patterson & Son.

FARMER, Thelma Lee—The friends and relatives of Thelma Lee Farmer, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis W. Farmer, Misses Myrtle, Helene, Roswell M. Smith, Andrew Tarver, Steven W. D. Stripping, Kathleen Farmer, Mr. Wilburn Farmer, Mrs. Julie Farmer, Mrs. M. N. Williams and Mrs. E. J. Walker are invited to attend the funeral of Thelma Lee Farmer this (Saturday) afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at Peachtree Chapel, Rev. Simon P. McCall will officiate. Interment, Crest Lawn cemetery. Brandon-Bond-Condor.

COLLINS, Mr. Charles Wilburn—The friends and relatives of Mr. Charles Wilburn Collins, Mr. and Mrs. George Murdock, Mrs. Nora Collins, Mr. and Mrs. John Collins, Mr. and Mrs. Zack Collins, Miss Lillian Collins, Mr. and Mrs. Claude Starnes and Mr. and Mrs. James Lambros are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. Charles Wilburn Collins Saturday afternoon at 2 o'clock from the chapel. Rev. George N. McLarty will officiate. Interment in Providence churchyard. The gentlemen selected to serve as pallbearers please meet at the chapel at 12:45. J. Allen Couch & Son Funeral Home.

ALFORD, Mr. R. O.—of Gay, Ga. The friends and relatives of Mr. and Mrs. R. O. Alford, two small sons, Harry and Cecil Alford, Mrs. W. E. Fitzgerald, of Gay, Ga.; Mr. Cecil Alford Sr., of Manchester, Ga.; Miss Janie Alford, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Alford, of Union City, Ga.; Mr. Edward Fitzgerald, of Orlando, Fla., are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. R. O. Alford (40 years old) Saturday, June 28, at 11 o'clock (E. S. T.) from Gay Methodist church, Rev. J. W. Seavers officiating, assisted by Rev. Thomas Holmes. Burial will be in Crouch cemetery, Gay, Ga. G. W. Caldwell & Son, funeral directors, in charge, Covington, Ga.

EVANS—The friends and relatives of Mr. and Mrs. Charles F. Evans, Mr. Charles C. Evans, Mr. C. L. V. Evans, Cleveland, Ohio, are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. Charles F. Evans Sunday, June 28, 1941, at 2 o'clock at Spring Hill, Canon Robert Crandall officiating. Interment West View. The pallbearers will be Mr. Ralph A. Huie, Mr. Harry H. Johnson, Mr. Elwyn Tomlinson, Mr. Stovall Hightower, Mr. Warren Sams, Mr. Freeman Strickland. Honorary escort: Mr. John C. Baldwin, Mr. Roy Roberts, Mr. Hayden Jones, Mr. Carleton McKinney, Mr. Frank Stevens, Mr. E. A. Erwin, Mr. Byron Kistner, Mr. John Colley, Dr. E. A. Banker, Mr. James Ison, Mr. Joe Westbrook, Mr. Henry Hirsch, Mr. George Ripley, Mr. Arthur Pledge, Mr. John Westerland, Mr. James Griffin, Mr. Edward Pierce and Mr. Goodloe Vancay. H. M. Patterson & Son.

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WEAVER, Mr. Helle—The many friends and relatives of Mr. Annie Weaver, of New York city; Mrs. Dora Weaver, mother; sisters, Miss Lillie Weaver and Mrs. W. B. W. Weaver, D. A. K. brothers, Messrs. Thalmund, Barney, Solley and Charlie Weaver, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Weaver, Mr. and Mrs. John Weaver and the family of Mrs. Hattie Dix are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. Helle Weaver Sunday, June 29, at 2 p. m. from Shiloh Baptist church, Rev. William P. King officiating. Interment, Lincoln cemetery. Andrews Funeral Home.

GO TO CAPITAL.  
DALTON, Ga., June 27.—Ralph Westbrook and George Ezzard, of Dalton, were notified this week of their appointments to positions with the United States Department of Agriculture in Washington. They left yesterday for Washington to begin work. Both are graduates of the University of Georgia.

You'll certainly smile again if you use Constitution Want Ads.

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENT.  
Under and by virtue of an order of Judge Walter C. Hendrix dated May 9, 1941, in the case of Carroll vs. Parker, certain assets are held by the Receiver for persons formerly residing mainly in Georgia, Alabama and Florida, although some were in New York, Pennsylvania, Washington, Virginia, Maryland, Ohio, Oklahoma, Kentucky, Tennessee, South Carolina, Texas







# To Win Back Beau, Discard Gloom

Dear Dixie:

I am tired of sitting home alone every night. The boy I love has almost forgotten me. I have not seen him for months. I am not jealous of him going with other girls, for that would be foolish. He is the only person I enjoy being with; everyone else seems boring. I have lost interest in everything and just mope around. I have lost my personality and my pep, and in fact, I suppose I am just lost altogether. The other boys do not like me because of these faults. What on earth can I do? If he would call me up for a date I would be a new person. I am not bad looking.

By Dixie George.

a few things that you know about them. Of course, this can all be a bluff on your part, but it will give them something to worry about. You should tell your father how they tell on you, and let him handle the situation. And why not talk with your mother; surely she will understand your side of the story.

## PARENTS CAN MOLD CHILD'S SENSE OF VALUES

Dear Dixie:

Would you say there are things people can do or say to help children to become normal instead of spendthrifts, misers, or other undesirable characters? Please give us a nice discussion of this.

## YOUNG PARENTS.

In the first place, I think you should create a good environment in the home. Nothing leaves such an impression on the developing mind of a child as a happy, peaceful home. It is a good idea to keep in mind that a home is a rallying point at night for those who meet disappointment during the day, and a place where morale

is restored and courage is renewed for the battles of tomorrow. Parents should keep in mind that the lives they lead affect the lives of their children. Parents should follow the conventions of the day and never depart from them. These conventions and the practice of good manners and morals make for harmonious relationships. Good conversation between parents and toward their children are points to remember, for if a child hears bad language at home, he or she will naturally pick it up and use it. Children should be taught the importance of good character, of honesty, of fairness, and independence. They should be sent to Sunday school, church, and school. The acceptance of good manners will give them self-assurance and charm. Teach them the meaning of real and false values, of sincerity and loyalty, and the importance of good breeding under all circumstances. Your first duty is to see that you both live an upright life in order that you will be a credit to your children, and in turn they will be a credit to you.

A READER.

You probably know the adage that the Lord helps those who help themselves. You are not helping yourself much by sitting at home moping around. The first thing you had better do is to regain your personality and pep. Then you had better start going around and try to regain your self-assurance. Find out what this boy does in the way of sports and go to these places so that you will come in contact with him. Always go with some one, so that it will not look as if you are trying to attract his attention. You will have to make him conscious of your presence. You will have to make him notice that you enjoy the same things that he does, and that you would be fun to go around with. If you have any friends who know him, why not ask them to arrange a party and invite you both? When you see him again, do not refer to your past acquaintance or affair; just start off on a new footing. If you attracted him once, you can do it again, but not by sitting at home moping around and being a Gracie Gloom.

## BLUFF MAY CHECKMATE TATTLETALE BROTHERS

Dear Dixie:

I am 16 years old. The boy whom I go with goes with other girls, although he tells me he does not. He gets mad when I speak to my friends, and only comes to see me on Saturday nights. He curses, drinks, does not go to church and will not listen to me when I ask him to go with me some times.

On Sunday nights I go to church and my brothers go along with me. A boy whom I think a great deal of walks home with me. My brothers get home first and tell on me, and my mother blames me out about it. Every morning and afternoon when I think this boy will pass the house, I go out on the porch to wave at him. This makes my mother mad and she tells me I am only on the porch to see him, which is true. This makes me mad, and I return to the house and do not speak to him. Father thinks it is all right to go with him. He is nice and has good manners, but Mother disapproves. What can I do about my brothers telling on me?

A WORRIED GIRL.

I think I would forget the first boy, whom you date on Saturday nights, and concentrate on your Sunday night church date. As for going out on the porch to wave to him, that is, of course, a bit obvious, but all right, I think. It certainly shows an interested friendly feeling on your part. By getting mad and going in when your mother fusses at you, I think you are being very foolish.

The family certainly seems to disagree about you and your friends. The thing for you to do is to get your father to talk to your mother about this boy and try to convince her that he has good qualities. As for your brothers, just tell them that unless they stop telling on you, you will tell.

Today's Charm Tip

Don't let routine habit get a trianglehold on you. Once in a while break out and do something spontaneously just for your youth-bestirring reaction.

## Flared Skirt Accentuates Slim Waist



By Lillian Mae.

What a versatile young style this is—it contains your whole vacation wardrobe in one simple pattern. For Lillian Mae has included a spectator frock, a sleeveless sports dress and a bolero all in Pattern 4794. The new deep V-neck has a feminine scalloped edge. The bloused bodice lines are held at shoulders and waist by darting and gathers. Your slim waist is accentuated by a smooth waistband and by the crisp flare of the two-section skirt. Optional ric-rac edging points out the smartness of the neckline, front buttoning and waistband. Top off your costume jauntily with the brief contrasting or matching bolero, which may have short, three-quarter or long sleeves. You'll find this style easy to make. Pattern 4794 is available in misses' sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, and 20. Size 16, dress, takes 3 3/8 yards 35-inch fabric and 2 7/8 yards ric-rac.

Send 15 cents in coins for this Lillian Mae pattern. Do not send stamps. Write plainly size, name, address and style number.

Summer fashion 1941 is aglow with color... spirit... novelty! Order your Lillian Mae Pattern Book now, and win first place on the fashion scene with a smart, individual, thrifty wardrobe. This indispensable book shows outfits for every activity from sight-seeing to housework; from staid dancing to sun 'n' surf sporting; from traveling to wage-earning. Each style is translated into the easiest of patterns! Send today! Book 15 cents.

Send your order to The Constitution Pattern Department, Atlanta, Ga.

## Vitamins in Reducing Diet Ease Hunger

By Dr. William Brady.

When a correspondent tells me I said something I am reasonably sure I did not say, I no longer attempt to make a categorical denial. If you have an article entitled "Congenial Flat Feet," it is really too childish to try to persuade your correspondents you meant congenital.

But when they twit me with inconsistencies or absurdities in my own monographs or booklets, that's a serious matter.

For example, Mrs. C. G. comes

tripping up with the following extraordinary statement:

"I followed the regimen given in your booklet 'Rules for Reducing' (Design for Dwindling) and found that my hunger was satisfied with considerably less food than I had always needed before and my weight was reduced from 165 to 140 pounds."

"But I developed arthritis in my feet," she observes, and wrote for your booklet, 'The Tills Called Rheumatism.' You list rice polishings as one of the causes of arthritis. Rice polishings contain vitamin B. My doctor advises vitamin B to help arthritis. But vitamin B increases appetite. So there I am, in a circle. What to do?"

I can't find any mention of rice polishings in the booklet. On p. 15 I mention polished rice, along with refined corn meal, syrups, sugars and white flour, as constituting the refined carbohydrates of which most people take too much for the good of their health anyway. Polished rice is the ordinary white or pearl rice. The rice bran or surface coat removed by polishing constitutes rice polishings and rice polishings are rich in vitamin B. Refined white rice is poor in vitamin B. So-called red or brown rice, that is, natural unpolished rice, or wild rice, is therefore preferable if rice is used to any considerable extent in the diet.

Mrs. G.'s inference that rice polishings have anything to do with causing arthritis, or any other ailment for that matter, is an unfortunate error.

And I assure Mrs. G. she is not caught in a vicious circle. No matter how much vitamin B she may take, it cannot give her an excessive appetite or craving for food. It may be true that in beriberi there is loss of appetite in advanced cases and treatment with vitamin B helps to restore the appetite. But there is no ground whatever for the notion that vitamin B or any other vitamin or vitamins will cause abnormal increase in a normal or ordinary appetite. On the contrary, as I endeavor to explain in Rules for Reducing, supplementing the reducing diet with a suitable daily ration of vitamins usually has the effect Mrs. G. mentions—hunger satisfied with less food than one had required while subsisting on the conventional diet in which re-

fined carbohydrates, denatured and devitaminized, supply most of the calories.

## POINTS FOR PARENTS

By Edyth Thomas Wallace.



Mother: "When you're cooking, always turn the handle of the pan so it doesn't stick out in front where some one might knock against it."

Mother: "It isn't your fault that I wasn't scalded. You should have known better than to leave the handle of the kettle sticking out that way."

Before-hand teaching is better than after-happening scolding.

## THESE WOMEN -- By d'Alessio



"It certainly makes my hat look adorable!"

# Constance Bennett Plans To Finance New Picture With S. A. Background

By Sheila Graham.

HOLLYWOOD, June 27.—Veronica Lake as a result (I hope) of my story concerning her small salary of \$150 a week, has been given a large wage increase—more than double, they tell me. That's one thing about the movies—when they raise you, they take you up high. Veronica has just finished her part in "Sullivan's Travels" and will be away from the screen until November. She has a date with the stork in September.

Veronica's first film after she is a mama is now scheduled to be "The Blonde Venus." Her leading man in this will be Macdonald Carey, masculine opposite for Gertrude Lawrence in "Lady in the Dark." Carey, who is tall, dark and with sex appeal, will probably repeat his "Lady in the Dark" assignment for Paramount, who paid the all-time high of \$283,000 for the movie rights.

I will take bets now that Paulette Goddard does not play "Maria" in "For Whom the Bell Tolls"—the current "yes-she-will" publicity to the contrary. In the first place, Paulette's personality is too hard for the role. In the second, she is too old. If my memory serves me, "Maria" was under 20. Paulette is more than 30. No, someone like Betty Field or Ingrid Bergman would be much better. As for the printed item that Nita Naldi would play "Flora," this verges faintly on the ridicu-

lous. If this part is improperly cast, the rest of the picture will be out of focus. Stirling Hayden, though, should be fine for "Robert Jordan." The lad is taking his film career very seriously and between films attends dramatic classes.

Constance Bennett, after her Garbo chore, will finance a picture with a South American background, costarring with Husband Gilbert Roland. Then the pair will follow the film to South America for personal appearances. Sounds like a good business idea.

Fred Astaire will be costarring with Bob Hope in the Sam Goldwyn musical. Fred has a busy film schedule. He does "Holiday Inn" with Crosby, another dance musical with Rita Hayworth—"Too Beautiful," and he has just begun, "You'll Never Get Rich."

They want Carole Lombard for "The Mating Call," from the magazine story.

John Garfield went to San Francisco in the hope of returning with William Saroyan. John is trying to get the playwright to pen a movie composite of both their life histories—struggle for recognition is the keynote. And Garfield would star in the picture — if his Warner bosses agree. — If John remains off suspension long enough to ask them. — Talking about "Frisco" — Gene Tierney has the leading lady role in "Hello, Frisco, Hello," to follow her "Sundown" film.



Deanna Durbin, Universal actress, models a two-piece, two-purpose vacation ensemble. The playsuit above is in waffle pink accented with hand-painted white pique sea shells applied around the neckline. The companion dress shown on the left is of white pique with fanciful marine scenes painted on a circular skirt.

## MY DAY: Shaping of Future Will Take Courage

By Eleanor Roosevelt.

EASTPORT, Maine, Thursday.—Yesterday might have been an autumn day, cold and clear, with the wind blowing from the west. We thought we might go across to Grand Manan, but there were white caps on the bay, so we decided that it would be too cold and rough for pleasure outside the bay. We put it off, and alas; today is gray and cloudy and again we must defer it.

I had a call yesterday afternoon from Officer Sennett, of the Canadian Mounted Police. He offers his services in case any of our young people are lost in the woods or anything else occurs where he can be helpful, since he is stationed on the island for the summer. I certainly hope that no one will be lost in the woods. However, such things have happened, and it is good to know there is some one who can be called upon in case of emergencies. Officer Sennett boards with the gentleman who looks after our pump engine, Mr. Murray Johnson, so he will not be hard to find.

We lunched with my cousin, Mrs. Fred Adams, and she took us for a walk through some of her paths in the woods. I am afraid that, to those who are not familiar with them, it seems a bewildering walk and to find it again without a guide may be difficult. There was a most beautiful sunset last night which left a deep red glow in one spot and one felt one might be looking at flames from an active volcano. It gradually faded to pink and the water took on the soft mauve shade that comes just before dark. We turned away from the window and sat around the fire and read aloud.

At 10 p. m. we get news over the radio from the United States, and so listened to Mr. Raymond Gram Swing. I must say nobody seems very lost in analyzing and forecasting the future. It is too much to ask, I imagine, for I doubt if there ever was a world situation quite like the present one.

There is an old saying that politics makes strange bedfellows. War seems to do much the same thing. Gradually, however, the pieces of the puzzle seem to be slipping into place. Smaller nations have no choice, they must either toe the mark in one way or another, or be swallowed up. The great nations will soon all have declared their position in the immediate situation.

What is to come later is still a mystery, but I am not sure that the shaping of the future is not going to require greater skill and courage even than fighting the war to finish.

We are off to Eastport now to get a few of the things which were forgotten on our shopping trip the other day. Then I think an open fire and a book will look very inviting.

## Business Girl Gets New Figure Quickly

By Sheila Graham.

Since it is generally conceded that sitting for eight hours a day will add to the hip inches at the rate of one per annum, accelerate the tendency to thicken through the midriff, and bring out a dowager's hump, the business girl seems inclined to view the loss of her figure as inevitable.

I don't agree. But I must say I have the keenest admiration for the efficiency with which she gives pounds and inches the brush-off once she determines to slim down. There's no dawdling. She demands results and gets them. Quickly.

As a test of what the business girl can do toward regaining her figure I went down to a large corporation in New York city and found a girl with an average office figure—not excessively overweight but with measurements considerably out of proportion—who volunteered to be "the Guinea pig," as she put it, for a six weeks' slimming program.

Our volunteer is so delighted with her new appearance that she has consented to let me use her name. She is Betty Blitch. She is younger looking and prettier as well as slimmer.

Betty co-operated 100 per cent. She followed the menus in spirit and the exercises to the letter. As a result, although she only reduced 14 pounds, she controlled the reduction to such a degree that she was able to clip five inches off the waistline, four off the abdomen, four off the hips, and to limit the reduction of the bust measurement to one inch.

Look at the difference these changes made in her proportions:

Old Figure (Inches)	The New (Inches)
Bust	36 35
Waist	31 26
Abdomen	40 35
Hips	41 37
Weight (pounds)	142 128
Height, five feet, four inches.	

Betty didn't diet in the strict sense of the word—she kept an eye on her food habits and conformed as closely as possible to the balanced low-calorie menus. Her greatest difficulty was in keeping her luncheon calories down to the allowance. She solved this problem by ordering either a fruit or a vegetable salad, with just enough dressing to taste, and a glass of milk; or a sandwich made with mustard, no butter, and a piece of fruit. At the end of the day she computed her total calories to make sure she had not ex-

ceeded the allowance. Her diet was reinforced with one Vitamin A, B, C, D, capsule daily—and she insists that "I never felt better than while reducing."

A trio of exercises, varied from week to week, controlled the loss in inches. She particularly favored backward arm circling, the side-scissors for the hips, and a waist-line slimmer in which you lie on the back on the floor, knees flex-



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### Constitution Quiz

2. A kudu is a kind of antelope, an African shrub or an occult religion?

3. Name the capital of Colombia.

4. Tom Pendergast, political "boss" of Kansas City, who was convicted of income tax evasion, is or is not in prison?
5. Whom did Claude Wickard succeed as secretary of agriculture?
6. Massachusetts was the native state of which two United States Presidents?
7. Hen's eggs that cannot develop into chicks are called m--a--t--e?
8. Vixen is the name for a

9. Which of these are birds:  
laughing gull, laughing goose,  
laughing hyena, laughing jack-  
ass?

10. Name the five states that border on the Gulf of Mexico.  
(Answers Below.)

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## Answers to

### Constitution Quiz

1. Graphite.
2. Kind of antelope.
3. Bogota.
4. He is not.
5. Henry A. Wallace.
6. John Adams and John Quincy Adams.
7. Infertile.
8. Fox.
9. Laughing gull, laughing goose, laughing jackass.
10. Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana and Texas.

**TODAY'S COMMON ERROR.**  
Do not say, "He makes \$70 a week," when you mean "He earns \$70 a week."

\_\_\_\_\_



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1132 W. P'TREE—Desirable corner, twin beds, ad. 2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21-22-23-24-25-26-27-28-29-30-31-32-33-34-35-36-37-38-39-40-41-42-43-44-45-46-47-48-49-50-51-52-53-54-55-56-57-58-59-60-61-62-63-64-65-66-67-68-69-70-71-72-73-74-75-76-77-78-79-80-81-82-83-84-85-86-87-88-89-90-91-92-93-94-95-96-97-98-99-100-101-102-103-104-105-106-107-108-109-110-111-112-113-114-115-116-117-118-119-120-121-122-123-124-125-126-127-128-129-130-131-132-133-134-135-136-137-138-139-140-141-142-143-144-145-146-147-148-149-150-151-152-153-154-155-156-157-158-159-160-161-162-163-164-165-166-167-168-169-170-171-172-173-174-175-176-177-178-179-180-181-182-183-184-185-186-187-188-189-190-191-192-193-194-195-196-197-198-199-200-201-202-203-204-205-206-207-208-209-210-211-212-213-214-215-216-217-218-219-220-221-222-223-224-225-226-227-228-229-230-231-232-233-234-235-236-237-238-239-240-241-242-243-244-245-246-247-248-249-250-251-252-253-254-255-256-257-258-259-260-261-262-263-264-265-266-267-268-269-270-271-272-273-274-275-276-277-278-279-280-281-282-283-284-285-286-287-288-289-290-291-292-293-294-295-296-297-298-299-300-301-302-303-304-305-306-307-308-309-310-311-312-313-314-315-316-317-318-319-320-321-322-323-324-325-326-327-328-329-330-331-332-333-334-335-336-337-338-339-340-341-342-343-344-345-346-347-348-349-350-351-352-353-354-355-356-357-358-359-360-361-362-363-364-365-366-367-368-369-370-371-372-373-374-375-376-377-378-379-380-381-382-383-384-385-386-387-388-389-390-391-392-393-394-395-396-397-398-399-400-401-402-403-404-405-406-407-408-409-410-411-412-413-414-415-416-417-418-419-420-421-422-423-424-425-426-427-428-429-430-431-432-433-434-435-436-437-438-439-440-441-442-443-444-445-446-447-448-449-450-451-452-453-454-455-456-457-458-459-460-461-462-463-464-465-466-467-468-469-470-471-472-473-474-475-476-477-478-479-480-481-482-483-484-485-486-487-488-489-490-491-492-493-494-495-496-497-498-499-500-501-502-503-504-505-506-507-508-509-510-511-512-513-514-515-516-517-518-519-520-521-522-523-524-525-526-527-528-529-530-531-532-533-534-535-536-537-538-539-540-541-542-543-544-545-546-547-548-549-550-551-552-553-554-555-556-557-558-559-560-561-562-563-564-565-566-567-568-569-570-571-572-573-574-575-576-577-578-579-580-581-582-583-584-585-586-587-588-589-590-591-592-593-594-595-596-597-598-599-600-601-602-603-604-605-606-607-608-609-610-611-612-613-614-615-616-617-618-619-620-621-622-623-624-625-626-627-628-629-630-631-632-633-634-635-636-637-638-639-640-641-642-643-644-645-646-647-648-649-650-651-652-653-654-655-656-657-658-659-660-661-662-663-664-665-666-667-668-669-670-671-672-673-674-675-676-677-678-679-680-681-682-683-684-685-686-687-688-689-690-691-692-693-694-695-696-697-698-699-700-701-702-703-704-705-706-707-708-709-710-711-712-713-714-715-716-717-718-719-720-721-722-723-724-725-726-727-728-729-730-731-732-733-734-735-736-737-738-739-740-741-742-743-744-745-746-747-748-749-750-751-752-753-754-755-756-757-758-759-760-761-762-763-764-765-766-767-768-769-770-771-772-773-774-775-776-777-778-779-780-781-782-783-784-785-786-787-788-789-790-791-792-793-794-795-796-797-798-799-800-801-802-803-804-805-806-807-808-809-810-811-812-813-814-815-816-817-818-819-820-821-822-823-824-825-826-827-828-829-830-831-832-833-834-835-836-837-838-839-840-841-842-843-844-845-846-847-848-849-850-851-852-853-854-855-856-857-858-859-860-861-862-863-864-865-866-867-868-869-870-871-872-873-874-875-876-877-878-879-880-881-882-883-884-885-886-887-888-889-890-891-892-893-894-895-896-897-898-899-900-901-902-903-904-905-906-907-908-909-910-911-912-913-914-915-916-917-918-919-920-921-922-923-924-925-926-927-928-929-930-931-932-933-934-935-936-937-938-939-940-941-942-943-944-945-946-947-948-949-950-951-952-953-954-955-956-957-958-959-960-961-962-963-964-965-966-967-968-969-970-971-972-973-974-975-976-977-978-979-980-981-982-983-984-985-986-987-988-989-990-991-992-993-994-995-996-997-998-999-1000-1001-1002-1003-1004-1005-1006-1007-1008-1009-1010-1011-1012-1013-1014-1015-1016-1017-1018-1019-1020-1021-1022-1023-1024-1025-1026-1027-1028-1029-1030-1031-1032-1033-1034-1035-1036-1037-1038-1039-1040-1041-1042-1043-1044-1045-1046-1047-1048-1049-1050-1051-1052-1053-1054-1055-1056-1057-1058-1059-1060-1061-1062-1063-1064-1065-1066-1067-1068-1069-1070-1071-1072-1073-1074-1075-1076-1077-1078-1079-1080-1081-1082-1083-1084-1085-1086-1087-1088-1089-1090-1091-1092-1093-1094-1095-1096-1097-1098-1099-1100-1101-1102-1103-1104-1105-1106-1107-1108-1109-1110-1111-1112-1113-1114-1115-1116-1117-1118-1119-1120-1121-1122-1123-1124-1125-1126-1127-1128-1129-1130-1131-1132-1133-1134-1135-1136-1137-1138-1139-1140-1141-1142-1143-1144-1145-1146-1147-1148-1149-1150-1151-1152-1153-1154-1155-1156-1157-1158-1159-1160-1161-1162-1163-1164-1165-1166-1167-1168-1169-1170-1171-1172-1173-1174-1175-1176-1177-1178-1179-1180-1181-1182-1183-1184-1185-1186-1187-1188-1189-1190-1191-1192-1193-1194-1195-1196-1197-1198-1199-1200-1201-1202-1203-1204-1205-1206-1207-1208-1209-1210-1211-1212-1213-1214-1215-1216-1217-1218-1219-1220-1221-1222-1223-1224-1225-1226-1227-1228-1229-1230-1231-1232-1233-1234-1235-1236-1237-1238-1239-1240-1241-1242-1243-1244-1245-1246-1247-1248-1249-1250-1251-1252-1253-1254-1255-1256-1257-1258-1259-1260-1261-1262-1263-1264-1265-1266-1267-1268-1269-1270-1271-1272-1273-1274-1275-1276-1277-1278-1279-1280-1281-1282-1283-1284-1285-1286-1287-1288-1289-1290-1291-1292-1293-1294-1295-1296-1297-1298-1299-1300-1301-1302-1303-1304-1305-1306-1307-1308-1309-1310-1311-1312-1313-1314-1315-1316-1317-1318-1319-1320-1321-1322-1323-1324-1325-1326-1327-1328-1329-1330-1331-1332-1333-1334-1335-1336-1337-1338-1339-1340-1341-1342-1343-1344-1345-1346-1347-1348-1349-1350-1351-1352-1353-1354-1355-1356-1357-1358-1359-1360-1361-1362-1363-1364-1365-1366-1367-1368-1369-1370-1371-1372-1373-1374-1375-1376-1377-1378-1379-1380-1381-1382-1383-1384-1385-1386-1387-1388-1389-1390-1391-1392-1393-1394-1395-1396-1397-1398-1399-1400-1401-1402-1403-1404-1405-1406-1407-1408-1409-1410-1411-1412-1413-1414-1415-1416-1417-1418-1419-1420-1421-1422-1423-1424-1425-1426-1427-1428-1429-1430-1431-1432-1433-1434-1435-1436-1437-1438-1439-1440-1441-1442-1443-1444-1445-1446-1447-1448-1449-1450-1451-1452-1453-1454-1455-1456-1457-1458-1459-1460-1461-1462-1463-1464-1465-1466-1467-1468-1469-1470-1471-1472-1473-1474-1475-1476-1477-1478-1479-1480-1481-1482-1483-1484-1485-1486-1487-1488-1489-1490-1491-1492-1493-1494-1495-1496-1497-1498-1499-1500-1501-1502-1503-1504-1505-1506-1507-1508-1509-1510-1511-1512-1513-1514-1515-1516-1517-1518-1519-1520-1521-1522-1523-1524-1525-1526-1527-1528-1529-1530-1531-1532-1533-1534-1535-1536-1537-1538-1539-1540-1541-1542-1543-1544-1545-1546-1547-1548-1549-1550-1551-1552-1553-1554-1555-1556-1557-1558-1559-1560-1561-1562-1563-1564-1565-1566-1567-1568-1569-1570-1571-1572-1573-1574-1575-1576-1577-1578-1579-1580-1581-1582-1583-1584-1585-1586-1587-1588-1589-1590-1591-1592-1593-1594-1595-1596-1597-1598-1599-1600-1601-1602-1603-1604-1605-1606-1607-1608-1609-1610-1611-1612-1613-1614-1615-1616-1617-1618-1619-1620-1621-1622-1623-1624-1625-1626-1627-1628-1629-1630-1631-1632-1633-1634-1635-1636-1637-1638-1639-1640-1641-1642-1643-1644-1645-1646-1647-1648-1649-1650-1651-1652-1653-1654-1655-1656-1657-1658-1659-1660-1661-1662-1663-1664-1665-1666-1667-1668-1669-1670-1671-1672-1673-1674-1675-1676-1677-1678-1679-1680-1681-1682-1683-1684-1685-1686-1687-1688-1689-1690-1691-1692-1693-1694-1695-1696-1697-1698-1699-1700-1701-1702-1703-1704-1705-1706-1707-1708-1709-1710-1711-1712-1713-1714-1715-1716-1717-1718-1719-1720-1721-1722-1723-1724-1725-1726-1727-1728-1729-1730-1731-1732-1733-1734-1735-1736-1737-1738-1739-1740-1741-1742-1743-1744-1745-1746-1747-1748-1749-1750-1751-1752-1753-1754-1755-1756-1757-1758-1759-1760-1761-1762-1763-1764-1765-1766-1767-1768-1769-1770-1771-1772-1773-1774-1775-1776-1777-1778-1779-1780-1781-1782-1783-1784-1785-1786-1787-1788-1789-1790-1791-1792-1793-1794-1795-1796-1797-1798-1799-1800-1801-1802-1803-1804-1805-1806-1807-1808-1809-1810-1811-1812-1813-1814-1815-1816-1817-1818-1819-1820-1821-1822-1823-1824-1825-1826-1827-1828-1829-1830-1831-1832-1833-1834-1835-1836-1837-1838-1839-1840-1841-1842-1843-1844-1845-1846-1847-1848-1849-1850-1851-1852-1853-1854-1855-1856-1857-1858-1859-1860-1861-1862-1863-1864-1865-1866-1867-1868-1869-1870-1871-1872-1873-1874-1875-1876-1877-1878-1879-1880-1881-1882-1883-1884-1885-1886-1887-1888-1889-1890-1891-1892-1893-1894-1895-1896-1897-1898-1899-1900-1901-1902-1903-1904-1905-1906-1907-1908-1909-1910-1911-1912-1913-1914-1915-1916-1917-1918-1919-1920-1921-1922-1923-1924-1925-1926-1927-1928-1929-1930-1931-1932-1933-1934-1935-1936-1937-1938-1939-1940-1941-1942-1943-1944-1945-1946-1947-1948-1949-1950-1951-1952-1953-1954-1955-1956-1957-1958-1959-1960-1961-1962-1963-1964-1965-1966-1967-1968-1969-1970-1971-1972-1973-1974-1975-1976-1977-1978-1979-1980-1981-1982-1983-1984-1985-1986-1987-1988-1989-1990-1991-1992-1993-1994-1995-1996-1997-1998-1999-2000-2001-2002-2003-2004-2005-2006-2007-2008-2009-2010-2011-2012-2013-2014-2015-2016-2017-2018-2019-2020-2021-2022-2023-2024-2025-2026-2027-2028-2029-2030-2031-2032-2033-2034-2035-2036-2037-2038-2039-2040-2041-2042-2043-2044-2045-2046-2047-2048-2049-2050-2051-2052-2053-2054-2055-2056-2057-2058-2059-2060-2061-2062-2063-2064-2065-2066-2067-2068-2069-2070-2071-2072-2073-2074-2075-2076-2077-2078-2079-2080-2081-2082-2083-2084-2085-2086-2087-2088-2089-2090-2091-2092-2093-2094-2095-2096-2097-2098-2099-2100-2101-2102-2103-2104-2105-2106-2107-2108-2109-2110-2111-2112-2113-2114-2115-2116-2117-2118-2119-2120-2121-2122-2123-2124-2125-2126-2127-2128-2129-2130-2131-2132-2133-2134-2135-2136-2137-2138-2139-2140-2141-2142-2143-2144-2145-2146-2147-2148-2149-2150-2151-2152-2153-2154-2155-2156-2157-2158-2159-2160-2161-2162-2163-2164-2165-2166-2167-2168-2169-2170-2171-2172-2173-2174-2175-2176-2177-2178-2179-2180-2181-2182-2183-2184-2185-2186-2187-2188-2189-2190-2191-2192-2193-2194-2195-2196-2197-2198-2199-2200-2201-2202-2203-2204-2205-2206-2207-2208-2209-2210-2211-2212-2213-2214-2215-2216-2217-2218-2219-2220-2221-2222-2223-2224-2225-2226-2227-2228-2229-2230-2231-2232-2233-2234-2235-2236-2237-2238-2239-2240-2241-2242-2243-2244-2245-2246-2247-2248-2249-2250-2251-2252-2253-2254-2255-2256-2257-2258-2259-2260-2261-2262-2263-2264-2265-2266-2267-2268-2269-2270-2271-2272-2273-2274-2275-2276-2277-2278-2279-2280-2281-2282-2283-2284-2285-2286-2287-2288-2289-2290-2291-2292-2293-2294-2295-2296-2297-2298-2299-2300-2301-2302-2303-2304-2305-2306-2307-2308-2309-2310-2311-2312-2313-2314-2315-2316-2317-2318-2319-2320-2321-2322-2323-2324-2325-2326-2327-2328-2329-2330-2331-2332-2333-2334-2335-2336-2337-2338-2339-2340-2341-2342-2343-2344-2345-2346-2347-2348-2349-2350-2351-2352-2353-2354-2355-2356-2357-2358-2359-2360-2361-2362-2363-2364-2365-2366-2367-2368-2369-2370-2371-2372-2373-2374-2375-2376-2377-2378-2379-2380-2381-2382-2383-2384-2385-2386-2387-2388-2389-2390-2391-2392-2393-2394-2395-2396-2397-2398-2399-2400-2401-2402-2403-2404-2405-2406-2407-2408-2409-2410-2411-2412-2413-2414-2415-2416-2417-2418-2419-2420-2421-2422-2423-2424-2425-2426-2427-2428-2429-2430-2431-2432-2433-2434-2435-2436-2437-2438-2439-2440-2441-2442-2443-2444-2445-2446-2447-2448-2449-2450-2451-2452-2453-2454-2455-2456-2457-2458-2459-2460-2461-2462-2463-2464-2465-2466-2467-2468-2469-2470-2471-2472-2473-2474-2475-2476-2477-2478-2479-2480-2481-2482-2483-2484-2485-2486-2487-2488-2489-2490-2491-2492-2493-2494-2495-2496-2497-2498-2499-2500-2501-2502-2503-2504-2505-2506-2507-2508-2509-2510-2511-2512-2513-2514-2515-2516-2517-2518-2519-2520-2521-2522-2523-2524-2525-2526-2527-2528-2529-2530-2531-2532-2533-2534-2535-2536-2537-2538-2539-2540-2541-2542-2543-2544-2545-2546-2547-2548-2549-2550-2551-2552-2553-2554-2555-2556-2557-2558-2559-2560-2561-2562-2563-2564-2565-2566-2567-2568-2569-2570-2571-2572-2573-2574-2575-2576-2577-2578-2579-2580-2581-2582-2583-2584-2585-2586-2587-2588-2589-2590-2591-2592-2593-2594-2595-2596-2597-2598-2599-2600-2601-2602-2603-2604-2605-2606-2607-2608-2609-2610-2611-2612-2613-2614-2615-2616-2617-2618-2619-2620-2621-2622-2623-2624-2625-2626-2627-2628-2629-2630-2631-2632-2633-2634-2635-2636-2637-2638-2639-2640-2641-2642-2643-2644-2645-2646-2647-2648-2649-2650-2651-2652-2653-2654-2655-265



## DeKalb to Hold 'Legion Day' in U.S.O. Drive

### Harold Byrd Post Aids Campaign in All-Day Activity.

This is "Legion Day" in the United Service Organization fund campaign in DeKalb county.

Members of Harold Byrd Post No. 66, co-operating with Guy Rutland Sr., DeKalb county U. S. O. chairman, have worked out an all-day program centering at the courthouse square in Decatur.

From 8 a. m. until the business houses close at night, Legionnaires will be stationed in a tent on the courthouse lawn to receive subscriptions to the servicemen's community recreation fund. During the afternoon hours, there will be a band concert to which the public is invited.

DeKalb county campaign leaders pointed out that it has been impossible to conduct a thorough house-to-house canvass in Decatur and other communities in the county, and through the "reception committee" at the tent an opportunity will be offered those who haven't contributed to subscribe to the fund before the campaign closes.

## Armored Force 'Not Invincible,' General Says

### Declares Value Must Be Guaranteed by Lots of Planes.

WITH THE ARMY IN TENNESSEE, June 27.—(P)—An armored force is "not invincible" and its value must be guaranteed by plenty of fighting planes.

That, said Lieutenant General Ben S. Lear, second army commander, today, is one of the most important lessons gleaned from month-long maneuvers in middle Tennessee.

"Mechanized warfare must be met by all our arms—infantry, artillery and aviation—but the most important of these is the bomber and fighter airplane," said the general in an interview, given as he drew up his evaluations of the ten 48-hour problems in simulated warfare which have occupied three infantry divisions and an armored division the past four weeks.

"We're aiming at an all-purpose Army," the general said. "Here our divisions have trained in exercises with mechanized units and then against them. All have learned something."

"The foot soldiers, startled at first by the spectacle of tanks crashing through woods, have overcome that psychological handicap and found that with enough big guns that can be moved quickly they have a chance."

### Everett To Assist Westminster Rites

Judge Willis M. Everett, of Atlanta, the only original elder of the Westminster Presbyterian church, will be present to take part in the 40th anniversary ceremonies at both services at the church tomorrow along with Dr. Peter Marshall and Dr. Charles R. Nisbet, former pastors.

Dr. Nisbet, called by a unanimous vote of the congregation to be the church's first pastor in 1901 and present pastor of the Caldwell Memorial church, of Charlotte, will bring a special anniversary message.

Dr. Peter Marshall, present pastor of the New York Avenue Presbyterian church, of Washington, D. C., and pastor of the Westminster church for the 1933-37 period, will deliver sermons at both services.

Dr. Ferguson Wood, pastor of the church, announces an interesting anniversary program for both services.

### Lyle, Gibson Agree To End Differences

Councilman George B. Lyle, chairman of city council's prison committee, and H. H. Gibson, superintendent of the prison farm, buried their differences and shook hands smilingly yesterday as a special grand jury committee seeking to compose long-standing differences between the two men, looked on.

Gibson and Lyle appeared at the grand jury meeting at Clark's request, agreed to let bygones be bygones and to start all over again.

The peace was the result of several weeks of negotiation and study by the grand jury committee. Clark said he is extremely pleased and believes the agreement will be beneficial to the citizens and taxpayers of the county.

### Doctors Warned On Narcotic Fee

Marion H. Allen, collector of internal revenue, yesterday urged doctors and druggists who intend to re-register under the Harrison narcotic act for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1941, to prepare and forward to the collector of internal revenue narcotic applications accompanied by remittance in cash, certified check or post-office money order.

Allen pointed out the return is required to be filed, and the tax paid, on or before July 1. Failure to file within the time specified by law will result in penalty, he added.

# The Army IN GEORGIA



PRIVATE PRIVILEGE

6-28

MERCY PICKLEN

Authorization of \$30,000 for establishment at New Orleans of a temporary field bakery with a daily capacity of 63,500 four-pound loaves of bread was announced here yesterday by Brigadier General James L. Frink, Fourth Corps Area quartermaster.

The bakery, to be located on a large polo field at Jackson Barracks, New Orleans, will supply bread to 325,000 maneuvering troops in central Louisiana in August and September.

The bakery is expected to be ready for operation by July 20, after temporary floors and other improvements are made. Seven bakery companies, aggregating 1,050 officers and men, will man the large field bakery. It will operate under the general supervision of Lieutenant Colonel G. F. Spann, commanding officer of the New Orleans quartermaster depot.

SCOUTS CONDUCT ALUMINUM DRIVE

Campaign to secure all available old aluminum at Fort Ben-

ning, in connection with a similar drive in Columbus, was accelerated yesterday when Boy Scouts of the post made a house-to-house canvass.

The aluminum gathered at Fort Benning and in Columbus will be sold for use in the national defense program and the proceeds will be turned over to the Columbus committee raising funds for the United Service Organization, which will expend them for the benefit of enlisted personnel of the Army and Navy.

Approximately 30 Boy Scouts and boys of Scout age participated in the canvass.

BENNING TO COVER 150,000 ACRES

The land acquisition program under which the Fort Benning military reservation of 97,245 acres shortly will be increased to slightly over 150,000 acres is making good progress, according to Wiley B. Hampton, in charge of the offices temporarily set up at the post by the land acquisition

division of the Soil Conservation Service of the United States Department of Agriculture.

A representative of the Post Public Relations office who, under instructions of Major General Lloyd R. Fredendall, post commander, recently interviewed a number of land owners affected concluded that the large majority feel that the government appraisers, headed by Frank B. Cooper, regional chief appraiser in the southeast for the Land Acquisition Division, are placing valuations on their land that are eminently fair to both them and the government.

Cooper, who accompanied the public relations representative on the trip, predicted that at least 90 per cent of the owners will accept the appraisals made without the necessity of condemnation proceedings.

### BIDS OPENED ON 86 BUILDINGS

Bids were opened this week at Fort Benning for 86 additional cantonment-type buildings, according to announcement by Colonel James R. Alfente, post quartermaster.

Bids involve construction of 55 buildings for the Infantry School, 30 units for the post's new reception center, and one unit as an officers' club for the Second Armored Division.

Williams Construction Company, of Columbus, was apparent low bidder on all the construction, with a bid of \$291,144 for construction of the 55 buildings and \$269,637 for construction of the others.

### MILITARY TRADITION IN EDWARDS FAMILY

In 1898, Private James H. Edwards was assigned as stenographer-clerk for General Joe Wheeler, at Fort McPherson.

This week, his son, James H. Edwards Jr., of New York, was assigned to headquarters detachment as stenographer-clerk at Camp Wheeler, the camp named for the general Edwards' father served.

### LAND 'KINKS' STRAIGHTENED AT VALDOSTA FIELD

VALDOSTA, Ga., June 27.—What is believed to be the last "kink" in land needed for the Valdosta bombardier base was ironed out yesterday at two special sessions of city council attended by Lieutenant Colonel Fred Nelson, commandant of the base, and Lieutenant Colonel William M. Robinson Jr., chief of construction at the camp.

Due to irregularities in old surveys of land lines, a triangle of 35 acres was needed in one section of

the area to complete runways, and 125 acres in another direction were necessary to complete original plans for the base.

A council committee secured the necessary agreement from the landowner and submitted it to the Army officials. Work is expected to begin soon after announcement of awarding the contract.

### ARMY TRANSFERS INVOLVE GEORGIA

War Department orders issued yesterday at Washington included the following transfers of interest to Georgia: Colonel Allen M. Burdett, JAGD, Atlanta to Washington; Major Charles T. Pottinger, Ordnance Reserve, Atlanta to Picatinny Arsenal; Major Ferdinand J. Tate, corps of engineers, Savannah, to McDill Field; Major Ralph T. Warringer, Air Corps

Reserve, Springfield, Mass., to Albany, Ga.

### RECENT ARMY CONTRACTS AFFECT SOUTHEAST

Following contracts have been awarded by the War Department: C. O. Smith & Company, Hazlehurst, Ga., \$4,200 for construction of two recreation buildings at the municipal airport, Jacksonville; H. B. Nelson Construction Company, Atlanta, \$21,910 for construction of airport lighting at the Charleston (S. C.) airport; Columbus (Ga.) Iron Works Company, \$4,425 for construction of a garment storage room at Lawson Field, Fort Benning.

It was also disclosed yesterday that W. L. Florence Construction Company, Powder Springs, was low bidder—\$290,000—for grading and paving surveys for the Cobb county airport.

### SERVICE PERSONALS.

Technical Sergeant Wilbur A. Phillips, of East Point, has been appointed first sergeant of the 56th General Hospital Detachment, now stationed at Fort Jackson, S. C. He was formerly stationed at Fort McPherson. He is a regular Army man, with six years service.

Private James E. Grubbs, of 1249 McPherson street, and Private Walter C. Methvin, of 1549 North Decatur road, successfully completed a 22-week course in radio communications at the Army Air Corps Radio school, Scott Field, Ill.

Lemuel Franklin Harris, son of Mr. and Mrs. Brook Harris, of 847 Fox street, N. W., has been ordered to duty at the Naval Aviation Cadet Selection Board in Atlanta, in connection with the pro-

curement of candidates for Class V-5, the aviation branch of the Naval Reserve.

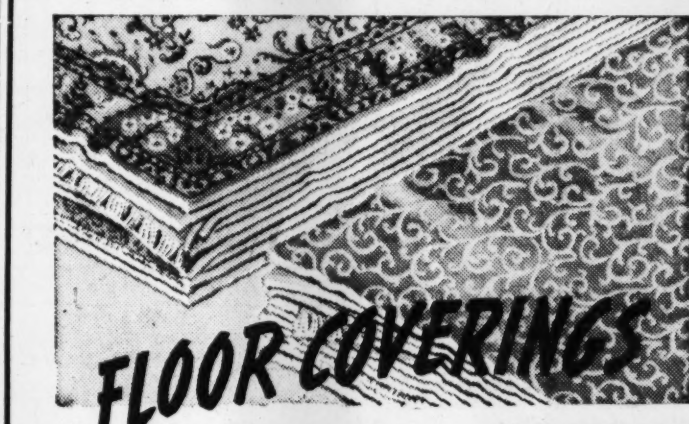
Corporal Delmar C. Boswell, of Grantville, Ga., is now taking a course for gunnery instructors at the Armored Force School, Fort Knox, Ky., and First Class Private Glen P. Shore, of Baldwin, Ga., is taking a special automotive mechanics course at the same school. Both are attached to the Third Armored Division, at Camp Polk, La.

Major Sterling B. Howard, plans and training officer of the 170th Field Artillery, "Atlanta's Own," has left Camp Blanding to attend general staff school at Fort Leavenworth, Kas. After two months, he will join his regiment for maneuvers in Louisiana.

## HAVERTY'S ANNUAL JULY Mid-year CLEARANCE FOR REAL BARGAINS

Hundreds of These and other Sensational bargains await you!

Buy on Haverty's EASY TERMS!



9x12 Seamless Axminsters \$29.50

Modern, Colonial and Persian patterns in rich color combinations, only \$29.50

Modern Seamless Axminsters \$39.50

9x12 size smart, new, modern patterns with beauty and harmonious colors that represent the modern trend... \$39.50

Plain or Figured Broadlooms \$49.50

9x12 size, seamless and borderless. Choice of modern 18th century and all-over patterns... \$49.50

SAMPLE BEDS

\$14.50 Jenny Lind Spool Bed, Walnut, maple or mahogany finish... \$7.95

\$24.50 Walnut and Maple Poster Beds, Full or twin size... \$14.95

STUDIOS

\$29.50 Studio Couches with coil spring, mattress and pillows... \$19.95

\$44.50 Red Cross Tapestry Upholstered Sofa Beds, with wood arms... \$29.95

\$1.00 Weekly

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SIMMONS AND RED CROSS INNERSPRINGS... \$14.95

Big bargain lot of fine one-of-a-kind Innerspring Mattresses. Made to sell up to \$29.50.

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\$69.50 Suites, Chesterfield style sofas and club chairs to match. Upholstered in attractive figured tapestry. Your choice of colors... \$37.50

\$98.50 Suites, carved frames, semi-kidney sofas with large matching lounge chairs, covered in high-grade wine velvet... \$68.00

\$169.50 Suites, Kroehler streamlined American Modern, sterling quality sofas and lounge chairs in high-grade antique velvet... \$86.00

\$195.00 Suites, Luxurious Swedish Modern Kroehler-built sofas and gorgeous matching lounge chairs in high-grade mohair frieze... \$98.50

\$195.00 3-piece Early American maple suites in mellow, hand-rubbed finish. Bed, vanity and chest... \$44.50

\$109.50 3-piece Victorian mahogany bedroom suite. Excellent style and quality. Only \$49.50

\$89.50 3-pc. Hollywood style, modern paneled mirror, walnut vanity suite with poster bed. Only \$67.50

\$89.50 4-piece twin-bed Swedish modern suite in lovely blonde finish on select plywood... \$98.50

\$159.50 9-piece Modern dining suites of genuine American walnut, with dull hand-rubbed finish. Buffet, Ext. Table, China and Six Chairs... \$95.00

\$169.50 9-piece genuine mahogany 18th Century Duncan-Phyfe dining suites, July clearance only... \$119.50

\$195.00 9-piece Elizabethan Feudal oak dining room suite with large refectory table, china cabinet, buffet and six chairs... \$129.50

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## Haverty's June Sale Feature!

### Just Out!

# New Big-Value 1942 PHILCO RADIO-PHONOGRAPH

### No Needles to Change! Records Last Many Times Longer!

The value sensation of Philco's amazing 1942 Radio-Phonograph line! Brings you new Philco phonograph and radio features at a record low price!

### Amazing New Features!

- FEATHERWEIGHT TONE ARM WITH PERMANENT JEWEL. No needles to change; permanent jewel lasts for thousands of playings... greatly reduces record wear.
- NEW PHILCO TILT-FRONT CABINET. No lid to lift... no hard-to-get-at compartments.
- PLAYS 10-INCH AND 12-INCH RECORDS.
- OVERSIZE DYNAMIC SPEAKER.
- BUILT-IN SUPER AERIAL SYSTEM.
- BEAM POWER SOUND OUTPUT.
- MANY OTHERS, including Self-Starting Phonograph Motor, Automatic Volume Control, lovely new Walnut cabinet.

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Most Powerful Portable Radio Ever Built!

Unequalled for power and performance. 7 tubes. 3-way... Battery, AC or DC house current. Two 1.5 F. Stages. Built-In Aerial. High-Output Speaker. Handsome cow-hide graining case.

PHILCO 842T \$29.95 Complete With Batteries

PHILCO 321T \$20.00

AC-DC Super-heterodyne Circuit. Costly R. F. Stage. Powerful 6-inch Oval Speaker. Built-In Super Aerial System. Beautiful cabinet of Walnut and Mahogany.

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